

## APPENDIX ONE

# Native Plants with Wildlife Value and Desirable Landscaping Attributes by Region

## NEW ENGLAND

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts,  
Rhode Island, Connecticut

**Shade and specimen trees**

*Acer nigrum*, black maple  
*Acer rubrum*, red maple  
*Acer saccharum*, sugar maple  
*Betula alleghaniensis*, yellow birch  
*Betula lenta*, sweet birch  
*Betula nigra*, river birch  
*Betula papyrifera*, paper birch  
*Betula populifolia*, gray birch  
*Carya ovata*, shagbark hickory  
*Diospyros virginiana*, persimmon

*Fagus grandifolia*, American beech  
*Fraxinus americana*, white ash  
*Fraxinus nigra*, black ash  
*Juglans cinerea*, butternut  
*Juglans nigra*, black walnut  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*, sweet gum  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*, tulip tree  
*Nyssa sylvatica*, black gum  
*Oxydendron arboreum*, sourwood  
*Platanus occidentalis*, American sycamore

*Populus deltoides*, eastern cottonwood  
*Prunus serotina*, black cherry  
*Quercus alba*, white oak  
*Quercus bicolor*, swamp white oak  
*Quercus coccinea*, scarlet oak  
*Quercus macrocarpa*, bur oak  
*Quercus muehlenbergii*, chinkapin oak  
*Quercus palustris*, pin oak  
*Quercus prinus*, chestnut oak  
*Quercus rubra*, red oak  
*Robinia pseudoacacia*, black locust  
*Sassafras albidum*, sassafras  
*Tilia americana*, basswood

**Shrub and understory trees**

*Acer pensylvanicum*, striped maple  
*Amelanchier arborea*, downy serviceberry, shadblow serviceberry  
*Aronia arbutifolia*, red chokecherry  
*Aronia melanocarpa*, black chokeberry  
*Carpinus caroliniana*, ironwood  
*Ceanothus americanus*, New Jersey tea  
*Celtis occidentalis*, common hackberry  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*, buttonbush  
*Cercis canadensis*, redbud  
*Clethra alnifolia*, sweet pepper bush  
*Cornus alternifolia*, alternate-leaf dogwood  
*Cornus florida*, flowering dogwood  
*Cornus sericea*, redbud dogwood  
*Corylus americana*, American hazelnut

*Crataegus crus-galli*, cockspur hawthorn  
*Crataegus mollis*, downy hawthorn  
*Crataegus punctata*, thicket hawthorn  
*Diervilla lonicera*, northern bush honeysuckle  
*Dirca palustris*, leatherwood  
*Gaylussacia baccata*, black huckleberry  
*Hamamelis virginiana*, witch hazel  
*Ilex glabra*, inkberry  
*Ilex opaca*, American holly  
*Ilex verticillata*, winterberry  
*Kalmia latifolia*, mountain laurel  
*Lindera benzoin*, spicebush  
*Magnolia virginiana*, sweetbay magnolia  
*Myrica pensylvanica*, northern bayberry  
*Nemopanthus mucronatus*, American mountain holly  
*Ostrya virginiana*, American hop hornbeam  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*, common ninebark  
*Prunus americana*, American plum  
*Prunus virginiana*, chokecherry  
*Ptelea trifoliata*, hoptree  
*Rhododendron canadense*, rhodora  
*Rhododendron maximum*, great laurel  
*Rhododendron periclymenoides*, pinxter azalea  
*Rhododendron prinophyllum*, roseshell azalea  
*Rhododendron viscosum*, swamp azalea  
*Rhus aromatica*, fragrant sumac  
*Rhus copallina*, winged sumac

*Rhus glabra*, smooth sumac  
*Rhus typhina*, staghorn sumac  
*Rosa carolina*, Carolina rose  
*Rosa virginiana*, Virginia rose  
*Rubus idaeus*, red raspberry  
*Rubus odoratus*, flowering  
 raspberry  
*Rubus pubescens*, dwarf blackberry  
*Salix petiolaris*, meadow willow  
*Sambucus canadensis*, elderberry  
*Shepherdia canadensis*, russet  
 buffaloberry  
*Sorbus americana*, American  
 mountain ash  
*Spiraea alba*, white meadowsweet  
*Spiraea tomentosa*, steeplebush  
*Staphylea trifoliata*, bladdernut  
*Symphoricarpos albus*, snowberry  
*Vaccinium angustifolium*, lowbush  
 blueberry  
*Vaccinium corymbosum*, highbush  
 blueberry  
*Viburnum acerifolium*, mapleleaf  
 viburnum  
*Viburnum dentatum*, arrowwood  
*Viburnum lentago*, nannyberry  
*Viburnum nudum*, smooth  
 witherod, possumhaw  
*Viburnum prunifolium*, blackhaw  
*Viburnum trilobum*, American  
 cranberrybush  
*Zanthoxylum americanum*,  
 pricklyash

### Conifers

*Abies balsamea*, balsam fir  
*Chamaecyparis thyoides*, Atlantic  
 white cedar  
*Juniperus virginiana*, red cedar

*Larix laricina*, tamarack  
*Picea glauca*, white spruce  
*Pinus banksiana*, jack pine  
*Pinus resinosa*, red pine  
*Pinus rigida*, pitch pine  
*Pinus strobus*, white pine  
*Taxus canadensis*, Canada yew  
*Thuja occidentalis*, arborvitae,  
 northern white cedar

### Vines

*Celastrus scandens*, American  
 bittersweet  
*Lonicera dioica*, limber honeysuckle  
*Menispermum canadense*,  
 moonseed  
*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*,  
 Virginia creeper  
*Parthenocissus vitacea*, woodbine  
*Vitis aestivalis*, summer grape  
*Vitis labrusca*, fox grape  
*Vitis riparia*, riverbank grape

### Streamside plants

*Alnus incana*, gray alder  
*Alnus viridis*, mountain alder  
*Betula pumila*, bog birch  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*,  
 buttonbush  
*Chamaedaphne calyculata*,  
 leatherleaf  
*Clethra alnifolia*, sweet pepper bush  
*Cornus amomum*, silky dogwood  
*Dirca palustris*, leatherwood  
*Eubotrys racemosa*, swamp  
 doghobble  
*Ilex verticillata*, winterberry

*Salix amygdaloides*, peachleaf  
 willow  
*Salix candida*, hoary willow  
*Salix discolor*, pussy willow  
*Salix interior*, sandbar willow  
*Salix nigra*, black willow

### Ground covers

*Asarum canadense*, wild ginger  
*Cornus canadensis*, bunchberry  
*Epigaea repens*, trailing arbutus  
*Gaultheria procumbens*, teaberry,  
 wintergreen  
*Gaylussacia brachycera*, box  
 huckleberry  
*Juniperus horizontalis*, horizontal  
 juniper  
*Mitchella repens*, partridgeberry  
*Phlox subulata*, moss pink  
*Podophyllum peltatum*, mayapple  
*Sibbaldiopsis tridentata*, shrubby  
 fivefingers  
*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, mountain  
 cranberry  
*Waldsteinia fragarioides*, barren  
 strawberry

### Herbaceous perennials, dry sites

*Anemone canadensis*, Canada  
 anemone  
*Aquilegia canadensis*, wild  
 columbine  
*Asclepias syriaca*, common  
 milkweed  
*Asclepias tuberosa*, butterfly weed  
*Aster divaricatus*, white wood aster  
*Aster ericoides*, white heath aster

*Aster novi-belgii*, New York aster  
*Caulophyllum thalictroides*, blue  
 cohosh  
*Chimaphila maculata*, spotted  
 wintergreen  
*Cypripedium parviflorum*, lesser  
 yellow lady's slipper  
*Eupatorium rugosum*, white  
 snakeroot  
*Geranium maculatum*, wild  
 geranium  
*Hedyotis caerulea*, bluets  
*Heliopsis helianthoides*, oxeye  
*Hepatica acutiloba*, sharp-lobed  
 hepatica  
*Hydrastis canadensis*, goldenseal  
*Lilium philadelphicum*, wood lily  
*Lobelia siphilitica*, great blue lobelia  
*Panax quinquefolius*, ginseng  
*Rudbeckia hirta*, black-eyed Susan  
*Rudbeckia laciniata*, cutleaf  
 coneflower  
*Sanguinaria canadensis*, bloodroot  
*Sisyrinchium angustifolium*, blue-  
 eyed grass  
*Solidago caesia*, blue-stem  
 goldenrod  
*Solidago rugosa*, rough-stem  
 goldenrod  
*Tiarella cordifolia*, eastern  
 foamflower  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*, spiderwort  
*Trillium erectum*, purple trillium  
*Trillium grandiflorum*, white  
 trillium  
*Uvularia grandiflora*, large-  
 flowered bellwort  
*Viola adunca*, hookspur violet  
*Viola pedata*, birdsfoot violet

**Herbaceous perennials,  
moist and wet sites**

*Actaea rubra*, red baneberry  
*Anemone quinquefolia*, wood anemone  
*Arisaema triphyllum*, Jack-in-the-pulpit  
*Asclepias incarnata*, swamp milkweed  
*Aster novae-angliae*, New England aster  
*Calla palustris*, water arum  
*Chamaelirium luteum*, devil's bit  
*Chelone glabra*, turtlehead  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*, black cohosh  
*Clintonia borealis*, blue bead lily  
*Coreopsis rosea*, pink coreopsis  
*Dicentra canadensis*, squirrel corn  
*Dicentra cucullaria*, Dutchman's breeches  
*Erythronium americanum*, yellow trout lily  
*Eupatorium maculatum*, spotted Joe-Pye weed  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*, boneset  
*Gentiana clausa*, closed gentian  
*Helenium autumnale*, Helen's flower, sneezeweed  
*Hepatica americana*, round-lobed hepatica  
*Hibiscus moscheutos*, rose mallow  
*Iris prismatica*, slender blue flag  
*Iris versicolor*, blue flag iris  
*Lilium canadense*, Canada lily  
*Lilium superbum*, Turk's cap lily  
*Lobelia cardinalis*, cardinal flower  
*Lupinus perennis*, blue lupine  
*Monarda didyma*, beebalm  
*Monarda fistulosa*, wild bergamot

*Penstemon digitalis*, foxglove beardtongue  
*Penstemon hirsutus*, hairy beardtongue  
*Phlox divaricata*, wild blue phlox  
*Phlox maculata*, wild sweet William  
*Physostegia virginiana*, false dragonhead  
*Polygonatum commutatum*, Solomon's seal  
*Sanguisorba canadensis*, American burnet  
*Smilacina racemosa*, false Solomon's seal  
*Teucrium canadense*, wood sage  
*Tradescantia virginiana*, Virginia spiderwort  
*Veronicastrum virginicum*, Culver's root  
*Viola cucullata*, marsh blue violet  
*Viola pubescens*, yellow violet  
*Zizia aurea*, golden Alexanders

**Grasses, sedges, and rushes**

*Andropogon gerardii*, big bluestem  
*Andropogon virginicus*, broomsedge  
*Carex pensylvanica*, Pennsylvania sedge  
*Carex platyphylla*, broadleaf sedge  
*Deschampsia cespitosa*, tufted hairgrass  
*Eragrostis spectabilis*, purple lovegrass  
*Juncus effusus*, common rush  
*Panicum virgatum*, switchgrass  
*Scirpus cyperinus*, bulrush, woolgrass  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*, little bluestem

*Spartina pectinata*, prairie cord-grass  
*Sporobolus heterolepis*, prairie dropseed  
*Tridens flavus*, purpletop, redtop  
*Typha angustifolia*, narrow-leaf cattail

**Ferns**

*Adiantum pedatum*, maidenhair fern  
*Asplenium platyneuron*, ebony spleenwort  
*Asplenium scolopendrium*, American hart's tongue fern  
*Athyrium filix-femina*, lady fern  
*Botrychium virginianum*, rattlesnake fern  
*Cryptogramma stelleri*, slender rock brake  
*Cystopteris fragilis*, brittle bladder fern, fragile fern  
*Dennstaedtia punctilobula*, hayscented fern  
*Dryopteris cristata*, crested wood fern  
*Dryopteris filix-mas*, male fern  
*Dryopteris goldiana*, Goldie's fern  
*Dryopteris intermedia*, evergreen wood fern  
*Dryopteris marginalis*, marginal shield fern  
*Gymnocarpium dryopteris*, oak fern  
*Matteuccia struthiopteris*, ostrich fern  
*Onoclea sensibilis*, sensitive fern  
*Osmunda cinnamomea*, cinnamon fern  
*Osmunda claytoniana*, interrupted fern  
*Osmunda regalis*, royal fern  
*Pellaea atropurpurea*, purple cliffbrake  
*Phegopteris hexagonoptera*, broad beech fern  
*Polypodium virginianum*, rock polypody  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*, Christmas fern  
*Polystichum braunii*, Braun's holly fern  
*Thelypteris noveboracensis*, New York fern  
*Thelypteris palustris*, marsh fern  
*Woodsia obtusa*, blunt-lobed woodsia  
*Woodwardia areolata*, netted chain fern  
*Woodwardia virginica*, chain fern