



STORMWATER REPORT

for

ADESA Holliston

194 Lowland Street, Holliston, MA

October 6, 2020

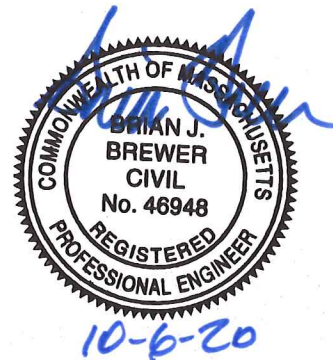
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Table of Contents

Project Information	2
Proposed Development.....	2
Location	2
Existing Conditions	2
Soils	2
Stormwater Management	2
Design Criteria	2
Outfalls	2
Northern Outfall (POI#1)	3
Southern Outfall (POI#2).....	3
STORMWATER CHECKLIST – REVIEW OF MASSDEP STANDARDS.....	4
Standard #1 – No New Untreated Discharges	4
No new untreated discharges are proposed with the project.....	4
Standard #2 – Peak Rate Attenuation	4
Standard #3 – Recharge.....	4
Standard #4 – Water Quality	4
Standard #5 – Land Uses with Higher Potential Pollutant Loads (LUHPPL's).....	5
Standard #6 – Critical Areas	5
Standard #7 – Redevelopments and Other Projects Subject to the Standards Only to the Maximum Extent Practicable.....	5
Standard #8 – Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control	5
Standard #9 – Operation and Maintenance Plan.....	5
Standard #10 – Illicit Discharges	5
Appendix	6

Project Information

Proposed Development

ADESA is proposing a parking area for vehicle staging on a 41.3 acre site in the Town of Holliston. The project will include asphalt paving for parking, landscaping, and stormwater management improvements. The project will be completed in one phase.

Location

The project site is located at 194 Lowland Street in Holliston, MA. The existing site is relatively flat and with areas of impacted topography given its prior use as a gravel pit and location for material stockpiles. The site is bordered by industrial properties to the north, wetlands and transmission line ROW to the east, Bogastow Brook to the south, and Lowland Street to the west.

Existing Conditions

The site was previously disturbed for commercial gravel pit operations and is currently a storage yard for aggregate and landscape materials with various material stockpiles. The property also includes two existing building structures with associated utility service lines. A large pond is located on the northern section of the property as well. Elevations across the site range from 153 to 170. The site topography has been heavily impacted in all areas due to its history as a commercial gravel pit.

Soils

The U.S. Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) Soil Survey does not identify the Hydrologic Soil Group (HSG) at the project site; therefore, textural analyses of the soils present within the proposed limits of construction were conducted in the surface soil horizons to determine the HSG's. The USDA textural classification were predominantly loamy sand to sand, which are in HSG A or sandy loam, which are in HSG B. Further information can be found in the Soil Evaluation Technical Memo prepared by Tetra Tech within Appendix G

Stormwater Management

Design Criteria

Stormwater management systems have been designed in accordance with the Regulations and the Stormwater Management Policy promulgated by the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (Mass. DEP) and the United States Environmental Protection Agency.

Outfalls

Runoff from the site will generally discharge to two separate outfalls, maintaining existing drainage boundaries to the maximum extent practicable. Approximately 1.71 acres of drainage area will be directed to outfall #1 at the northern portion of the site. Approximately 2.11 acres of drainage area will be directed to outfall #2 at the southern portion of the site. The remaining 1.175 acres of drainage area consists of grassed areas along the perimeter of the parcel and a portion of each driveway which will drain away from the proposed development. All of this drainage eventually ends up at the same ultimate outfall points at outfalls #1 and 2 on the subject site. The two outfalls are defined below.

Northern Outfall (POI#1)

Currently, a portion of the site's runoff sheet flows towards the existing pond at the north end of the property. The proposed storm system has been designed so that the post-development drainage area is as close as possible to the pre-development area draining to the existing pond today. An underground detention facility with an outlet control structure is proposed at the northern part of the site. Stormwater will discharge from the underground detention facility into an area adjacent to the pond and from there it will sheet flow into the existing pond.

Southern Outfall (POI#2)

Currently, a portion of the site's runoff sheet flows towards Bogastow Brook at the south end of the property. The proposed storm system has been designed so that the post-development drainage area is as close as possible to the pre-development area draining to the Brook today. An underground detention facility with an outlet control system is proposed at the southern part of the site. Stormwater will discharge from the underground detention facility into an area adjacent to Bogastow Brook and from there it will sheet flow into Bogastow Brook.

STORMWATER CHECKLIST – REVIEW OF MASSDEP STANDARDS

Standard #1 – No New Untreated Discharges

No new untreated discharges are proposed with the project.

Standard #2 – Peak Rate Attenuation

Outfall #1

On-site quantity control has been provided by the inclusion of an underground detention basin in the parking lot. The underground detention area is proposed to address the stormwater quality requirements for the site and it will also provide quantity control by infiltrating and storing stormwater runoff during rainfall events.

Outfall #2

On-site quantity control has been provided by the inclusion of an underground detention basin in the parking lot. This underground detention basin is proposed to address the stormwater quality requirements for the site, and it will also provide quantity control by infiltrating and storing stormwater runoff during rainfall events.

A peak rate summary table for each outfall is provided in Appendix B.

Standard #3 – Recharge

The proposed project is located in an area with soils classified as HSG A and B as shown in the Soil Evaluation Technical Memo prepared by Tetra Tech dated 9/17/2020. See Appendix G for a copy of the soil evaluation memo.

Underground Detention Facility #1 and #2 will be sized using the “Static” method to utilize the most conservative approach for groundwater recharge volume.

A 72-hour drawdown analysis has been calculated for both BMPs. Each BMP dewateres well under 72 hours.

A mounding analysis for each underground detention system has also been completed.

All calculations for Standard #3 compliance are provided in Appendix D

Standard #4 – Water Quality

Stormwater quality for the project will be separated by the site’s two outfall locations. All drainage that reaches outfall #1 and #2 will be treated in the proposed underground detention facilities.

There will be three treatment areas for all drainage reaching outfall #1 and #2. Before stormwater discharges from either outfall, it will be conveyed through deep sump catch basins, then through a

Barracuda Water Quality Inlet, and finally by an underground infiltration system consisting of a StormTech ADS Chamber design.

TSS water quality compliance worksheets are provided in Appendix D.

Standard #5 – Land Uses with Higher Potential Pollutant Loads (LUHPPL's)

Due to the proposed use of the site, it has been determined to be a Land Use with Higher Potential Pollutant Loads (LUHPPLs). Due to this, the one-inch rule has been applied when calculating Required Volume Recharge. Furthermore, pretreatment requirement 44% TSS removal has been achieved before discharging to infiltration structures.

Standard #6 – Critical Areas

The proposed project area discharges within a Zone II, Interim Wellhead Protection Area. A source control pollution prevention plan utilizing on-site drainage infrastructure has been identified in a long-term pollution prevention plan that has been submitted with the project.

Standard #7 – Redevelopments and Other Projects Subject to the Standards Only to the Maximum Extent Practicable

While the project is located on an existing property that has previously been disturbed for commercial operations, this project will be considered new development due to the amount of new disturbance and additional impervious area on site.

Standard #8 – Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control

A detailed Erosion and Sediment Control Plan, with associated Details, has been provided with the Site Plan construction documents.

Standard #9 – Operation and Maintenance Plan

A stand-alone O&M Plan has been prepared for all stormwater facilities on site, including underground detention areas, and is provided as a stand-alone document with this submittal package.

Standard #10 – Illicit Discharges

An Illicit Discharge Statement is attached and can be found in **Appendix F**

Appendix

Appendix A: Checklist for Stormwater Report

Appendix B: Existing Conditions Analysis

Appendix C: Proposed Conditions Analysis

Appendix D: Best Management Practices

Appendix E: Pipe Sizing Calculations

Appendix F: Illicit Discharge Statement

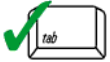
Appendix G: Reference Documents



Checklist for Stormwater Report

A. Introduction

Important: When filling out forms on the computer, use only the tab key to move your cursor - do not use the return key.



A Stormwater Report must be submitted with the Notice of Intent permit application to document compliance with the Stormwater Management Standards. The following checklist is NOT a substitute for the Stormwater Report (which should provide more substantive and detailed information) but is offered here as a tool to help the applicant organize their Stormwater Management documentation for their Report and for the reviewer to assess this information in a consistent format. As noted in the Checklist, the Stormwater Report must contain the engineering computations and supporting information set forth in Volume 3 of the [Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook](#). The Stormwater Report must be prepared and certified by a Registered Professional Engineer (RPE) licensed in the Commonwealth.

The Stormwater Report must include:

- The Stormwater Checklist completed and stamped by a Registered Professional Engineer (see page 2) that certifies that the Stormwater Report contains all required submittals.¹ This Checklist is to be used as the cover for the completed Stormwater Report.
- Applicant/Project Name
- Project Address
- Name of Firm and Registered Professional Engineer that prepared the Report
- Long-Term Pollution Prevention Plan required by Standards 4-6
- Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan required by Standard 8²
- Operation and Maintenance Plan required by Standard 9

In addition to all plans and supporting information, the Stormwater Report must include a brief narrative describing stormwater management practices, including environmentally sensitive site design and LID techniques, along with a diagram depicting runoff through the proposed BMP treatment train. Plans are required to show existing and proposed conditions, identify all wetland resource areas, NRCS soil types, critical areas, Land Uses with Higher Potential Pollutant Loads (LUHPPL), and any areas on the site where infiltration rate is greater than 2.4 inches per hour. The Plans shall identify the drainage areas for both existing and proposed conditions at a scale that enables verification of supporting calculations.

As noted in the Checklist, the Stormwater Management Report shall document compliance with each of the Stormwater Management Standards as provided in the Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook. The soils evaluation and calculations shall be done using the methodologies set forth in Volume 3 of the Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook.

To ensure that the Stormwater Report is complete, applicants are required to fill in the Stormwater Report Checklist by checking the box to indicate that the specified information has been included in the Stormwater Report. If any of the information specified in the checklist has not been submitted, the applicant must provide an explanation. The completed Stormwater Report Checklist and Certification must be submitted with the Stormwater Report.

¹ The Stormwater Report may also include the Illicit Discharge Compliance Statement required by Standard 10. If not included in the Stormwater Report, the Illicit Discharge Compliance Statement must be submitted prior to the discharge of stormwater runoff to the post-construction best management practices.

² For some complex projects, it may not be possible to include the Construction Period Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan in the Stormwater Report. In that event, the issuing authority has the discretion to issue an Order of Conditions that approves the project and includes a condition requiring the proponent to submit the Construction Period Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan before commencing any land disturbance activity on the site.



Checklist for Stormwater Report

B. Stormwater Checklist and Certification

The following checklist is intended to serve as a guide for applicants as to the elements that ordinarily need to be addressed in a complete Stormwater Report. The checklist is also intended to provide conservation commissions and other reviewing authorities with a summary of the components necessary for a comprehensive Stormwater Report that addresses the ten Stormwater Standards.

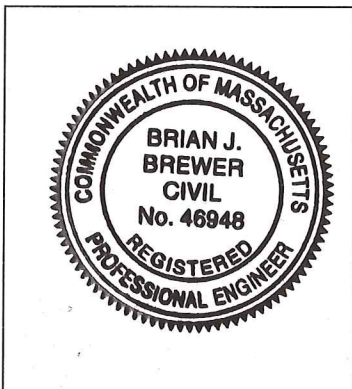
Note: Because stormwater requirements vary from project to project, it is possible that a complete Stormwater Report may not include information on some of the subjects specified in the Checklist. If it is determined that a specific item does not apply to the project under review, please note that the item is not applicable (N.A.) and provide the reasons for that determination.

A complete checklist must include the Certification set forth below signed by the Registered Professional Engineer who prepared the Stormwater Report.

Registered Professional Engineer's Certification

I have reviewed the Stormwater Report, including the soil evaluation, computations, Long-term Pollution Prevention Plan, the Construction Period Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan (if included), the Long-term Post-Construction Operation and Maintenance Plan, the Illicit Discharge Compliance Statement (if included) and the plans showing the stormwater management system, and have determined that they have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Stormwater Management Standards as further elaborated by the Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook. I have also determined that the information presented in the Stormwater Checklist is accurate and that the information presented in the Stormwater Report accurately reflects conditions at the site as of the date of this permit application.

Registered Professional Engineer Block and Signature



Brian Brewer 10-6-20
Signature and Date

Checklist

Project Type: Is the application for new development, redevelopment, or a mix of new and redevelopment?

- ☒ New development
☐ Redevelopment
☐ Mix of New Development and Redevelopment



Checklist for Stormwater Report

Checklist (continued)

LID Measures: Stormwater Standards require LID measures to be considered. Document what environmentally sensitive design and LID Techniques were considered during the planning and design of the project:

- ☐ No disturbance to any Wetland Resource Areas
- ☐ Site Design Practices (e.g. clustered development, reduced frontage setbacks)
- ☐ Reduced Impervious Area (Redevelopment Only)
- ☒ Minimizing disturbance to existing trees and shrubs
- ☐ LID Site Design Credit Requested:
 - ☐ Credit 1
 - ☐ Credit 2
 - ☐ Credit 3
- ☐ Use of "country drainage" versus curb and gutter conveyance and pipe
- ☐ Bioretention Cells (includes Rain Gardens)
- ☐ Constructed Stormwater Wetlands (includes Gravel Wetlands designs)
- ☐ Treebox Filter
- ☐ Water Quality Swale
- ☐ Grass Channel
- ☐ Green Roof
- ☒ Other (describe): Underground detention system in development footprint

Standard 1: No New Untreated Discharges

- ☒ No new untreated discharges
- ☐ Outlets have been designed so there is no erosion or scour to wetlands and waters of the Commonwealth
- ☐ Supporting calculations specified in Volume 3 of the Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook included.



Checklist for Stormwater Report

Checklist (continued)

Standard 2: Peak Rate Attenuation

- ☐ Standard 2 waiver requested because the project is located in land subject to coastal storm flowage and stormwater discharge is to a wetland subject to coastal flooding.
- ☐ Evaluation provided to determine whether off-site flooding increases during the 100-year 24-hour storm.
- ☒ Calculations provided to show that post-development peak discharge rates do not exceed pre-development rates for the 2-year and 10-year 24-hour storms. If evaluation shows that off-site flooding increases during the 100-year 24-hour storm, calculations are also provided to show that post-development peak discharge rates do not exceed pre-development rates for the 100-year 24-hour storm.

Standard 3: Recharge

- ☒ Soil Analysis provided.
- ☒ Required Recharge Volume calculation provided.
- ☐ Required Recharge volume reduced through use of the LID site Design Credits.
- ☒ Sizing the infiltration, BMPs is based on the following method: Check the method used.
 - ☒ Static
 - ☐ Simple Dynamic
 - ☐ Dynamic Field¹
- ☐ Runoff from all impervious areas at the site discharging to the infiltration BMP.
- ☒ Runoff from all impervious areas at the site is *not* discharging to the infiltration BMP and calculations are provided showing that the drainage area contributing runoff to the infiltration BMPs is sufficient to generate the required recharge volume.
- ☒ Recharge BMPs have been sized to infiltrate the Required Recharge Volume.
- ☐ Recharge BMPs have been sized to infiltrate the Required Recharge Volume *only* to the maximum extent practicable for the following reason:
 - ☐ Site is comprised solely of C and D soils and/or bedrock at the land surface
 - ☐ M.G.L. c. 21E sites pursuant to 310 CMR 40.0000
 - ☐ Solid Waste Landfill pursuant to 310 CMR 19.000
 - ☐ Project is otherwise subject to Stormwater Management Standards only to the maximum extent practicable.
- ☒ Calculations showing that the infiltration BMPs will drain in 72 hours are provided.
- ☐ Property includes a M.G.L. c. 21E site or a solid waste landfill and a mounding analysis is included.

¹ 80% TSS removal is required prior to discharge to infiltration BMP if Dynamic Field method is used.



Checklist for Stormwater Report

Checklist (continued)

Standard 3: Recharge (continued)

- ☒ The infiltration BMP is used to attenuate peak flows during storms greater than or equal to the 10-year 24-hour storm and separation to seasonal high groundwater is less than 4 feet and a mounding analysis is provided.
- ☐ Documentation is provided showing that infiltration BMPs do not adversely impact nearby wetland resource areas.

Standard 4: Water Quality

The Long-Term Pollution Prevention Plan typically includes the following:

- Good housekeeping practices;
 - Provisions for storing materials and waste products inside or under cover;
 - Vehicle washing controls;
 - Requirements for routine inspections and maintenance of stormwater BMPs;
 - Spill prevention and response plans;
 - Provisions for maintenance of lawns, gardens, and other landscaped areas;
 - Requirements for storage and use of fertilizers, herbicides, and pesticides;
 - Pet waste management provisions;
 - Provisions for operation and management of septic systems;
 - Provisions for solid waste management;
 - Snow disposal and plowing plans relative to Wetland Resource Areas;
 - Winter Road Salt and/or Sand Use and Storage restrictions;
 - Street sweeping schedules;
 - Provisions for prevention of illicit discharges to the stormwater management system;
 - Documentation that Stormwater BMPs are designed to provide for shutdown and containment in the event of a spill or discharges to or near critical areas or from LUHPPL;
 - Training for staff or personnel involved with implementing Long-Term Pollution Prevention Plan;
 - List of Emergency contacts for implementing Long-Term Pollution Prevention Plan.
- ☒ A Long-Term Pollution Prevention Plan is attached to Stormwater Report and is included as an attachment to the Wetlands Notice of Intent.
 - ☒ Treatment BMPs subject to the 44% TSS removal pretreatment requirement and the one inch rule for calculating the water quality volume are included, and discharge:
 - ☒ is within the Zone II or Interim Wellhead Protection Area
 - ☐ is near or to other critical areas
 - ☐ is within soils with a rapid infiltration rate (greater than 2.4 inches per hour)
 - ☐ involves runoff from land uses with higher potential pollutant loads.
 - ☐ The Required Water Quality Volume is reduced through use of the LID site Design Credits.
 - ☒ Calculations documenting that the treatment train meets the 80% TSS removal requirement and, if applicable, the 44% TSS removal pretreatment requirement, are provided.



Checklist for Stormwater Report

Checklist (continued)

Standard 4: Water Quality (continued)

- ☒ The BMP is sized (and calculations provided) based on:
 - ☒ The ½" or 1" Water Quality Volume or
 - ☐ The equivalent flow rate associated with the Water Quality Volume and documentation is provided showing that the BMP treats the required water quality volume.
- ☒ The applicant proposes to use proprietary BMPs, and documentation supporting use of proprietary BMP and proposed TSS removal rate is provided. This documentation may be in the form of the propriety BMP checklist found in Volume 2, Chapter 4 of the Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook and submitting copies of the TARP Report, STEP Report, and/or other third party studies verifying performance of the proprietary BMPs.
- ☐ A TMDL exists that indicates a need to reduce pollutants other than TSS and documentation showing that the BMPs selected are consistent with the TMDL is provided.

Standard 5: Land Uses With Higher Potential Pollutant Loads (LUHPPLs)

- ☐ The NPDES Multi-Sector General Permit covers the land use and the Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP) has been included with the Stormwater Report.
- ☐ The NPDES Multi-Sector General Permit covers the land use and the SWPPP will be submitted **prior to** the discharge of stormwater to the post-construction stormwater BMPs.
- ☐ The NPDES Multi-Sector General Permit does **not** cover the land use.
- ☐ LUHPPLs are located at the site and industry specific source control and pollution prevention measures have been proposed to reduce or eliminate the exposure of LUHPPLs to rain, snow, snow melt and runoff, and been included in the long term Pollution Prevention Plan.
- ☐ All exposure has been eliminated.
- ☐ All exposure has **not** been eliminated and all BMPs selected are on MassDEP LUHPPL list.
- ☒ The LUHPPL has the potential to generate runoff with moderate to higher concentrations of oil and grease (e.g. all parking lots with >1000 vehicle trips per day) and the treatment train includes an oil grit separator, a filtering bioretention area, a sand filter or equivalent.

Standard 6: Critical Areas

- ☒ The discharge is near or to a critical area and the treatment train includes only BMPs that MassDEP has approved for stormwater discharges to or near that particular class of critical area.
- ☒ Critical areas and BMPs are identified in the Stormwater Report.



Checklist for Stormwater Report

Checklist (continued)

Standard 7: Redevelopments and Other Projects Subject to the Standards only to the maximum extent practicable

- ☐ The project is subject to the Stormwater Management Standards only to the maximum Extent Practicable as a:
 - ☐ Limited Project
 - ☐ Small Residential Projects: 5-9 single family houses or 5-9 units in a multi-family development provided there is no discharge that may potentially affect a critical area.
 - ☐ Small Residential Projects: 2-4 single family houses or 2-4 units in a multi-family development with a discharge to a critical area
 - ☐ Marina and/or boatyard provided the hull painting, service and maintenance areas are protected from exposure to rain, snow, snow melt and runoff
 - ☐ Bike Path and/or Foot Path
 - ☐ Redevelopment Project
 - ☐ Redevelopment portion of mix of new and redevelopment.
- ☐ Certain standards are not fully met (Standard No. 1, 8, 9, and 10 must always be fully met) and an explanation of why these standards are not met is contained in the Stormwater Report.
- ☐ The project involves redevelopment and a description of all measures that have been taken to improve existing conditions is provided in the Stormwater Report. The redevelopment checklist found in Volume 2 Chapter 3 of the Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook may be used to document that the proposed stormwater management system (a) complies with Standards 2, 3 and the pretreatment and structural BMP requirements of Standards 4-6 to the maximum extent practicable and (b) improves existing conditions.

Standard 8: Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control

A Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan must include the following information:

- Narrative;
 - Construction Period Operation and Maintenance Plan;
 - Names of Persons or Entity Responsible for Plan Compliance;
 - Construction Period Pollution Prevention Measures;
 - Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan Drawings;
 - Detail drawings and specifications for erosion control BMPs, including sizing calculations;
 - Vegetation Planning;
 - Site Development Plan;
 - Construction Sequencing Plan;
 - Sequencing of Erosion and Sedimentation Controls;
 - Operation and Maintenance of Erosion and Sedimentation Controls;
 - Inspection Schedule;
 - Maintenance Schedule;
 - Inspection and Maintenance Log Form.
- ☒ A Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan containing the information set forth above has been included in the Stormwater Report.



Checklist for Stormwater Report

Checklist (continued)

Standard 8: Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control (continued)

- ☐ The project is highly complex and information is included in the Stormwater Report that explains why it is not possible to submit the Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control Plan with the application. A Construction Period Pollution Prevention and Erosion and Sedimentation Control has **not** been included in the Stormwater Report but will be submitted **before** land disturbance begins.
- ☐ The project is **not** covered by a NPDES Construction General Permit.
- ☐ The project is covered by a NPDES Construction General Permit and a copy of the SWPPP is in the Stormwater Report.
- ☒ The project is covered by a NPDES Construction General Permit but no SWPPP been submitted. The SWPPP will be submitted BEFORE land disturbance begins.

Standard 9: Operation and Maintenance Plan

- ☒ The Post Construction Operation and Maintenance Plan is included in the Stormwater Report and includes the following information:
 - ☒ Name of the stormwater management system owners;
 - ☒ Party responsible for operation and maintenance;
 - ☒ Schedule for implementation of routine and non-routine maintenance tasks;
 - ☒ Plan showing the location of all stormwater BMPs maintenance access areas;
 - ☐ Description and delineation of public safety features;
 - ☒ Estimated operation and maintenance budget; and
 - ☒ Operation and Maintenance Log Form.
- ☐ The responsible party is **not** the owner of the parcel where the BMP is located and the Stormwater Report includes the following submissions:
 - ☐ A copy of the legal instrument (deed, homeowner's association, utility trust or other legal entity) that establishes the terms of and legal responsibility for the operation and maintenance of the project site stormwater BMPs;
 - ☐ A plan and easement deed that allows site access for the legal entity to operate and maintain BMP functions.

Standard 10: Prohibition of Illicit Discharges

- ☒ The Long-Term Pollution Prevention Plan includes measures to prevent illicit discharges;
- ☒ An Illicit Discharge Compliance Statement is attached;
- ☐ NO Illicit Discharge Compliance Statement is attached but will be submitted **prior to** the discharge of any stormwater to post-construction BMPs.

APPENDIX B

Existing Conditions Analysis

STORMWATER PEAK RATE SUMMARY

PROJECT: ADESA Holliston
194 Lowland Street
Town of Holliston, MA

DATE: 10/6/2020
 BY: TGK
 CHECKED BY: BJB
 REVISION: 1

Point of Interest #1 - Stormwater Peak Rate Summary

Hydrograph				
	2	10	25	100
Pre-Development Flow (cfs)	1.21	5.82	9.49	15.88
Allowable Total Post Development Flow (cfs)*	1.21	5.82	9.49	15.88
	2 Yr Pre *	10 Yr Pre*	25 Yr Pre*	100 Yr Pre*
Provided Post Development Flow (cfs)	1.07	5.41	9.36	15.87
Difference (cfs)	-0.14	-0.41	-0.13	-0.01

*Post development peak rates to be less than or equal to the provided design storm

STORMWATER PEAK RATE SUMMARY

PROJECT: ADESA Holliston
194 Lowland Street
Town of Holliston, MA

DATE: 10/6/2020
 BY: TGK
 CHECKED BY: BJB
 REVISION: 1

Point of Interest #2 - Stormwater Peak Rate Summary

Hydrograph				
	2	10	25	100
Pre-Development Flow (cfs)	1.29	6.33	10.47	17.77
Allowable Total Post Development Flow (cfs)*	1.29	6.33	10.47	17.77
	2 Yr Pre *	10 Yr Pre*	25 Yr Pre*	100 Yr Pre*
Provided Post Development Flow (cfs)	1.25	6.22	9.73	16.96
Difference (cfs)	-0.04	-0.11	-0.74	-0.81

*Post development peak rates to be less than or equal to the provided design storm

COMPUTATION SHEET: SCS RUNOFF COEFFICIENT (CN)

PROJECT: **ADESA Holliston**

Lowland Street - Town of Holliston

Massachusetts

DATE: **4/13/2020**

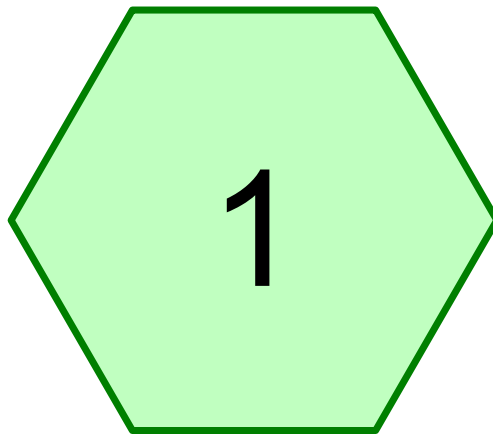
BY: **TGK**

CHECKED BY: **-**

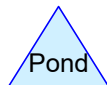
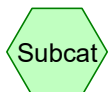
REVISION: **1**

ACTUAL PRE-DEVELOPMENT DRAINAGE AREAS

Cover Type Description	Soil HSG	CN	1 DA to Pre-Dev POI#1 (Acres)	2 DA to Pre-Dev POI#2 (Acres)	(Acres)	(Acres)
Meadow	A	30				
Wooded	A	30				
Meadow	B	58	3.037	4.769		
Wooded	B	55	1.676	1.844		
Meadow	D	78				
Wooded	D	77				
Impervious	ALL	98	0.271	0.165		
Total Area (Ac)			4.984	6.779		
SCS Runoff Coefficient (CN)			59	58		
Time of Concentration (Tc)			12.4	18.6	6.0	6.0



DA to Pre-Dev POI#1



Routing Diagram for 113382001 - Rev-1

Prepared by Kimley-Horn and Associates, Printed 10/7/2020
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Summary for Subcatchment 1: DA to Pre-Dev POI#1

Runoff = 1.21 cfs @ 12.25 hrs, Volume= 7,873 cf, Depth= 0.44"

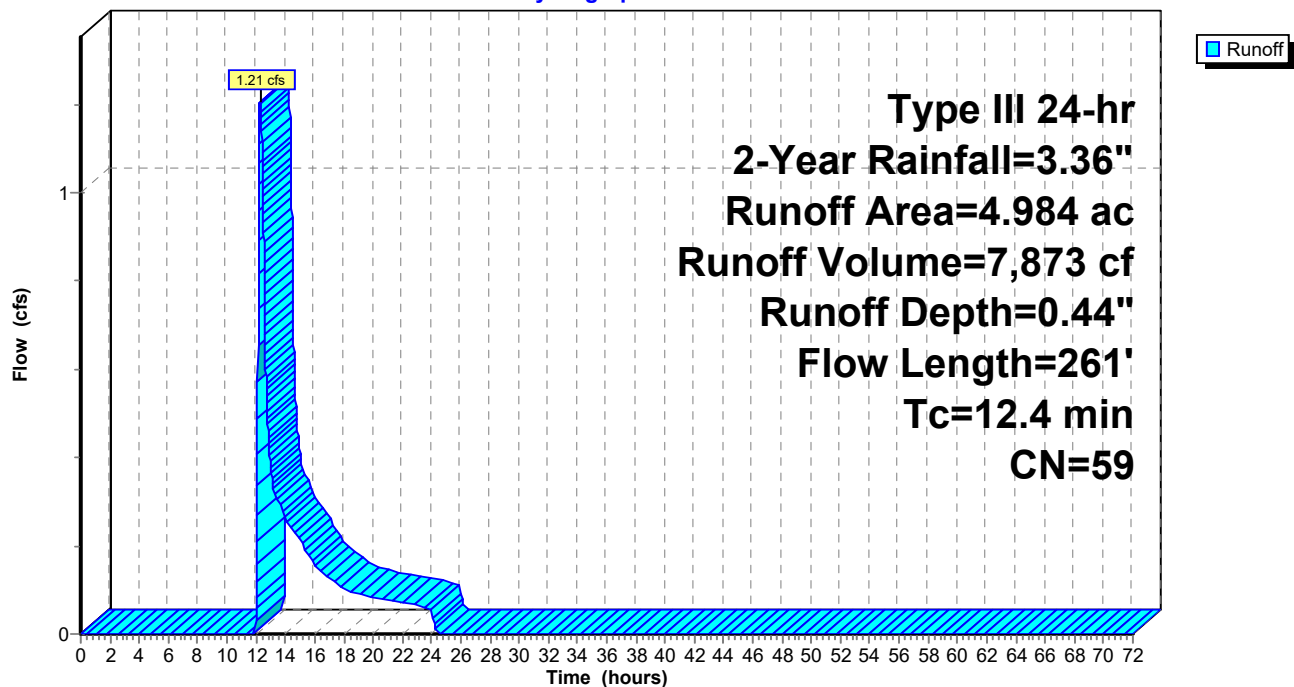
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.36"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
3.037	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.676	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.271	98	Paved parking, HSG A
4.984	59	Weighted Average
4.713		94.56% Pervious Area
0.271		5.44% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
9.5	100	0.0204	0.18		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
0.1	23	0.0417	3.29		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
0.1	29	0.1034	5.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
2.7	109	0.0183	0.68		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
12.4	261	Total			

Subcatchment 1: DA to Pre-Dev POI#1

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 1: DA to Pre-Dev POI#1

Runoff = 5.82 cfs @ 12.19 hrs, Volume= 24,940 cf, Depth= 1.38"

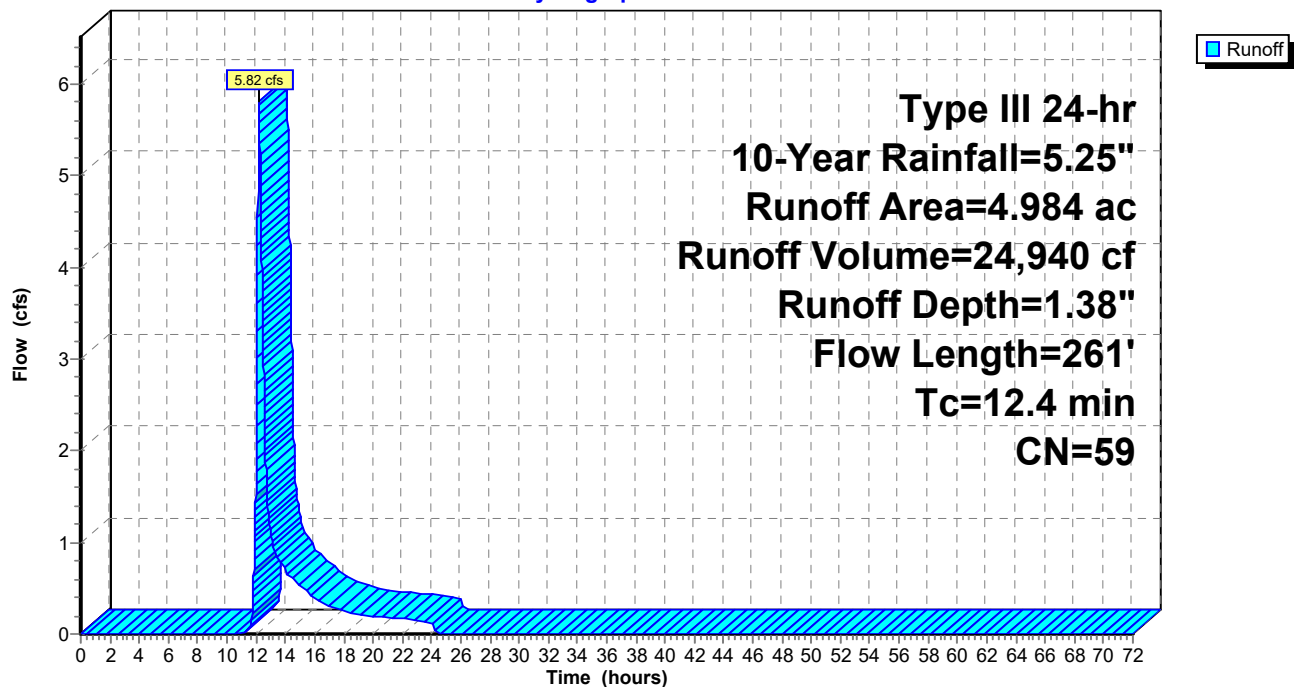
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 10-Year Rainfall=5.25"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
3.037	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.676	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.271	98	Paved parking, HSG A
4.984	59	Weighted Average
4.713		94.56% Pervious Area
0.271		5.44% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
9.5	100	0.0204	0.18		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
0.1	23	0.0417	3.29		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
0.1	29	0.1034	5.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
2.7	109	0.0183	0.68		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
12.4	261	Total			

Subcatchment 1: DA to Pre-Dev POI#1

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 1: DA to Pre-Dev POI#1

Runoff = 9.49 cfs @ 12.18 hrs, Volume= 38,334 cf, Depth= 2.12"

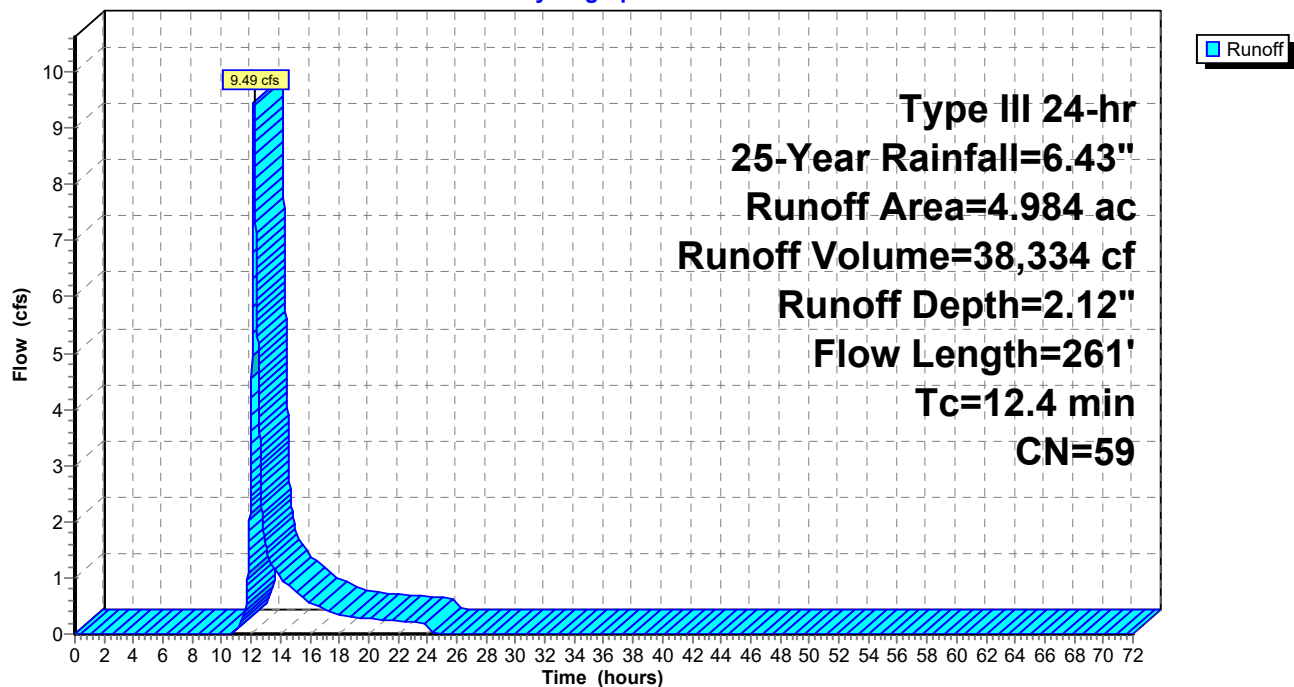
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 25-Year Rainfall=6.43"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
3.037	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.676	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.271	98	Paved parking, HSG A
4.984	59	Weighted Average
4.713		94.56% Pervious Area
0.271		5.44% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
9.5	100	0.0204	0.18		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
0.1	23	0.0417	3.29		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
0.1	29	0.1034	5.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
2.7	109	0.0183	0.68		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
12.4	261	Total			

Subcatchment 1: DA to Pre-Dev POI#1

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 1: DA to Pre-Dev POI#1

Runoff = 15.88 cfs @ 12.18 hrs, Volume= 61,792 cf, Depth= 3.42"

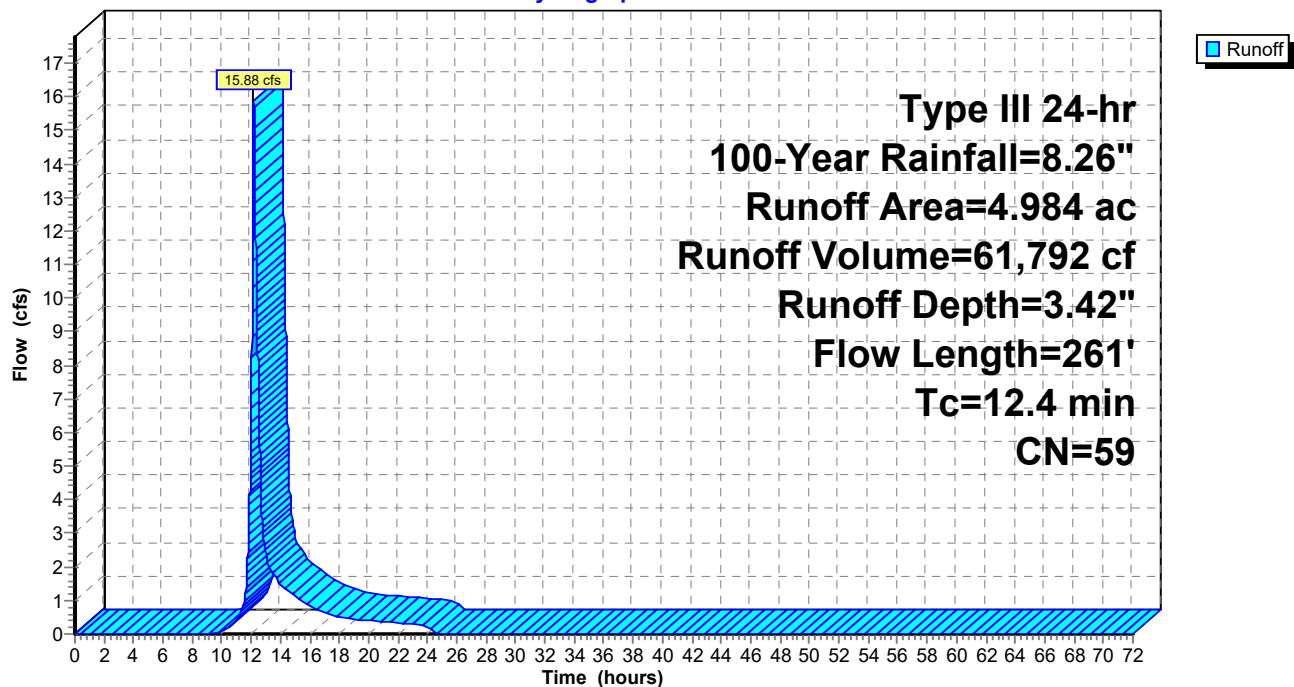
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 100-Year Rainfall=8.26"

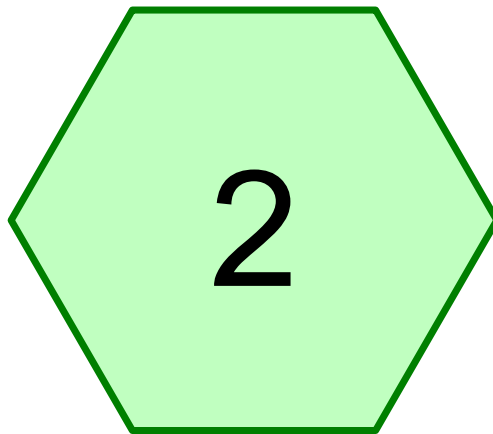
Area (ac)	CN	Description
3.037	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.676	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.271	98	Paved parking, HSG A
4.984	59	Weighted Average
4.713		94.56% Pervious Area
0.271		5.44% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
9.5	100	0.0204	0.18		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
0.1	23	0.0417	3.29		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
0.1	29	0.1034	5.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
2.7	109	0.0183	0.68		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
12.4	261	Total			

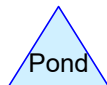
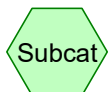
Subcatchment 1: DA to Pre-Dev POI#1

Hydrograph





DA to Pre-Dev POI#2



Routing Diagram for 113382001 - Rev-1

Prepared by Kimley-Horn and Associates, Printed 10/7/2020
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Summary for Subcatchment 2: DA to Pre-Dev POI#2

Runoff = 1.29 cfs @ 12.42 hrs, Volume= 9,824 cf, Depth= 0.40"

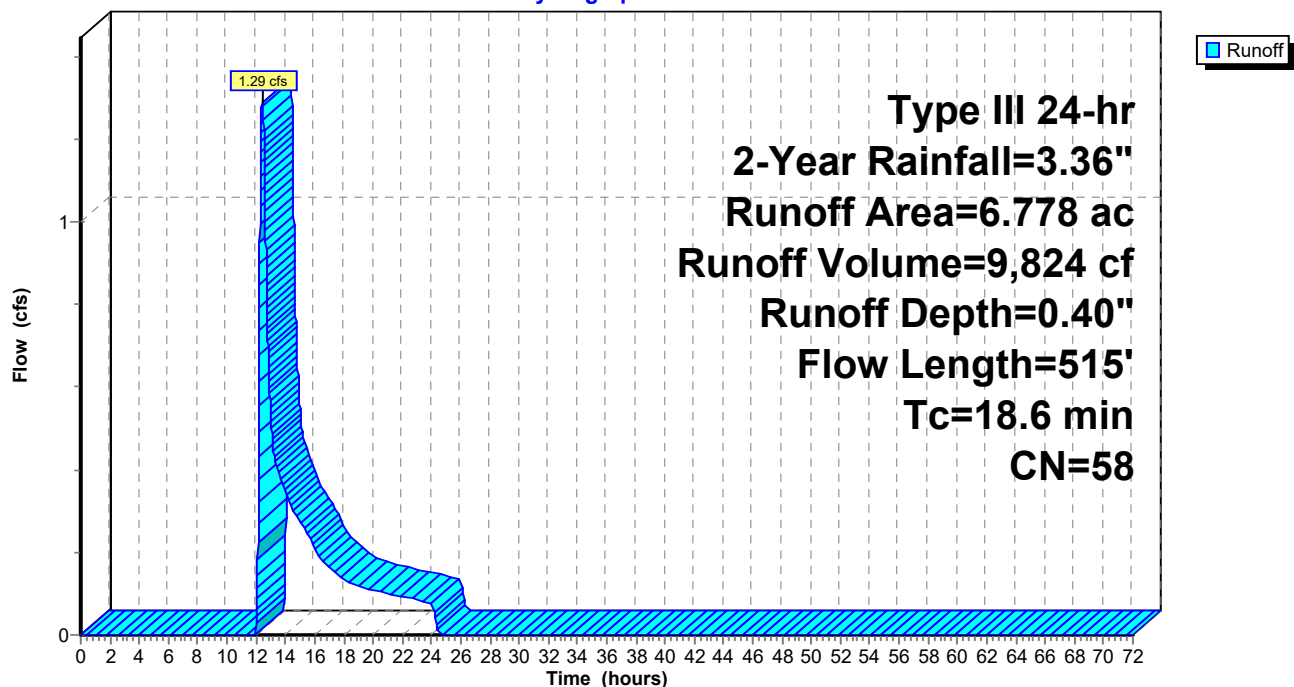
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.36"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
4.769	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.844	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.165	98	Paved parking, HSG B
6.778	58	Weighted Average
6.613		97.57% Pervious Area
0.165		2.43% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
11.3	100	0.0132	0.15		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
1.2	203	0.0294	2.76		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
6.1	212	0.0133	0.58		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
18.6	515	Total			

Subcatchment 2: DA to Pre-Dev POI#2

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 2: DA to Pre-Dev POI#2

Runoff = 6.33 cfs @ 12.30 hrs, Volume= 32,202 cf, Depth= 1.31"

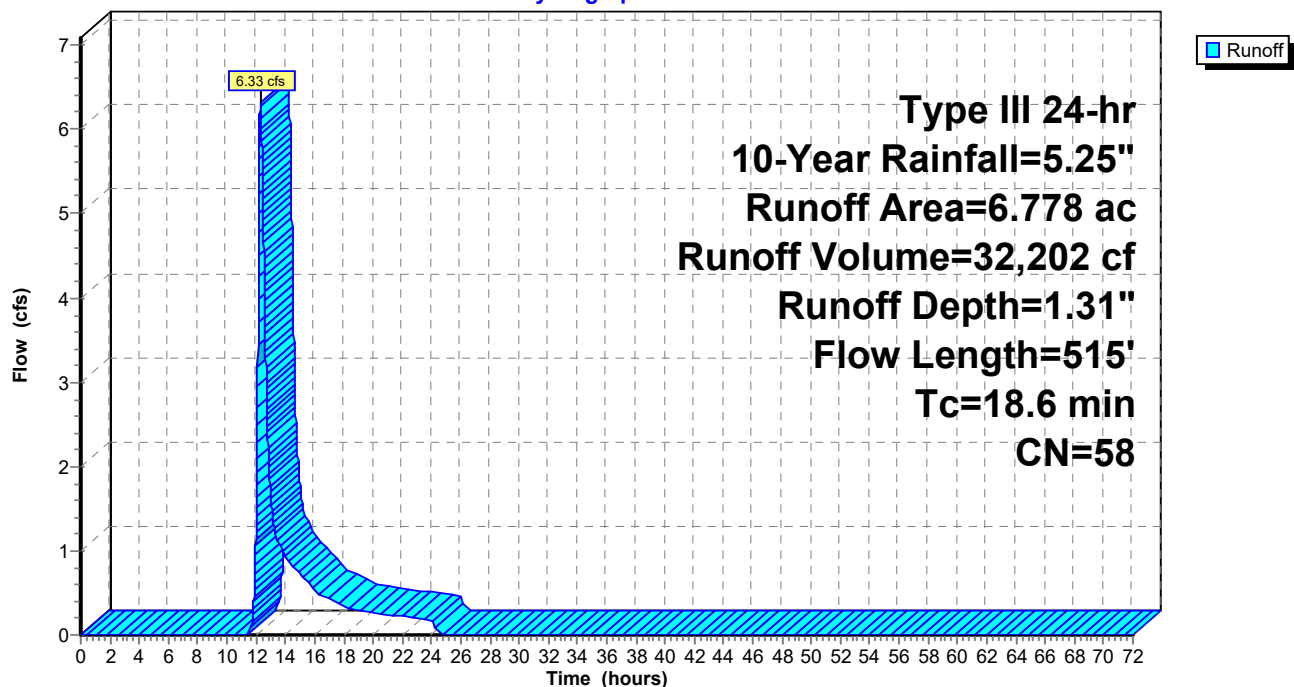
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 10-Year Rainfall=5.25"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
4.769	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.844	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.165	98	Paved parking, HSG B
6.778	58	Weighted Average
6.613		97.57% Pervious Area
0.165		2.43% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
11.3	100	0.0132	0.15		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
1.2	203	0.0294	2.76		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
6.1	212	0.0133	0.58		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
18.6	515	Total			

Subcatchment 2: DA to Pre-Dev POI#2

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 2: DA to Pre-Dev POI#2

Runoff = 10.47 cfs @ 12.28 hrs, Volume= 49,956 cf, Depth= 2.03"

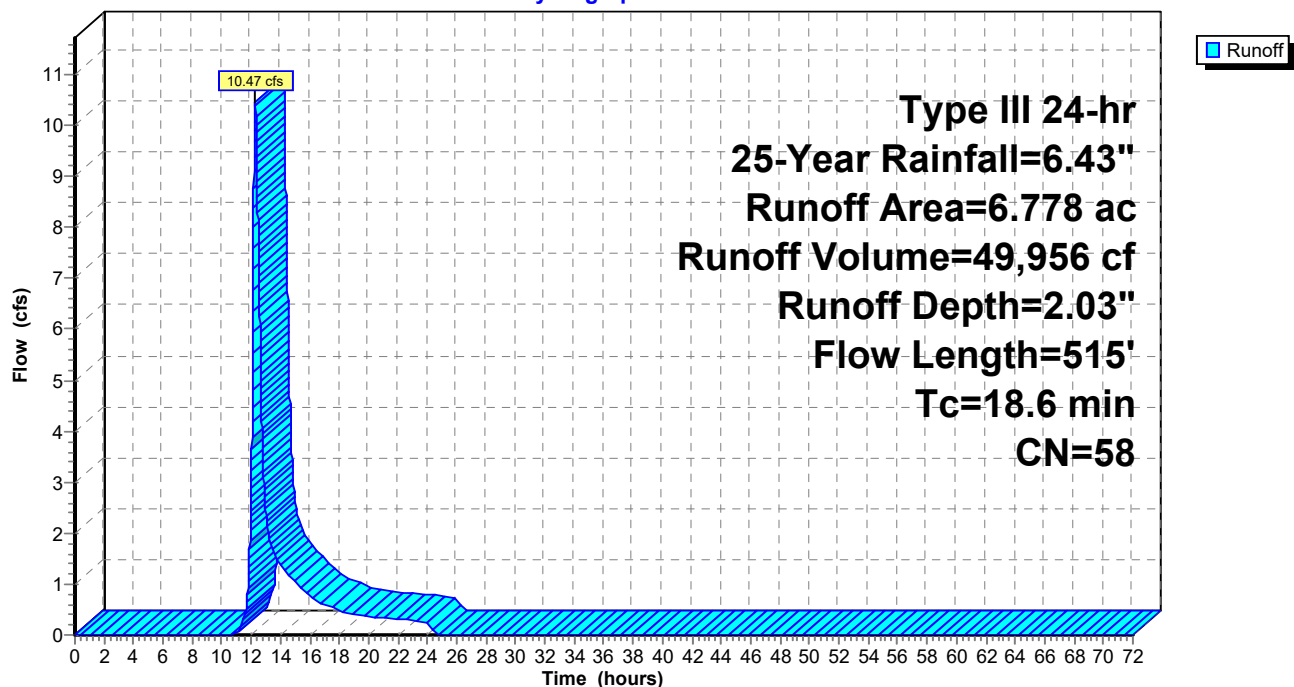
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 25-Year Rainfall=6.43"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
4.769	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.844	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.165	98	Paved parking, HSG B
6.778	58	Weighted Average
6.613		97.57% Pervious Area
0.165		2.43% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
11.3	100	0.0132	0.15		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
1.2	203	0.0294	2.76		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
6.1	212	0.0133	0.58		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
18.6	515	Total			

Subcatchment 2: DA to Pre-Dev POI#2

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 2: DA to Pre-Dev POI#2

Runoff = 17.77 cfs @ 12.26 hrs, Volume= 81,236 cf, Depth= 3.30"

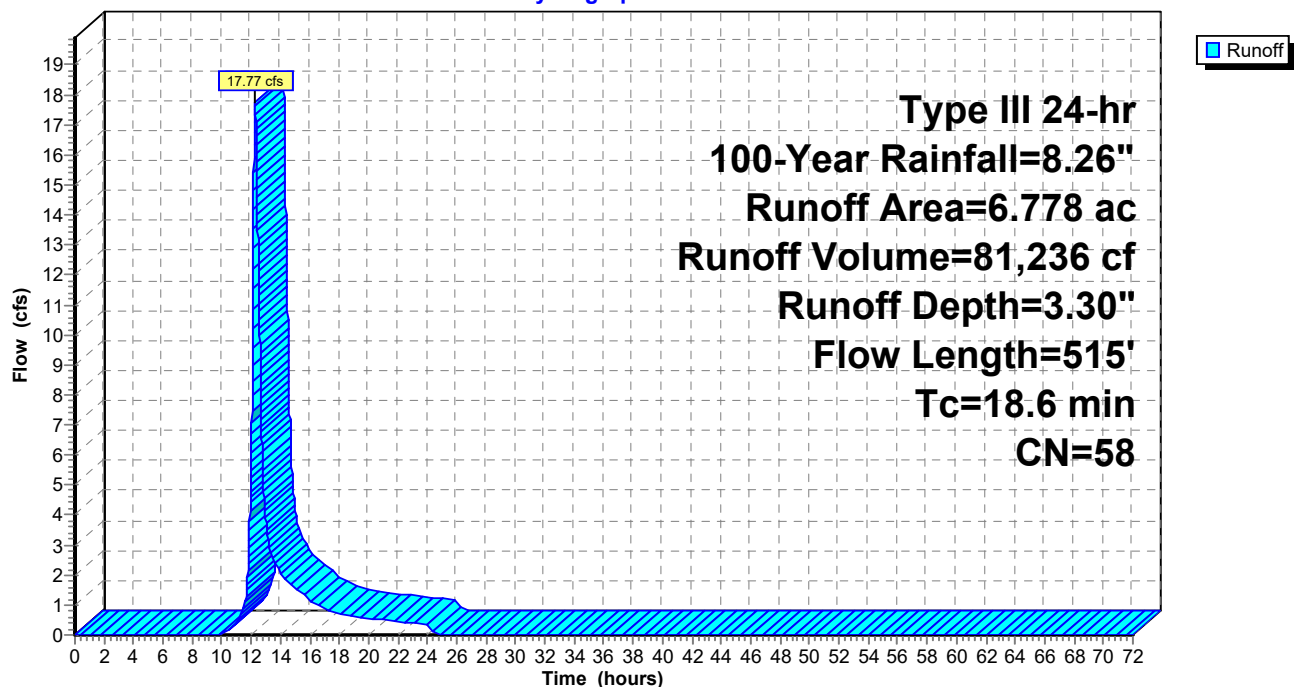
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 100-Year Rainfall=8.26"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
4.769	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.844	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.165	98	Paved parking, HSG B
6.778	58	Weighted Average
6.613		97.57% Pervious Area
0.165		2.43% Impervious Area

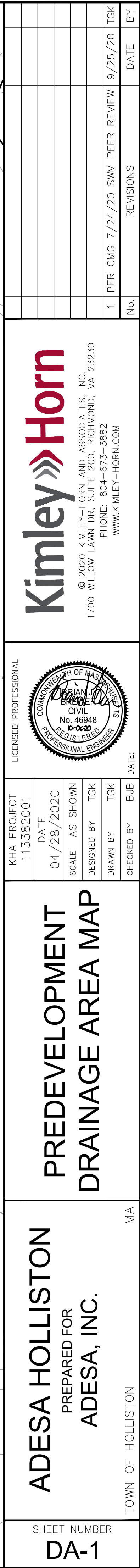
Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
11.3	100	0.0132	0.15		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
1.2	203	0.0294	2.76		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
6.1	212	0.0133	0.58		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
18.6	515	Total			

Subcatchment 2: DA to Pre-Dev POI#2

Hydrograph



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DATE _____

SCALE AS SHOWN

TABLE IV
continued

CHECKED BY B

WIN OF HOLLISTON

2

APPENDIX C

Proposed Conditions Analysis

COMPUTATION SHEET: SCS RUNOFF COEFFICIENT (CN)

PROJECT: **ADESA Holliston**

Lowland Street - Town of Holliston
Massachusetts

DATE: **4/13/2020**

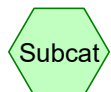
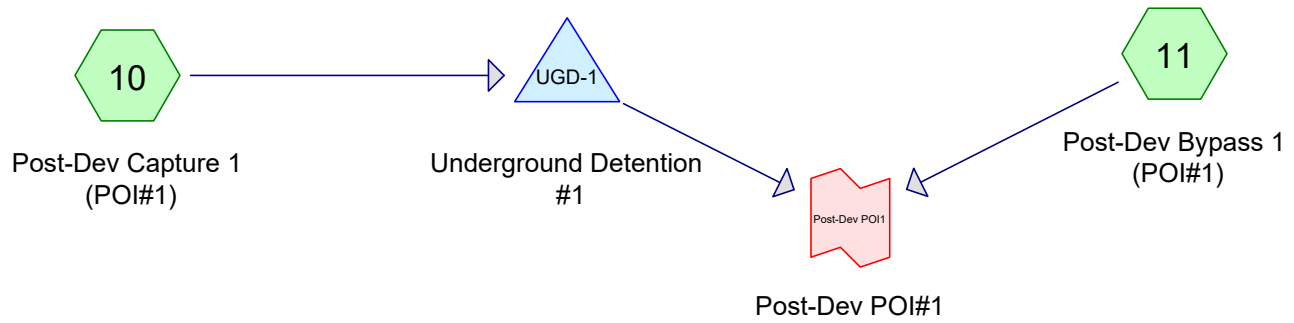
BY: **TGK**

CHECKED BY: **-**

REVISION: **1**

POST-DEVELOPMENT DRAINAGE AREAS

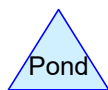
Cover Type Description	Soil HSG	CN	10 Post Dev Capture 1 (POI#1) (Acres)	11 Post Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1) (Acres)	12 Post Dev Capture 2 (POI#2) (Acres)	13 Post Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2) (Acres)
Meadow	A	30				
Wooded	A	30				
Lawn	A	39				
Meadow	B	58		1.857		1.237
Wooded	B	55		1.657		1.703
Lawn	B	61	0.042	0.268	0.045	0.733
Meadow	D	78				
Wooded	D	77				
Lawn	D	80				
Impervious	ALL	98	1.714	0.219	2.112	0.174
Total Area			1.756	4.001	2.158	3.847
SCS Runoff Coefficient (CN)			97	59	97	59
Time of Concentration (Tc)			6.0	8.8	6.0	12.5



Subcat



Reach



Pond



Link

Routing Diagram for 113382001 - Rev-1

Prepared by Kimley-Horn and Associates, Printed 10/7/2020
HydroCAD® 10.00-22 s/n 09843 © 2018 HydroCAD Software Solutions LLC

Summary for Subcatchment 10: Post-Dev Capture 1 (POI#1)

Runoff = 5.65 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 19,221 cf, Depth= 3.02"

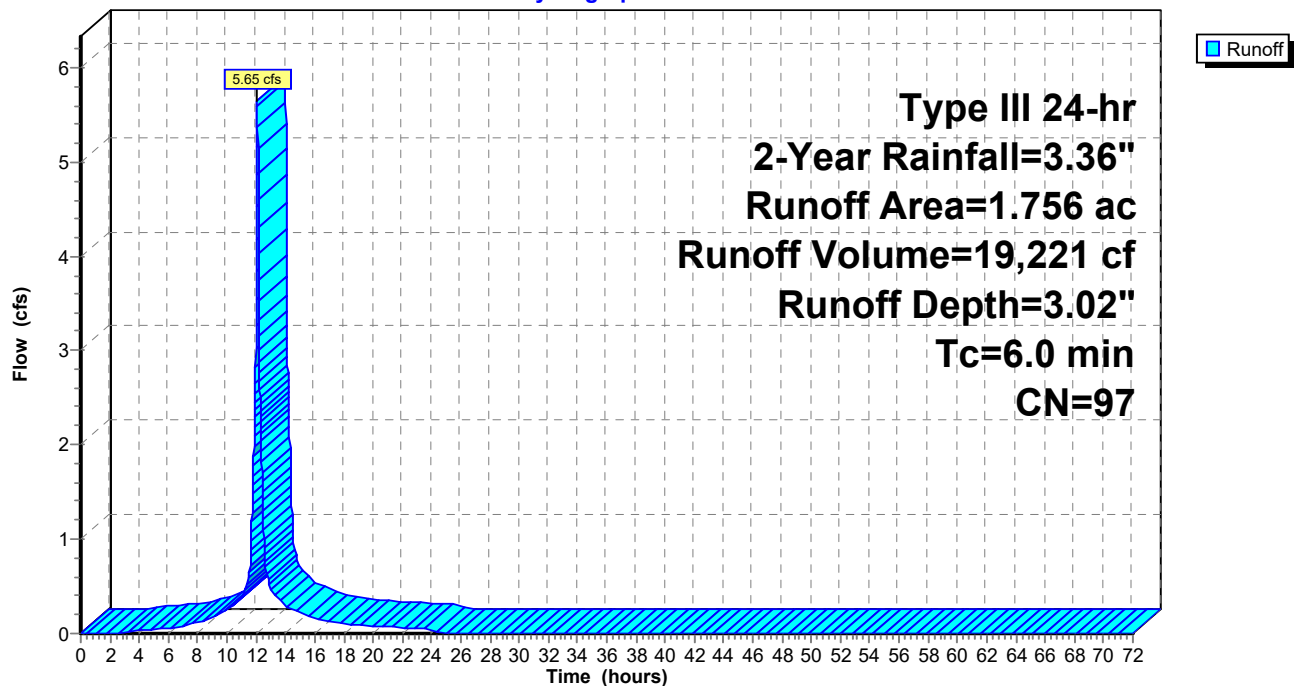
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.36"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
0.042	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
1.714	98	Paved parking, HSG A
1.756	97	Weighted Average
0.042		2.39% Pervious Area
1.714		97.61% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.0					Direct Entry, Min. Tc

Subcatchment 10: Post-Dev Capture 1 (POI#1)

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 11: Post-Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1)

Runoff = 1.07 cfs @ 12.17 hrs, Volume= 6,320 cf, Depth= 0.44"

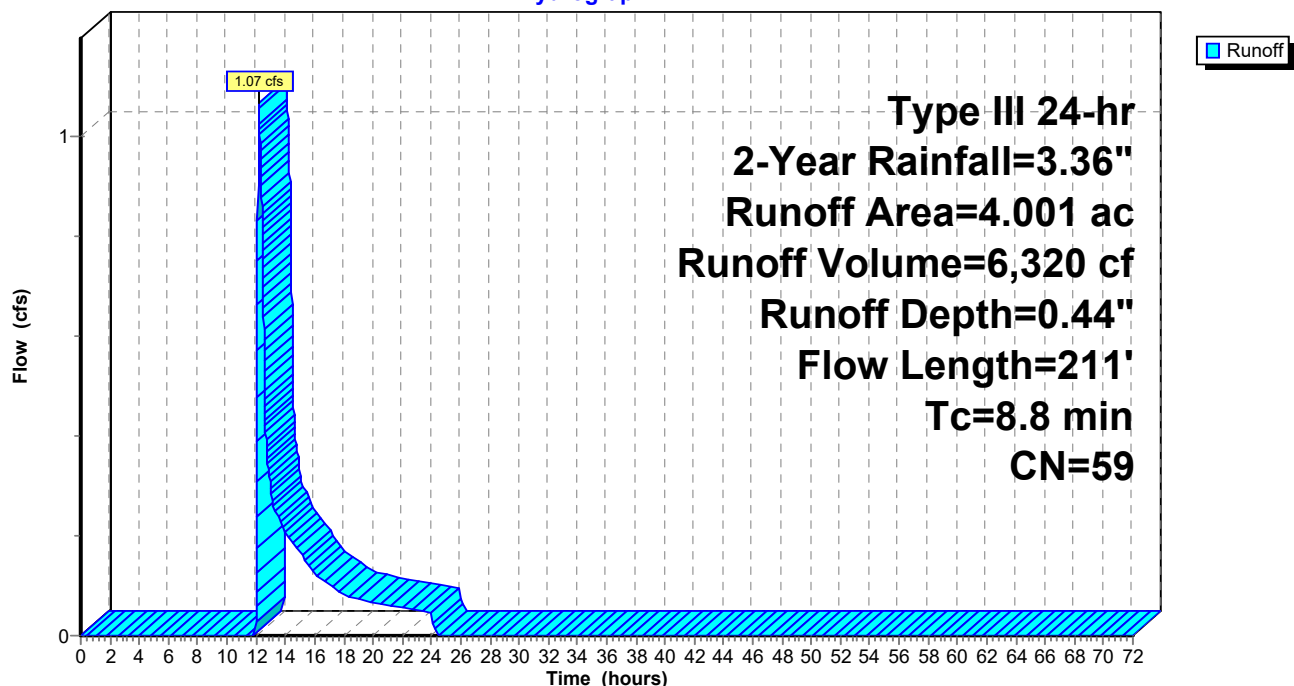
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.36"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
1.857	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.657	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.268	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
0.219	98	Paved parking, HSG B
4.001	59	Weighted Average
3.782		94.53% Pervious Area
0.219		5.47% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
7.9	73	0.0170	0.15		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
0.1	29	0.1034	5.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
0.8	109	0.0183	2.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
8.8	211	Total			

Subcatchment 11: Post-Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1)

Hydrograph



Summary for Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Inflow Area = 76,491 sf, 97.61% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 3.02" for 2-Year event
 Inflow = 5.65 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 19,221 cf
 Outflow = 0.50 cfs @ 12.95 hrs, Volume= 19,221 cf, Atten= 91%, Lag= 52.3 min
 Discarded = 0.50 cfs @ 12.95 hrs, Volume= 19,206 cf
 Primary = 0.01 cfs @ 12.95 hrs, Volume= 15 cf

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
 Peak Elev= 156.74' @ 12.95 hrs Surf.Area= 8,907 sf Storage= 7,015 cf

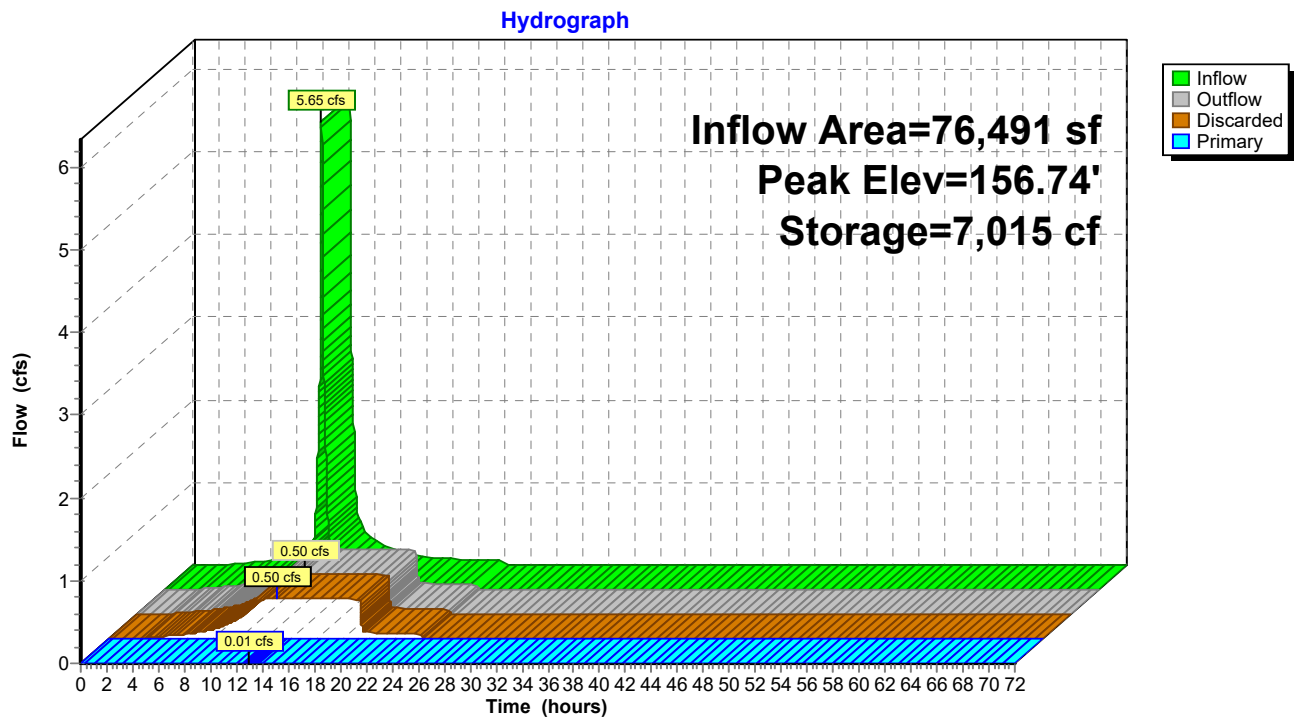
Plug-Flow detention time= 103.9 min calculated for 19,218 cf (100% of inflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 103.9 min (868.7 - 764.8)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	155.50'	8,344 cf	72.75'W x 115.92'L x 3.50'H Prismatoid Z=1.0 31,885 cf Overall - 11,026 cf Embedded = 20,859 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2	156.00'	11,026 cf	ADS_StormTech SC-740 +Cap x 240 Inside #1 Effective Size= 44.6"W x 30.0"H => 6.45 sf x 7.12'L = 45.9 cf Overall Size= 51.0"W x 30.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
		19,369 cf	Total Available Storage

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	156.00'	18.0" Round Culvert L= 325.0' RCP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 156.00' / 154.00' S= 0.0062 '/' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.013, Flow Area= 1.77 sf
#2	Device 1	156.70'	8.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600
#3	Device 1	158.50'	Custom Weir/Orifice, Cv= 2.62 (C= 3.28) Elev. (feet) 158.50 159.00 159.00 Width (feet) 4.00 4.00 0.00
#4	Discarded	155.50'	2.410 in/hr Exfiltration over Surface area

Discarded OutFlow Max=0.50 cfs @ 12.95 hrs HW=156.74' (Free Discharge)
 ↑ **4=Exfiltration** (Exfiltration Controls 0.50 cfs)

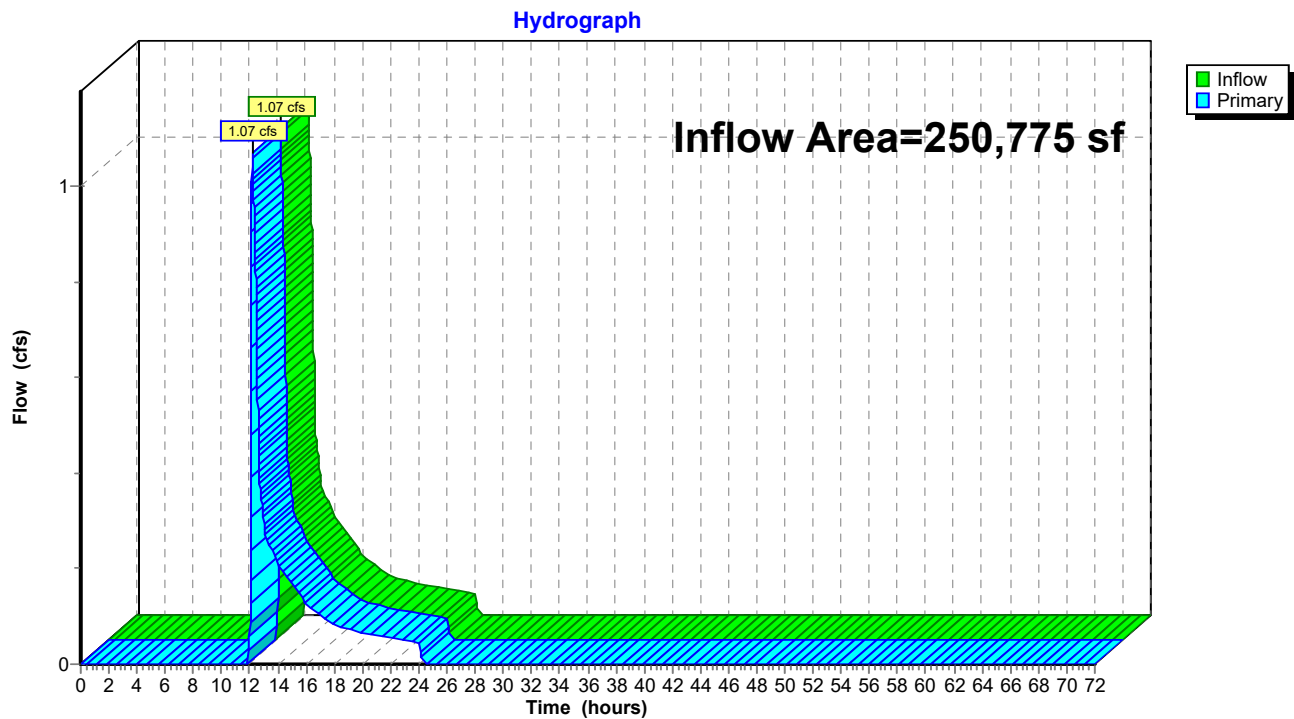
Primary OutFlow Max=0.01 cfs @ 12.95 hrs HW=156.74' (Free Discharge)
 ↑ **1=Culvert** (Passes 0.01 cfs of 2.30 cfs potential flow)
 ↑ **2=Orifice/Grate** (Orifice Controls 0.01 cfs @ 0.68 fps)
 ↑ **3=Custom Weir/Orifice** (Controls 0.00 cfs)

Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Summary for Link Post-Dev POI1: Post-Dev POI#1

Inflow Area = 250,775 sf, 33.58% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 0.30" for 2-Year event
Inflow = 1.07 cfs @ 12.17 hrs, Volume= 6,336 cf
Primary = 1.07 cfs @ 12.17 hrs, Volume= 6,336 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Link Post-Dev POI1: Post-Dev POI#1

Summary for Subcatchment 10: Post-Dev Capture 1 (POI#1)

Runoff = 8.97 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 31,210 cf, Depth= 4.90"

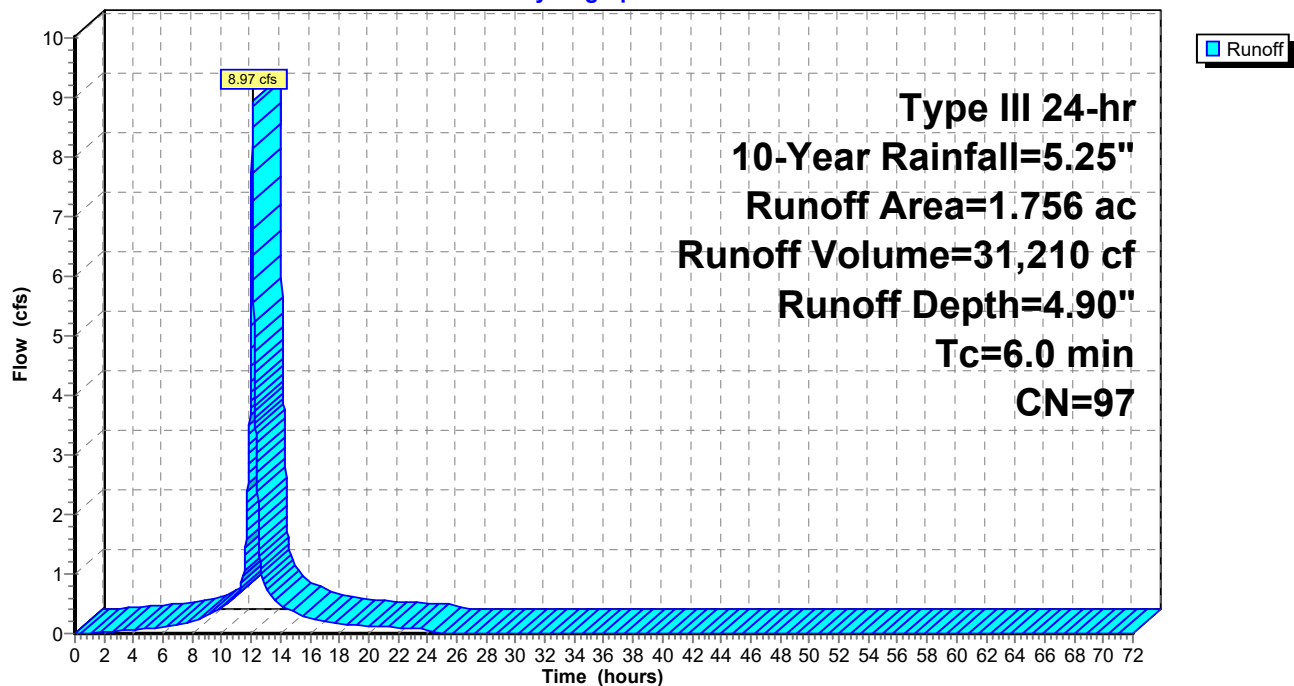
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 10-Year Rainfall=5.25"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
0.042	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
1.714	98	Paved parking, HSG A
1.756	97	Weighted Average
0.042		2.39% Pervious Area
1.714		97.61% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.0					Direct Entry, Min. Tc

Subcatchment 10: Post-Dev Capture 1 (POI#1)

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 11: Post-Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1)

Runoff = 5.25 cfs @ 12.14 hrs, Volume= 20,021 cf, Depth= 1.38"

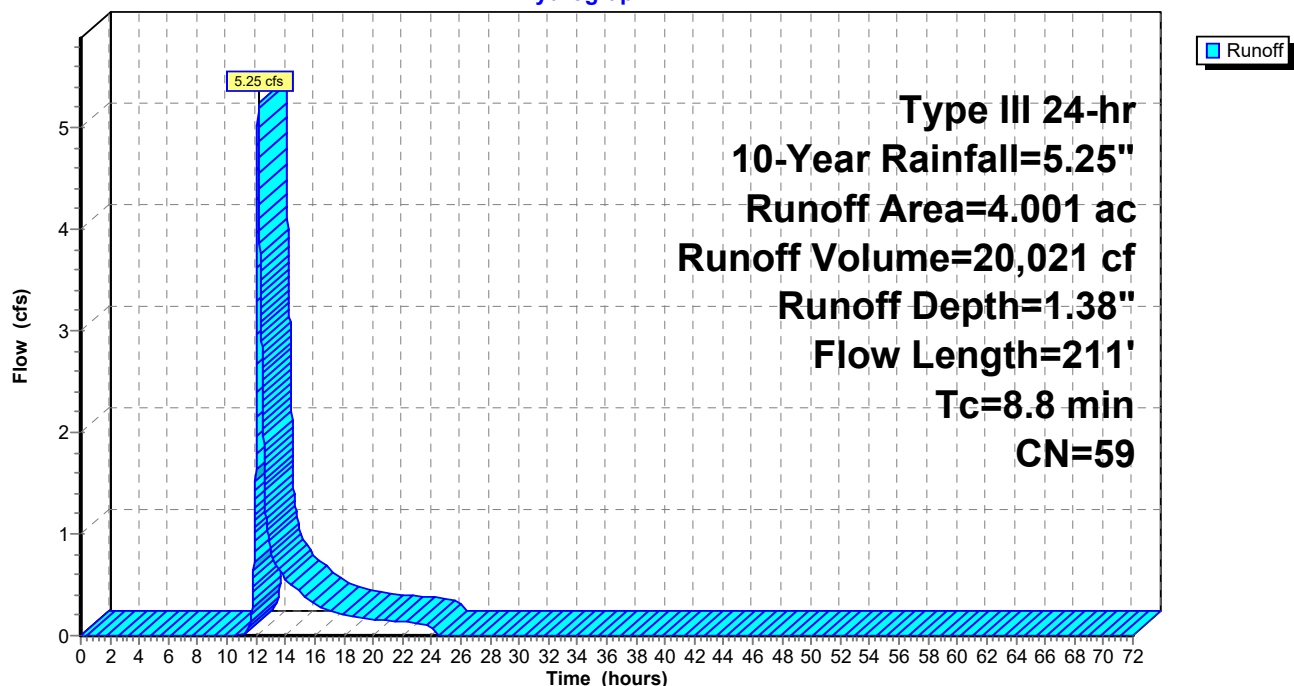
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 10-Year Rainfall=5.25"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
1.857	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.657	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.268	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
0.219	98	Paved parking, HSG B
4.001	59	Weighted Average
3.782		94.53% Pervious Area
0.219		5.47% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
7.9	73	0.0170	0.15		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
0.1	29	0.1034	5.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
0.8	109	0.0183	2.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
8.8	211	Total			

Subcatchment 11: Post-Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1)

Hydrograph



Summary for Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Inflow Area = 76,491 sf, 97.61% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 4.90" for 10-Year event
 Inflow = 8.97 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 31,210 cf
 Outflow = 1.50 cfs @ 12.54 hrs, Volume= 31,210 cf, Atten= 83%, Lag= 27.6 min
 Discarded = 0.51 cfs @ 12.54 hrs, Volume= 25,769 cf
 Primary = 0.99 cfs @ 12.54 hrs, Volume= 5,441 cf

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
 Peak Elev= 157.38' @ 12.54 hrs Surf.Area= 9,157 sf Storage= 11,358 cf

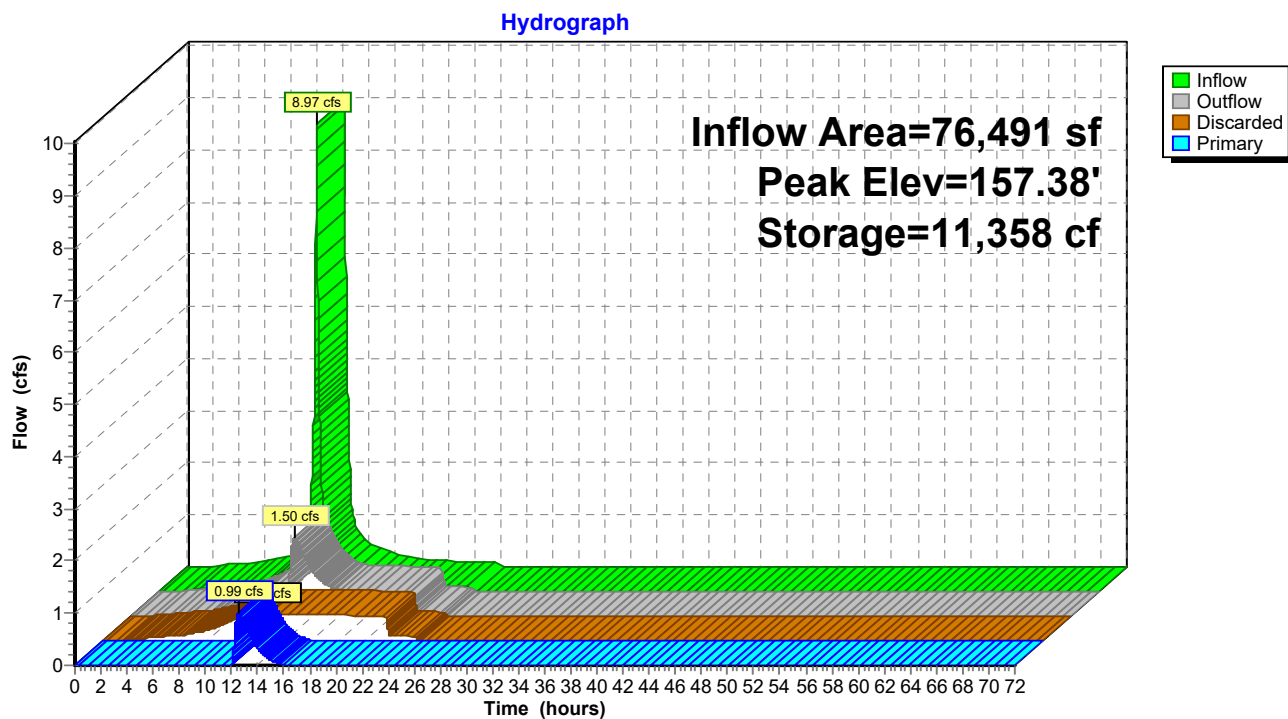
Plug-Flow detention time= 114.0 min calculated for 31,206 cf (100% of inflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 114.0 min (868.7 - 754.8)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	155.50'	8,344 cf	72.75'W x 115.92'L x 3.50'H Prismatoid Z=1.0 31,885 cf Overall - 11,026 cf Embedded = 20,859 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2	156.00'	11,026 cf	ADS_StormTech SC-740 +Cap x 240 Inside #1 Effective Size= 44.6"W x 30.0"H => 6.45 sf x 7.12'L = 45.9 cf Overall Size= 51.0"W x 30.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
		19,369 cf	Total Available Storage

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	156.00'	18.0" Round Culvert L= 325.0' RCP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 156.00' / 154.00' S= 0.0062 '/' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.013, Flow Area= 1.77 sf
#2	Device 1	156.70'	8.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600
#3	Device 1	158.50'	Custom Weir/Orifice, Cv= 2.62 (C= 3.28) Elev. (feet) 158.50 159.00 159.00 Width (feet) 4.00 4.00 0.00
#4	Discarded	155.50'	2.410 in/hr Exfiltration over Surface area

Discarded OutFlow Max=0.51 cfs @ 12.54 hrs HW=157.38' (Free Discharge)
 ↑ **4=Exfiltration** (Exfiltration Controls 0.51 cfs)

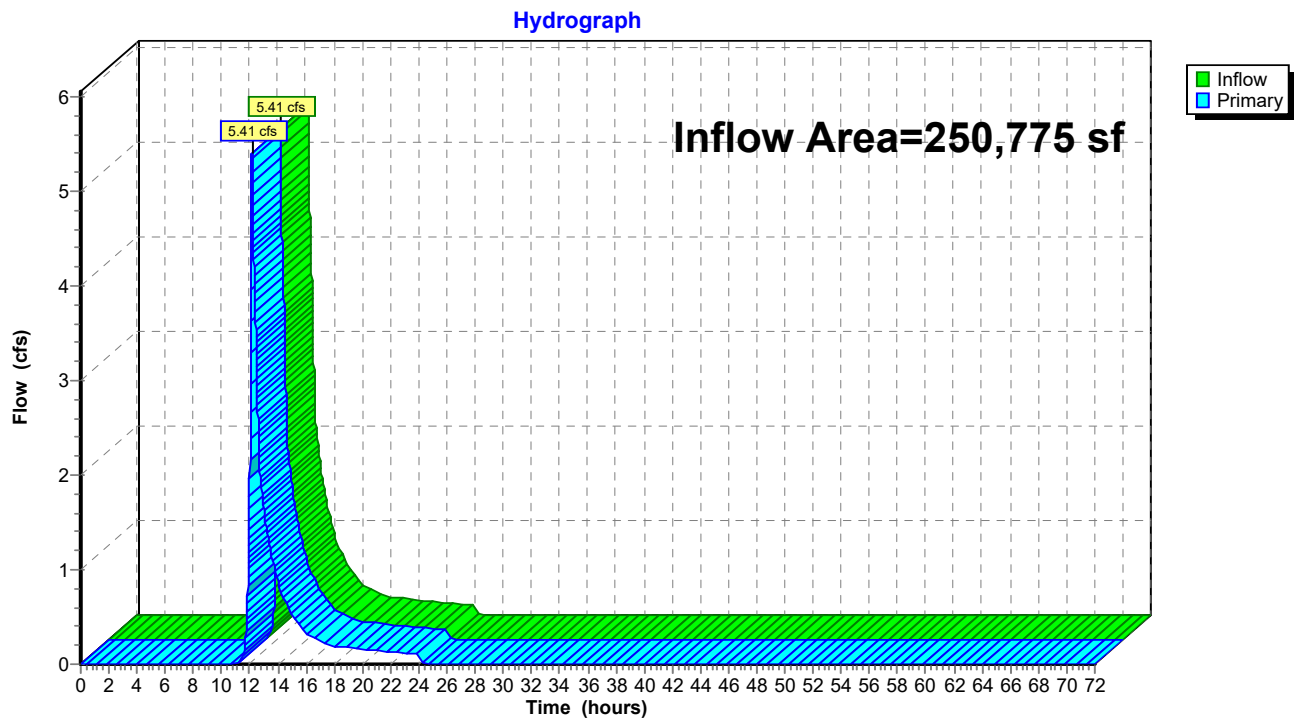
Primary OutFlow Max=0.99 cfs @ 12.54 hrs HW=157.38' (Free Discharge)
 ↑ **1=Culvert** (Passes 0.99 cfs of 6.39 cfs potential flow)
 ↑ **2=Orifice/Grate** (Orifice Controls 0.99 cfs @ 2.84 fps)
 ↑ **3=Custom Weir/Orifice** (Controls 0.00 cfs)

Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Summary for Link Post-Dev POI1: Post-Dev POI#1

Inflow Area = 250,775 sf, 33.58% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 1.22" for 10-Year event
Inflow = 5.41 cfs @ 12.15 hrs, Volume= 25,462 cf
Primary = 5.41 cfs @ 12.15 hrs, Volume= 25,462 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Link Post-Dev POI1: Post-Dev POI#1

Summary for Subcatchment 10: Post-Dev Capture 1 (POI#1)

Runoff = 11.02 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 38,712 cf, Depth= 6.07"

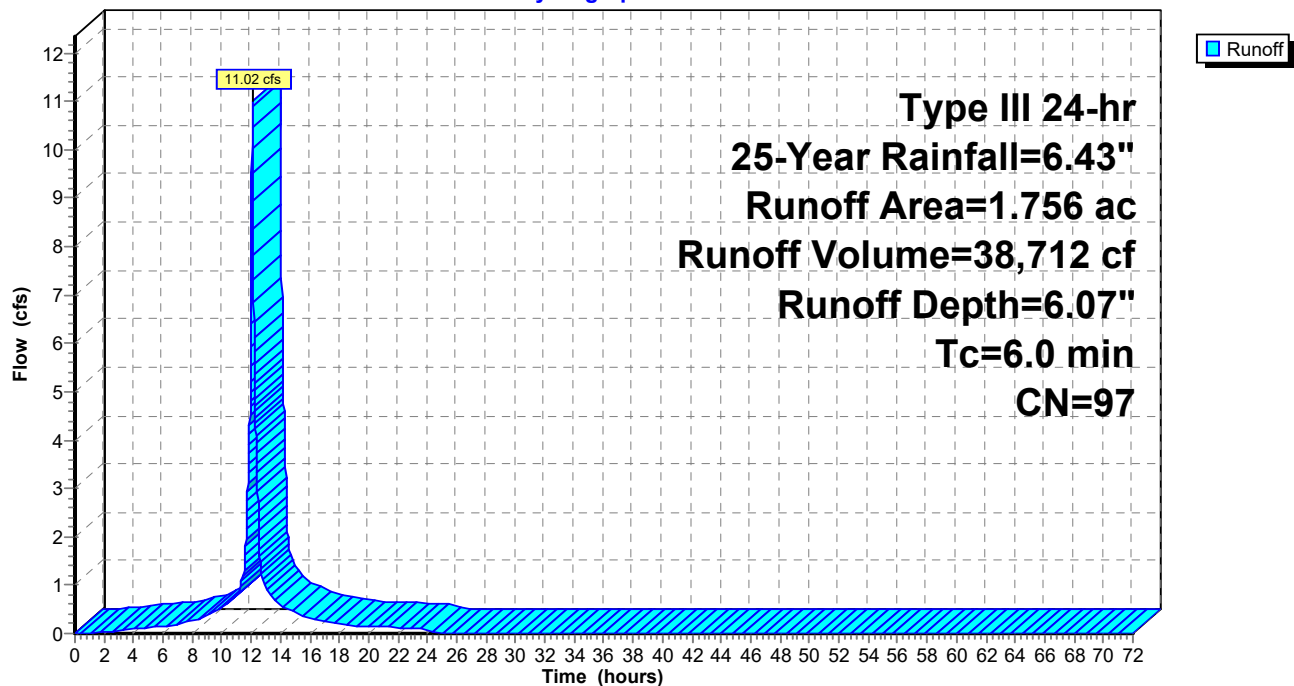
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 25-Year Rainfall=6.43"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
0.042	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
1.714	98	Paved parking, HSG A
1.756	97	Weighted Average
0.042		2.39% Pervious Area
1.714		97.61% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.0					Direct Entry, Min. Tc

Subcatchment 10: Post-Dev Capture 1 (POI#1)

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 11: Post-Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1)

Runoff = 8.55 cfs @ 12.13 hrs, Volume= 30,773 cf, Depth= 2.12"

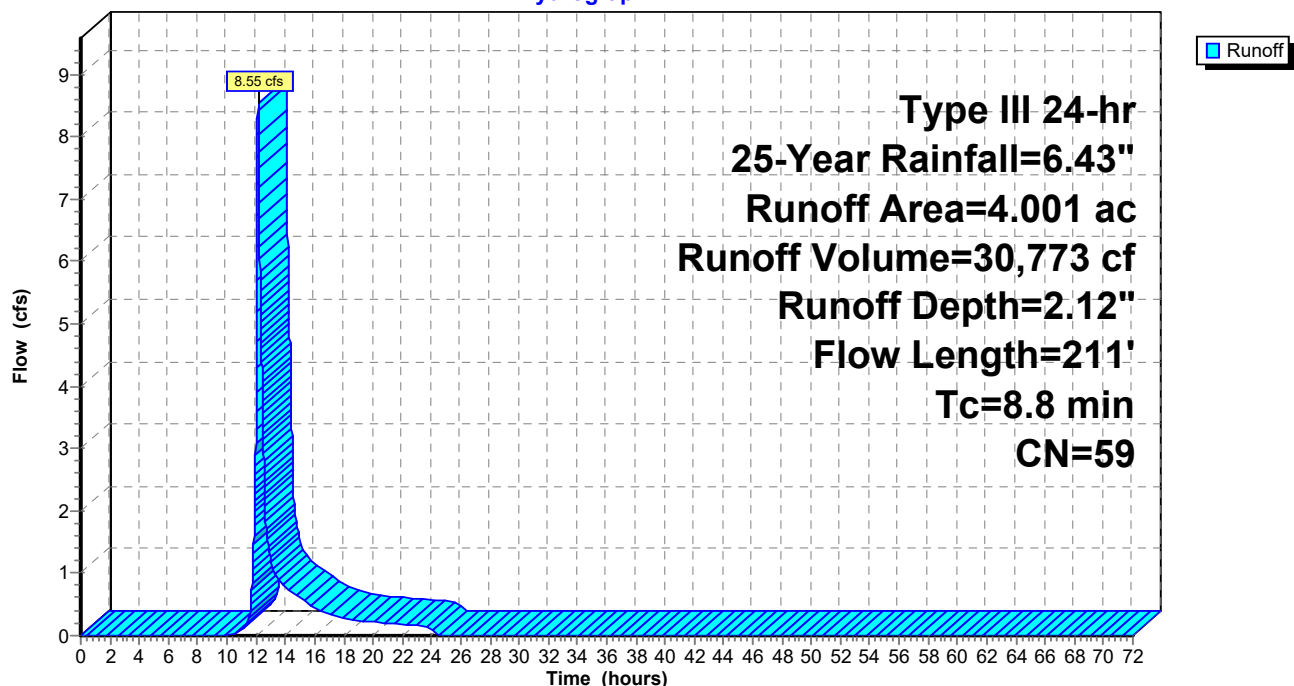
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 25-Year Rainfall=6.43"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
1.857	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.657	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.268	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
0.219	98	Paved parking, HSG B
4.001	59	Weighted Average
3.782		94.53% Pervious Area
0.219		5.47% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
7.9	73	0.0170	0.15		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
0.1	29	0.1034	5.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
0.8	109	0.0183	2.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
8.8	211	Total			

Subcatchment 11: Post-Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1)

Hydrograph



Summary for Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Inflow Area = 76,491 sf, 97.61% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 6.07" for 25-Year event
 Inflow = 11.02 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 38,712 cf
 Outflow = 2.03 cfs @ 12.52 hrs, Volume= 38,712 cf, Atten= 82%, Lag= 26.5 min
 Discarded = 0.52 cfs @ 12.52 hrs, Volume= 28,575 cf
 Primary = 1.51 cfs @ 12.52 hrs, Volume= 10,137 cf

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
 Peak Elev= 157.84' @ 12.52 hrs Surf.Area= 9,338 sf Storage= 14,208 cf

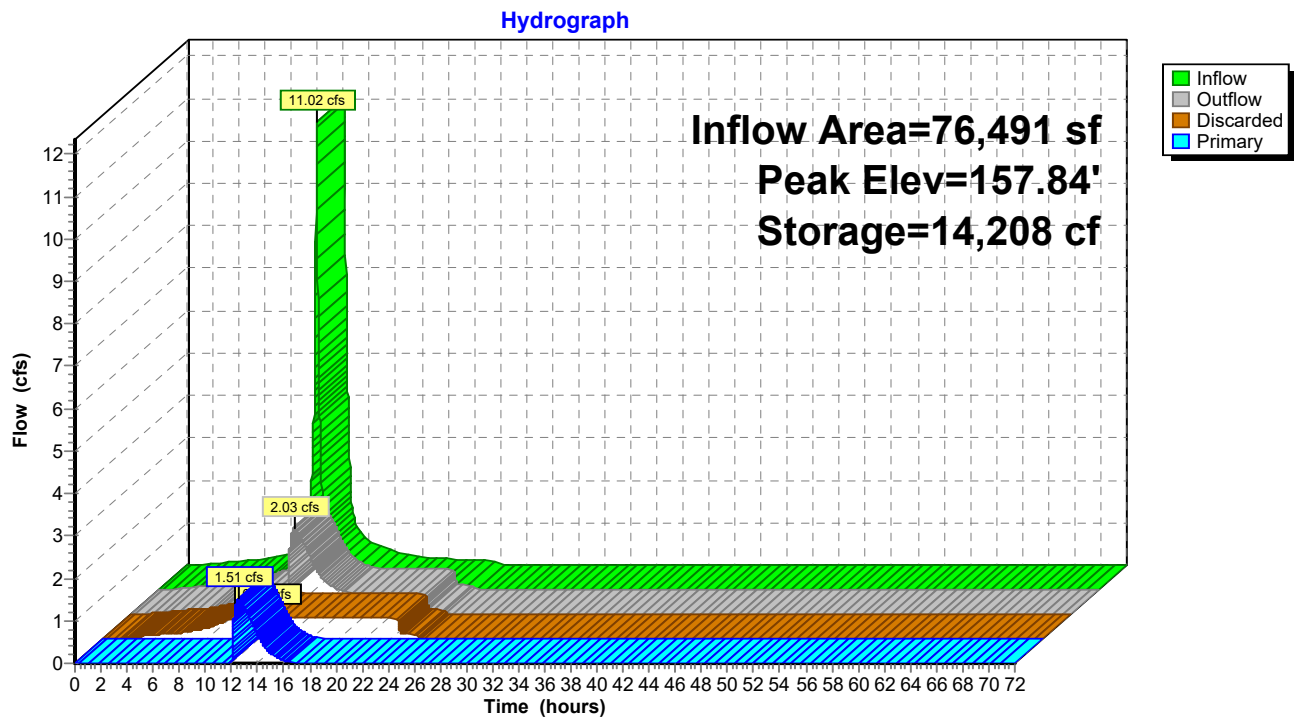
Plug-Flow detention time= 112.0 min calculated for 38,712 cf (100% of inflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 112.0 min (862.8 - 750.9)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	155.50'	8,344 cf	72.75'W x 115.92'L x 3.50'H Prismatoid Z=1.0 31,885 cf Overall - 11,026 cf Embedded = 20,859 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2	156.00'	11,026 cf	ADS_StormTech SC-740 +Cap x 240 Inside #1 Effective Size= 44.6"W x 30.0"H => 6.45 sf x 7.12'L = 45.9 cf Overall Size= 51.0"W x 30.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
		19,369 cf	Total Available Storage

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	156.00'	18.0" Round Culvert L= 325.0' RCP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 156.00' / 154.00' S= 0.0062 '/' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.013, Flow Area= 1.77 sf
#2	Device 1	156.70'	8.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600
#3	Device 1	158.50'	Custom Weir/Orifice, Cv= 2.62 (C= 3.28) Elev. (feet) 158.50 159.00 159.00 Width (feet) 4.00 4.00 0.00
#4	Discarded	155.50'	2.410 in/hr Exfiltration over Surface area

Discarded OutFlow Max=0.52 cfs @ 12.52 hrs HW=157.84' (Free Discharge)
 ↑ **4=Exfiltration** (Exfiltration Controls 0.52 cfs)

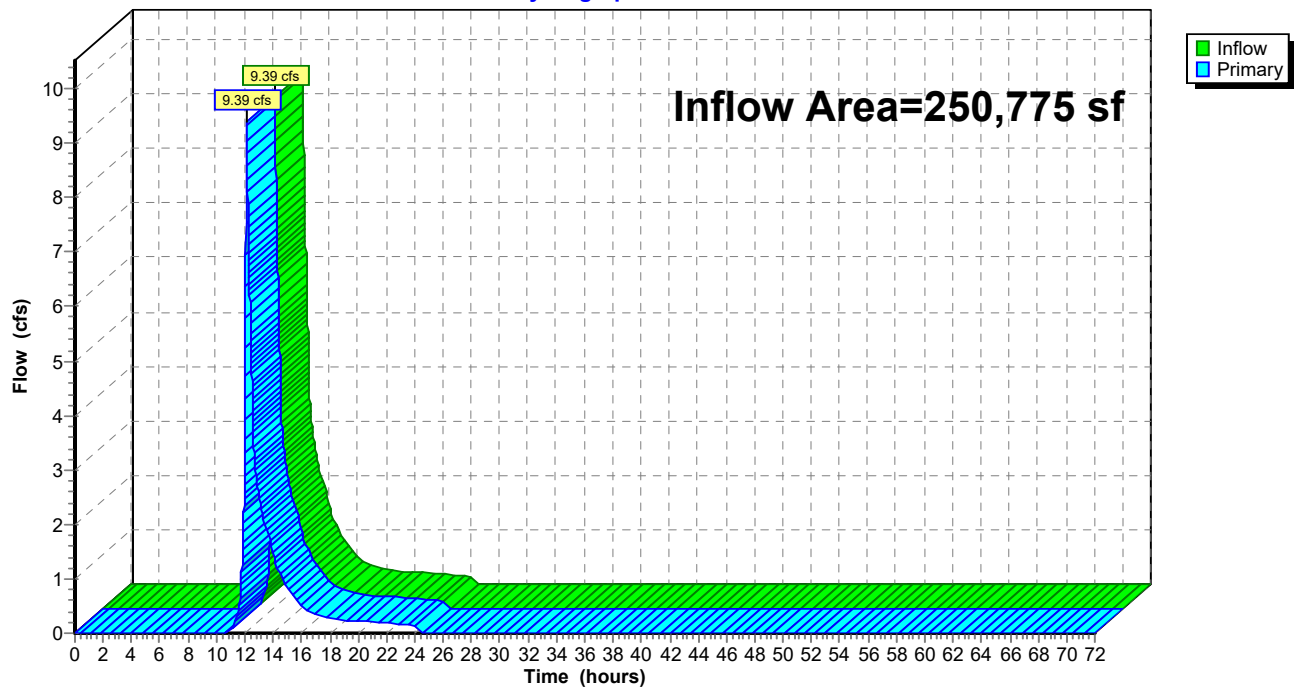
Primary OutFlow Max=1.51 cfs @ 12.52 hrs HW=157.84' (Free Discharge)
 ↑ **1=Culvert** (Passes 1.51 cfs of 8.54 cfs potential flow)
 ↑ **2=Orifice/Grate** (Orifice Controls 1.51 cfs @ 4.33 fps)
 ↑ **3=Custom Weir/Orifice** (Controls 0.00 cfs)

Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Summary for Link Post-Dev POI1: Post-Dev POI#1

Inflow Area = 250,775 sf, 33.58% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 1.96" for 25-Year event
Inflow = 9.39 cfs @ 12.14 hrs, Volume= 40,910 cf
Primary = 9.39 cfs @ 12.14 hrs, Volume= 40,910 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Link Post-Dev POI1: Post-Dev POI#1**Hydrograph**

Summary for Subcatchment 10: Post-Dev Capture 1 (POI#1)

Runoff = 14.20 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 50,358 cf, Depth= 7.90"

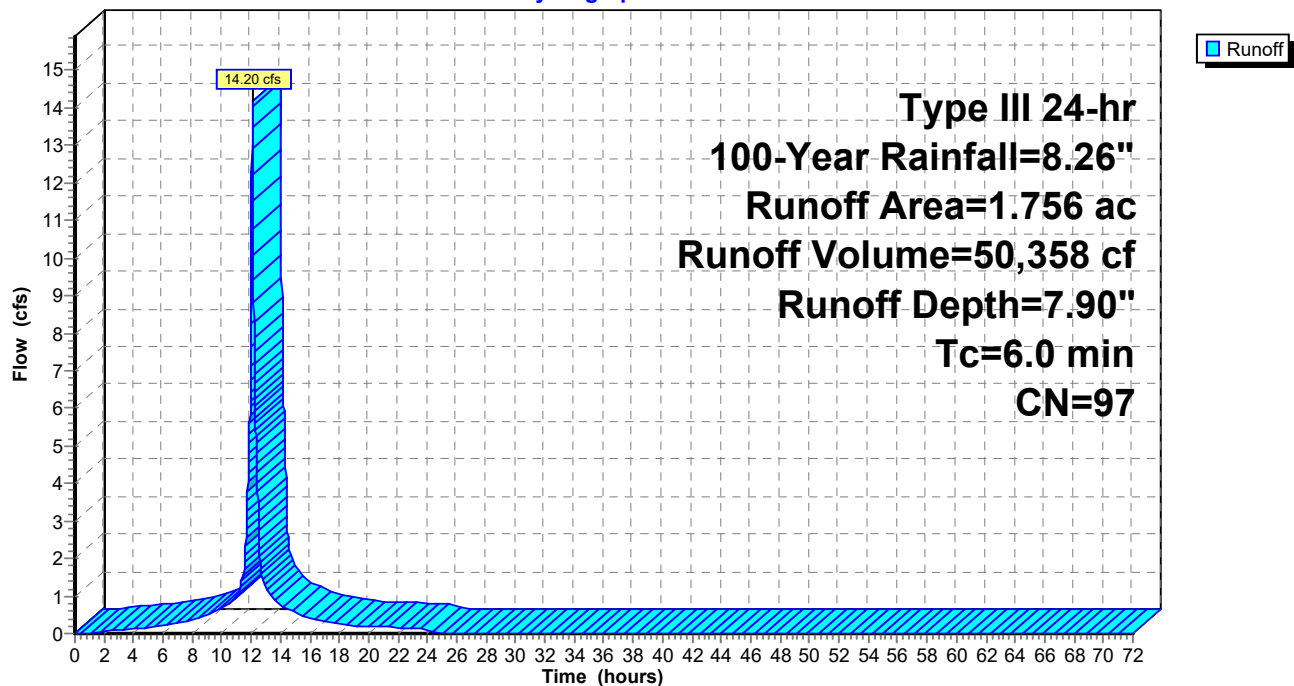
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 100-Year Rainfall=8.26"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
0.042	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
1.714	98	Paved parking, HSG A
1.756	97	Weighted Average
0.042		2.39% Pervious Area
1.714		97.61% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.0					Direct Entry, Min. Tc

Subcatchment 10: Post-Dev Capture 1 (POI#1)

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 11: Post-Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1)

Runoff = 14.29 cfs @ 12.13 hrs, Volume= 49,605 cf, Depth= 3.42"

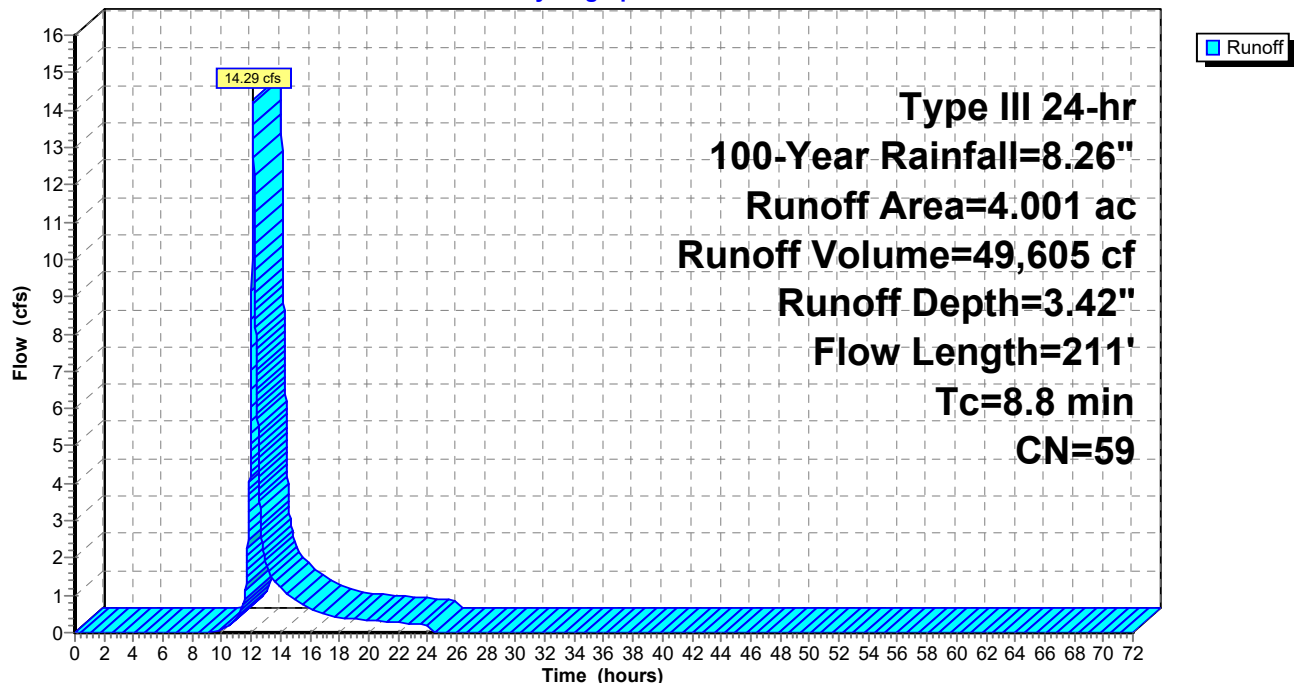
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 100-Year Rainfall=8.26"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
1.857	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.657	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.268	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
0.219	98	Paved parking, HSG B
4.001	59	Weighted Average
3.782		94.53% Pervious Area
0.219		5.47% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
7.9	73	0.0170	0.15		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
0.1	29	0.1034	5.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
0.8	109	0.0183	2.18		Shallow Concentrated Flow, C-D
					Unpaved Kv= 16.1 fps
8.8	211	Total			

Subcatchment 11: Post-Dev Bypass 1 (POI#1)

Hydrograph



Summary for Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Inflow Area = 76,491 sf, 97.61% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 7.90" for 100-Year event
 Inflow = 14.20 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 50,358 cf
 Outflow = 4.11 cfs @ 12.41 hrs, Volume= 50,358 cf, Atten= 71%, Lag= 19.5 min
 Discarded = 0.54 cfs @ 12.41 hrs, Volume= 32,146 cf
 Primary = 3.57 cfs @ 12.41 hrs, Volume= 18,211 cf

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
 Peak Elev= 158.72' @ 12.41 hrs Surf.Area= 9,691 sf Storage= 18,291 cf

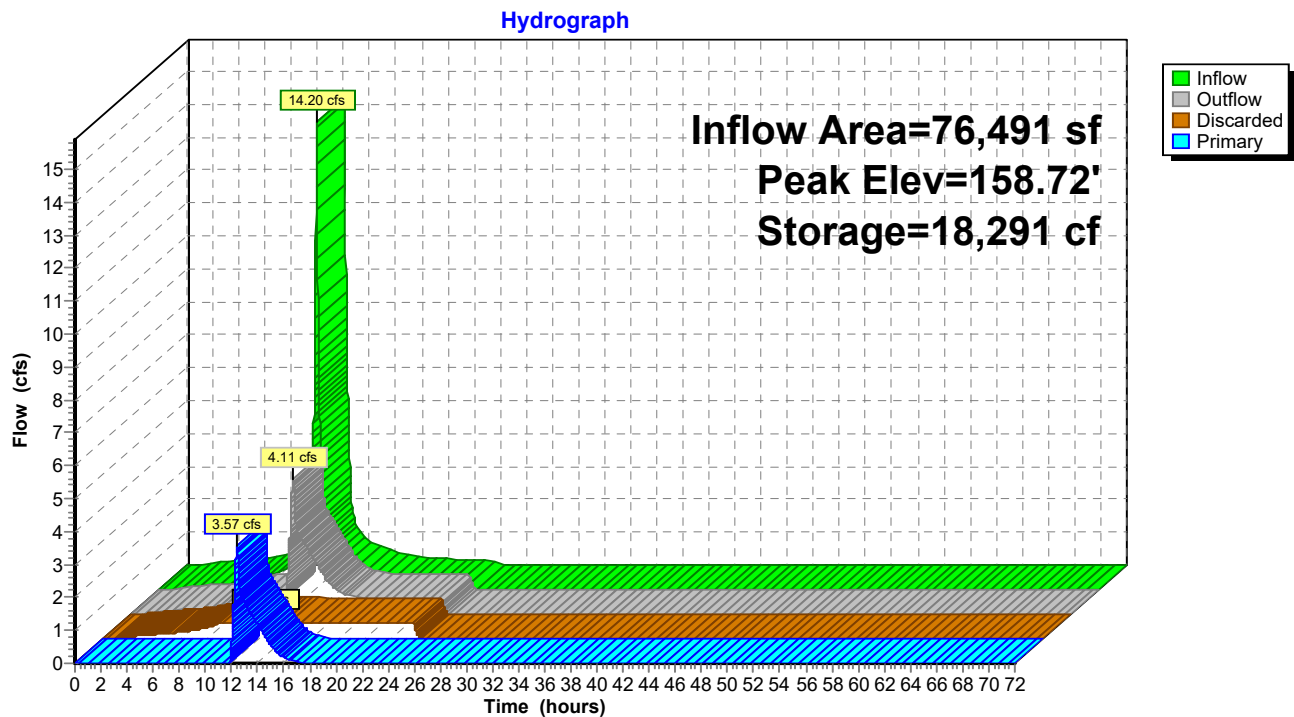
Plug-Flow detention time= 110.0 min calculated for 50,351 cf (100% of inflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 110.0 min (856.6 - 746.6)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	155.50'	8,344 cf	72.75'W x 115.92'L x 3.50'H Prismatoid Z=1.0 31,885 cf Overall - 11,026 cf Embedded = 20,859 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2	156.00'	11,026 cf	ADS_StormTech SC-740 +Cap x 240 Inside #1 Effective Size= 44.6"W x 30.0"H => 6.45 sf x 7.12'L = 45.9 cf Overall Size= 51.0"W x 30.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
		19,369 cf	Total Available Storage

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	156.00'	18.0" Round Culvert L= 325.0' RCP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 156.00' / 154.00' S= 0.0062 '/' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.013, Flow Area= 1.77 sf
#2	Device 1	156.70'	8.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600
#3	Device 1	158.50'	Custom Weir/Orifice, Cv= 2.62 (C= 3.28) Elev. (feet) 158.50 159.00 159.00 Width (feet) 4.00 4.00 0.00
#4	Discarded	155.50'	2.410 in/hr Exfiltration over Surface area

Discarded OutFlow Max=0.54 cfs @ 12.41 hrs HW=158.72' (Free Discharge)
 ↑ **4=Exfiltration** (Exfiltration Controls 0.54 cfs)

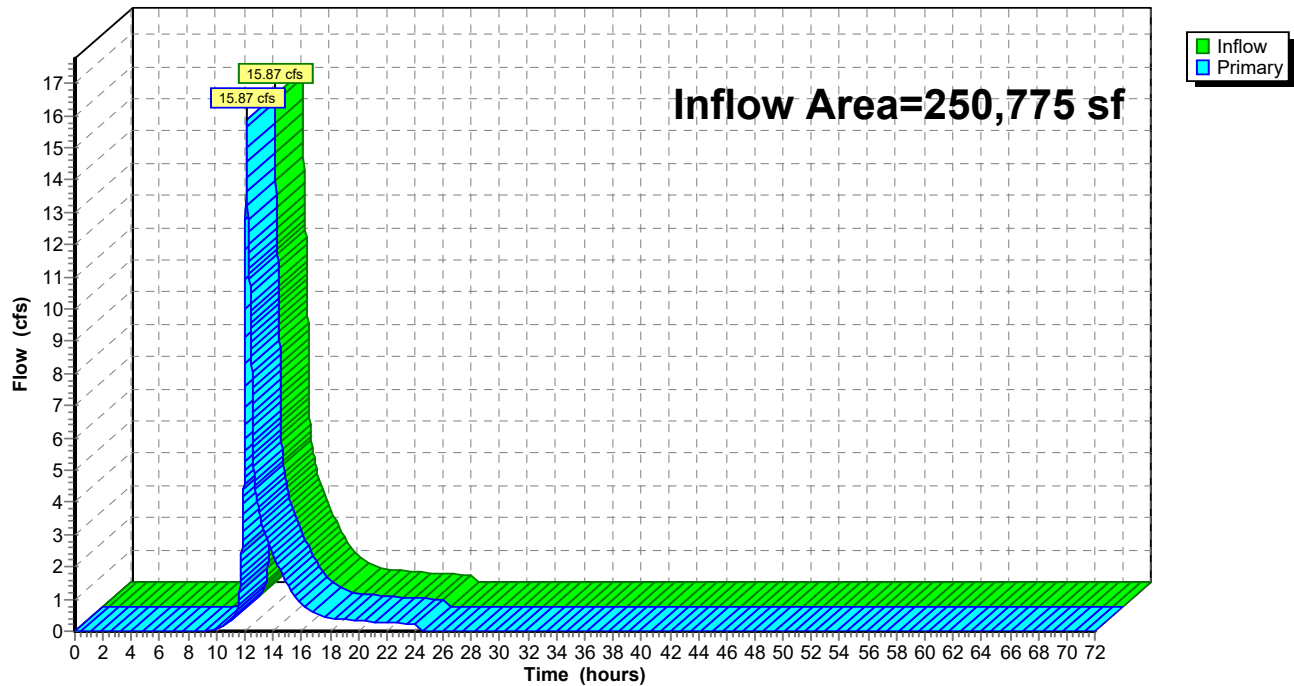
Primary OutFlow Max=3.57 cfs @ 12.41 hrs HW=158.72' (Free Discharge)
 ↑ **1=Culvert** (Passes 3.57 cfs of 9.33 cfs potential flow)
 ↑ **2=Orifice/Grate** (Orifice Controls 2.19 cfs @ 6.26 fps)
 ↑ **3=Custom Weir/Orifice** (Weir Controls 1.38 cfs @ 1.55 fps)

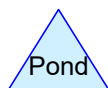
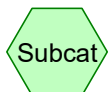
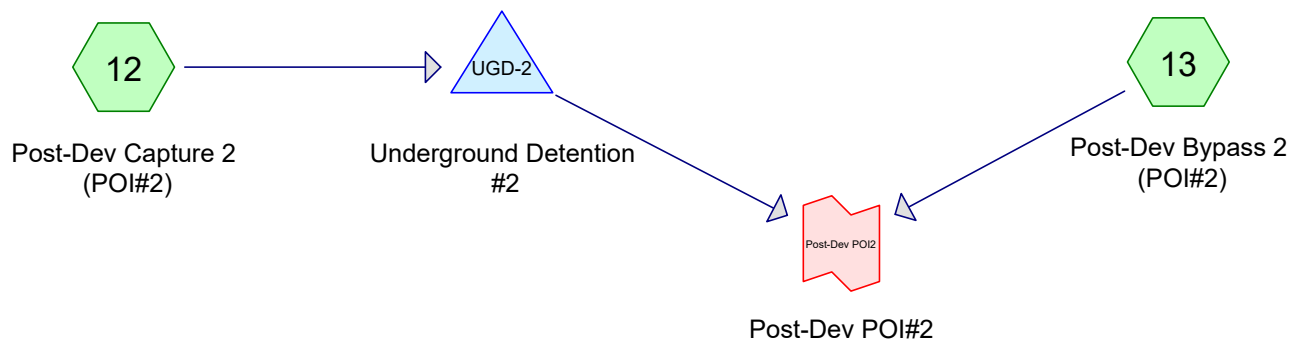
Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Summary for Link Post-Dev POI1: Post-Dev POI#1

Inflow Area = 250,775 sf, 33.58% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 3.25" for 100-Year event
Inflow = 15.87 cfs @ 12.13 hrs, Volume= 67,816 cf
Primary = 15.87 cfs @ 12.13 hrs, Volume= 67,816 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Link Post-Dev POI1: Post-Dev POI#1**Hydrograph**



Routing Diagram for 113382001 - Rev-1

Prepared by Kimley-Horn and Associates, Printed 10/7/2020
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Summary for Subcatchment 12: Post-Dev Capture 2 (POI#2)

Runoff = 6.95 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 23,610 cf, Depth= 3.02"

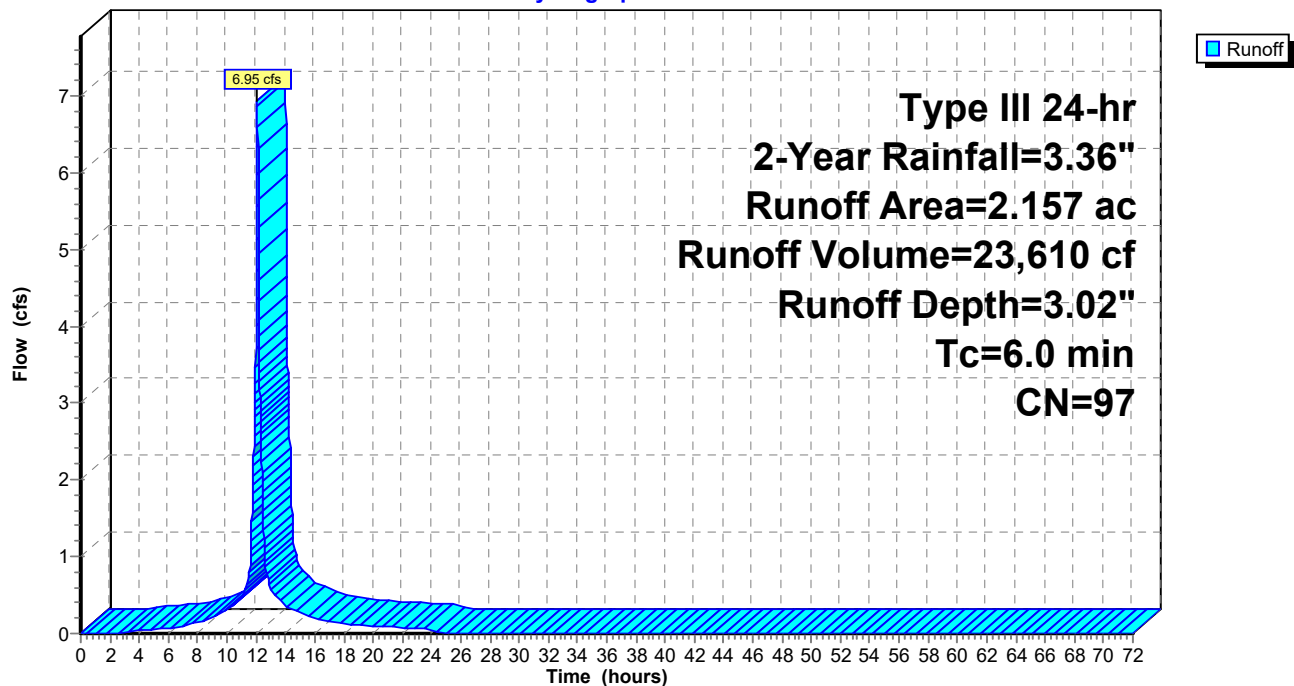
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.36"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
0.045	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
2.112	98	Paved parking, HSG B
2.157	97	Weighted Average
0.045		2.09% Pervious Area
2.112		97.91% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.0					Direct Entry, Min. Tc

Subcatchment 12: Post-Dev Capture 2 (POI#2)

Hydrograph



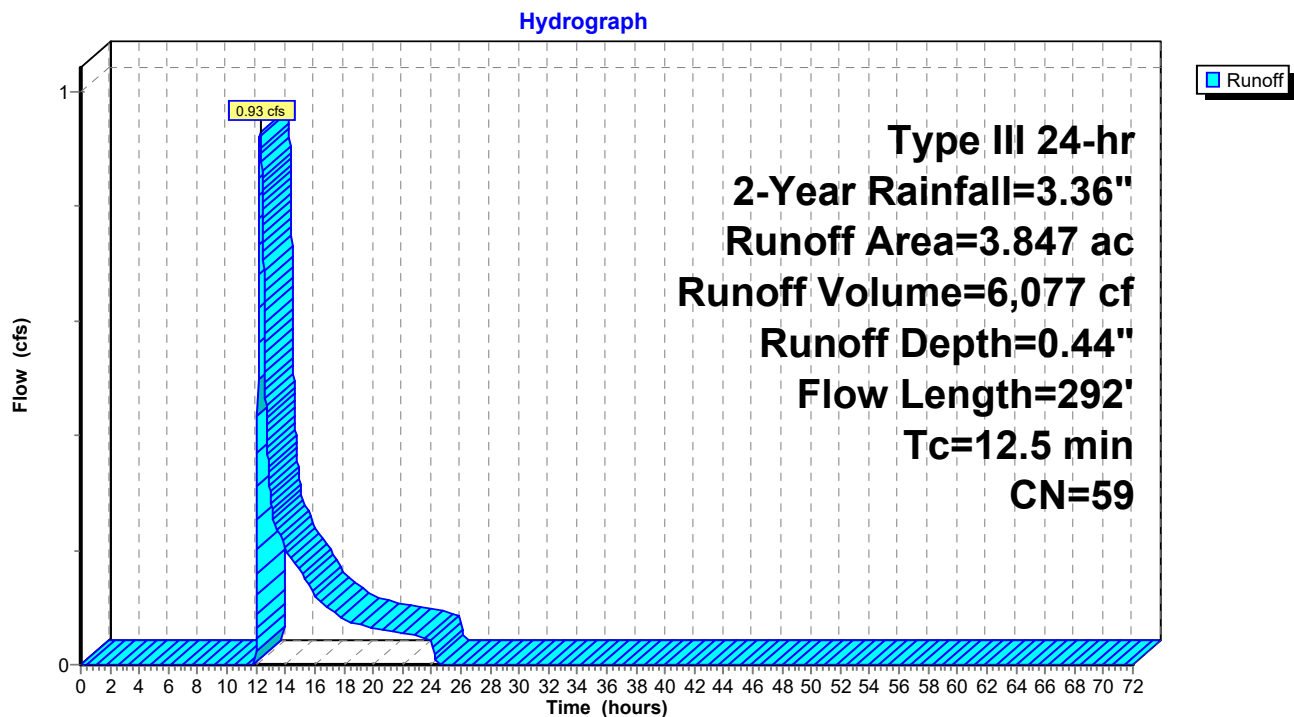
Summary for Subcatchment 13: Post-Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2)

Runoff = 0.93 cfs @ 12.26 hrs, Volume= 6,077 cf, Depth= 0.44"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 2-Year Rainfall=3.36"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
1.237	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.703	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.733	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
0.174	98	Paved parking, HSG B
3.847	59	Weighted Average
3.673		95.48% Pervious Area
0.174		4.52% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.3	80	0.0363	0.21		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
6.2	212	0.0130	0.57		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
12.5	292	Total			

Subcatchment 13: Post-Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2)

Summary for Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Inflow Area = 93,959 sf, 97.91% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 3.02" for 2-Year event
 Inflow = 6.95 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 23,610 cf
 Outflow = 0.58 cfs @ 13.01 hrs, Volume= 12,520 cf, Atten= 92%, Lag= 55.5 min
 Primary = 0.58 cfs @ 13.01 hrs, Volume= 12,520 cf

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
 Peak Elev= 156.86' @ 13.01 hrs Surf.Area= 14,773 sf Storage= 15,564 cf

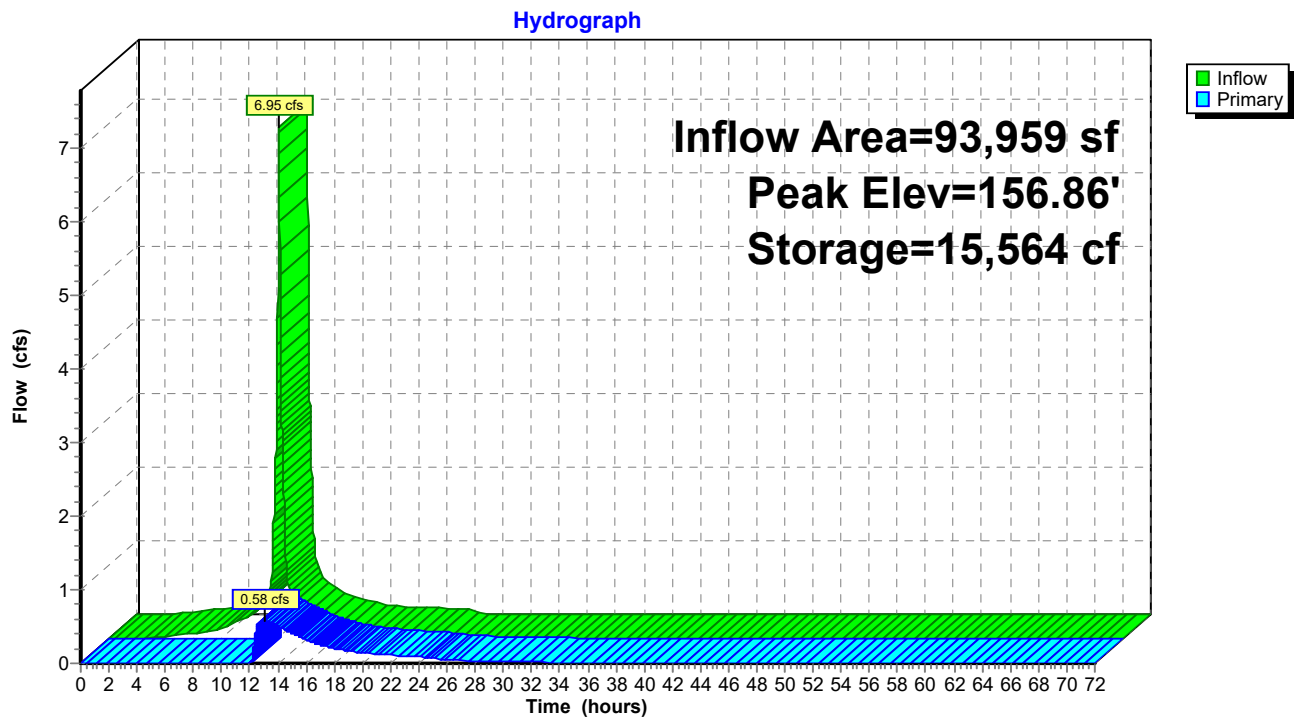
Plug-Flow detention time= 447.3 min calculated for 12,520 cf (53% of inflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 331.3 min (1,096.2 - 764.8)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	155.25'	13,653 cf	49.00'W x 279.68'L x 3.50'H Prismatoid Z=1.0 52,049 cf Overall - 17,917 cf Embedded = 34,132 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2	155.75'	17,917 cf	ADS_StormTech SC-740 +Cap x 390 Inside #1 Effective Size= 44.6"W x 30.0"H => 6.45 sf x 7.12'L = 45.9 cf Overall Size= 51.0"W x 30.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
		31,569 cf	Total Available Storage

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	156.00'	15.0" Round Culvert L= 187.0' RCP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 156.00' / 155.00' S= 0.0053 '/' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.013, Flow Area= 1.23 sf
#2	Device 1	156.45'	10.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600
#3	Device 1	158.25'	Custom Weir/Orifice, Cv= 2.62 (C= 3.28) Elev. (feet) 158.25 158.75 158.75 Width (feet) 3.00 3.00 0.00

Primary OutFlow Max=0.58 cfs @ 13.01 hrs HW=156.86' (Free Discharge)

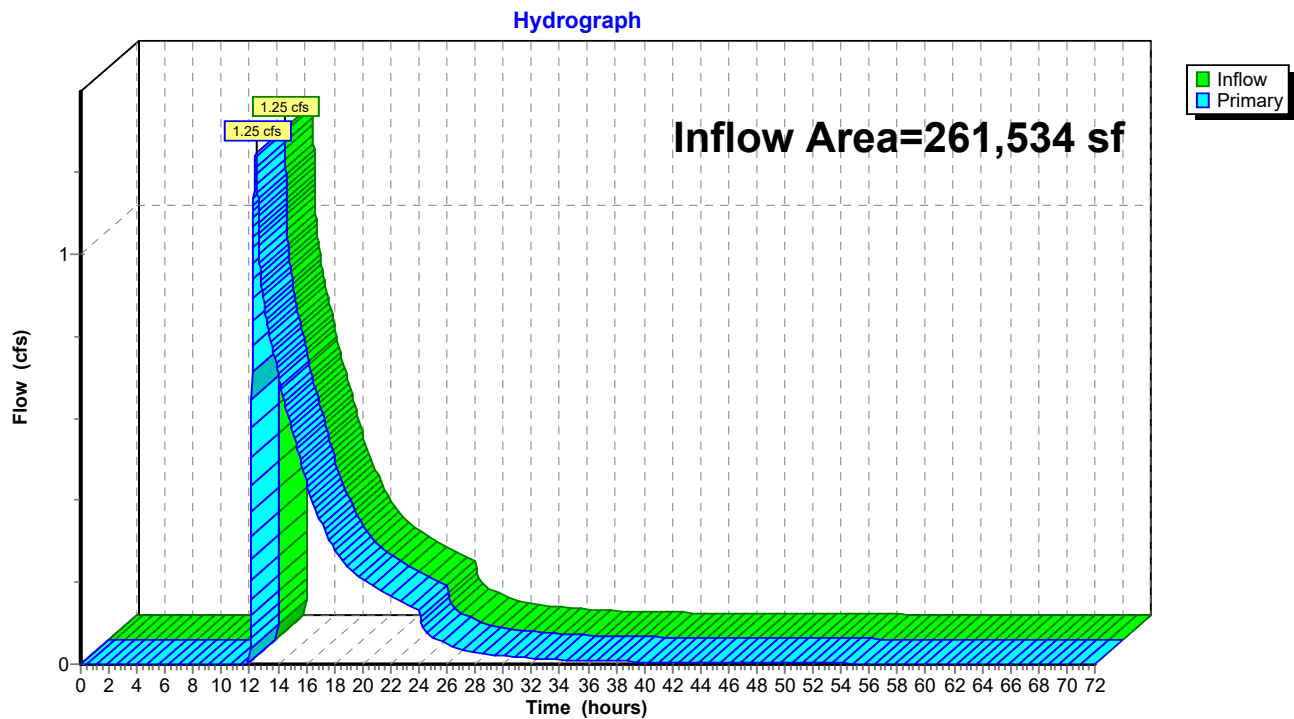
- ↑ **1=Culvert** (Passes 0.58 cfs of 2.36 cfs potential flow)
- ↑ **2=Orifice/Grate** (Orifice Controls 0.58 cfs @ 2.18 fps)
- ↑ **3=Custom Weir/Orifice** (Controls 0.00 cfs)

Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Summary for Link Post-Dev POI2: Post-Dev POI#2

Inflow Area = 261,534 sf, 38.07% Impervious, Inflow Depth > 0.85" for 2-Year event
Inflow = 1.25 cfs @ 12.43 hrs, Volume= 18,597 cf
Primary = 1.25 cfs @ 12.43 hrs, Volume= 18,597 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Link Post-Dev POI2: Post-Dev POI#2

Summary for Subcatchment 12: Post-Dev Capture 2 (POI#2)

Runoff = 11.01 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 38,337 cf, Depth= 4.90"

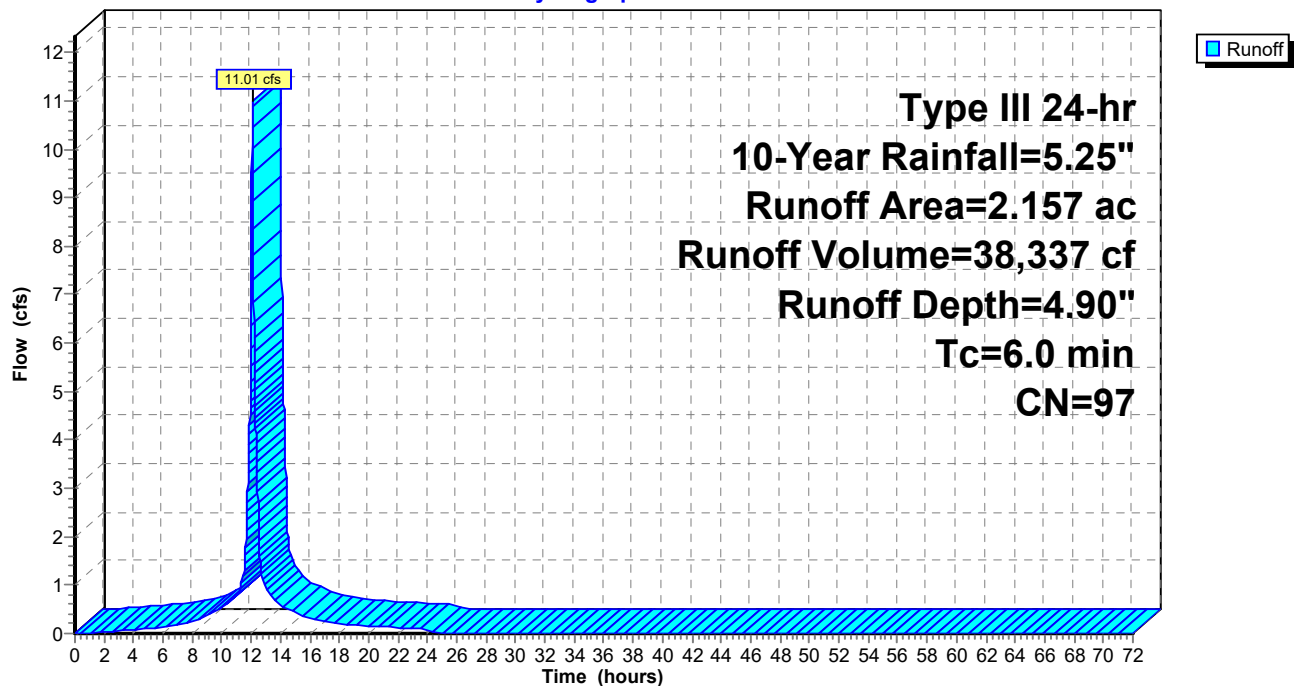
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 10-Year Rainfall=5.25"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
0.045	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
2.112	98	Paved parking, HSG B
2.157	97	Weighted Average
0.045		2.09% Pervious Area
2.112		97.91% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.0					Direct Entry, Min. Tc

Subcatchment 12: Post-Dev Capture 2 (POI#2)

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 13: Post-Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2)

Runoff = 4.47 cfs @ 12.19 hrs, Volume= 19,251 cf, Depth= 1.38"

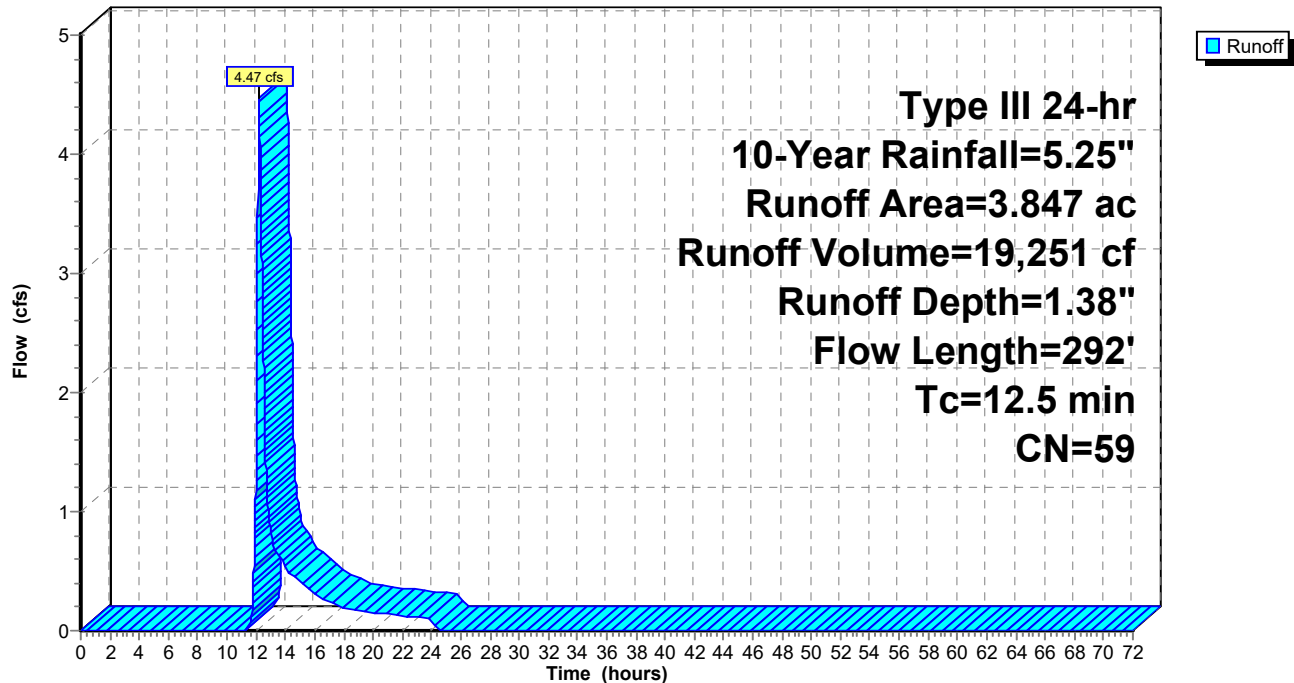
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 10-Year Rainfall=5.25"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
1.237	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.703	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.733	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
0.174	98	Paved parking, HSG B
3.847	59	Weighted Average
3.673		95.48% Pervious Area
0.174		4.52% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.3	80	0.0363	0.21		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
6.2	212	0.0130	0.57		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
12.5	292	Total			

Subcatchment 13: Post-Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2)

Hydrograph



Summary for Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Inflow Area = 93,959 sf, 97.91% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 4.90" for 10-Year event
 Inflow = 11.01 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 38,337 cf
 Outflow = 2.12 cfs @ 12.52 hrs, Volume= 27,243 cf, Atten= 81%, Lag= 26.0 min
 Primary = 2.12 cfs @ 12.52 hrs, Volume= 27,243 cf

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
 Peak Elev= 157.52' @ 12.52 hrs Surf.Area= 15,215 sf Storage= 22,422 cf

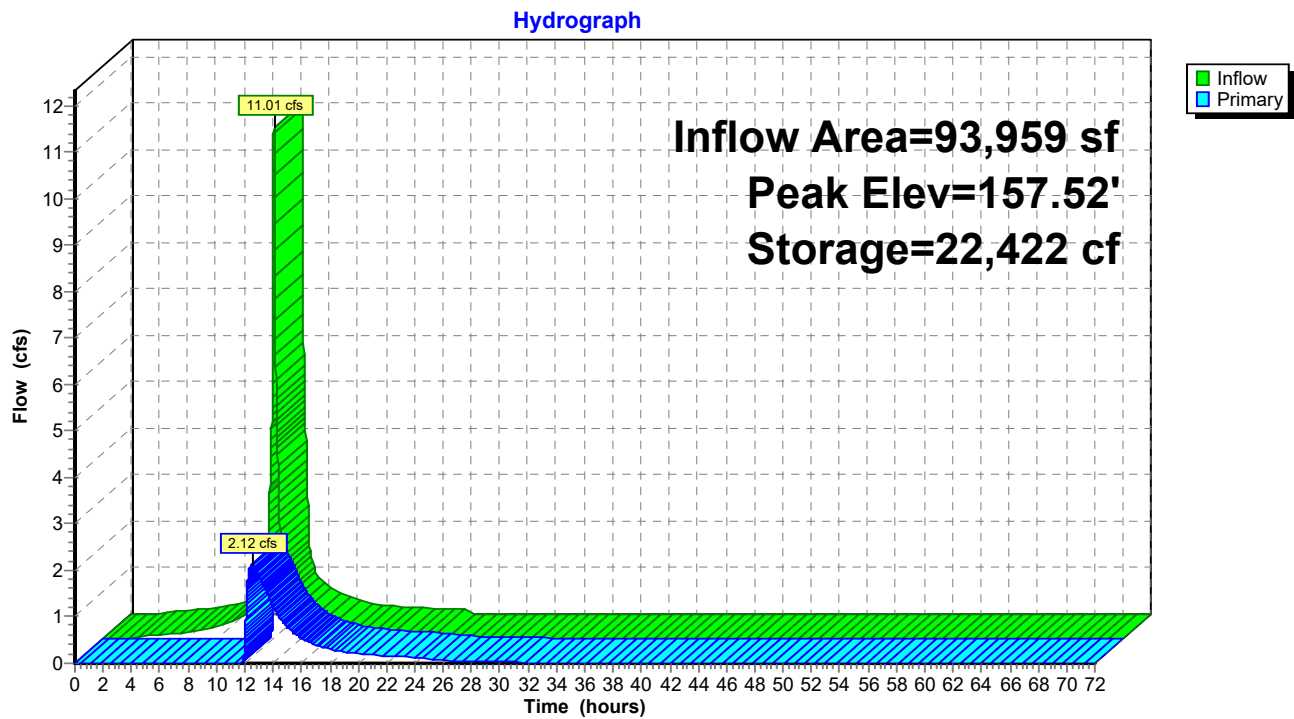
Plug-Flow detention time= 316.6 min calculated for 27,243 cf (71% of inflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 224.1 min (978.8 - 754.8)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	155.25'	13,653 cf	49.00'W x 279.68'L x 3.50'H Prismatoid Z=1.0 52,049 cf Overall - 17,917 cf Embedded = 34,132 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2	155.75'	17,917 cf	ADS_StormTech SC-740 +Cap x 390 Inside #1 Effective Size= 44.6"W x 30.0"H => 6.45 sf x 7.12'L = 45.9 cf Overall Size= 51.0"W x 30.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
		31,569 cf	Total Available Storage

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	156.00'	15.0" Round Culvert L= 187.0' RCP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 156.00' / 155.00' S= 0.0053 '/' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.013, Flow Area= 1.23 sf
#2	Device 1	156.45'	10.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600
#3	Device 1	158.25'	Custom Weir/Orifice, Cv= 2.62 (C= 3.28) Elev. (feet) 158.25 158.75 158.75 Width (feet) 3.00 3.00 0.00

Primary OutFlow Max=2.12 cfs @ 12.52 hrs HW=157.52' (Free Discharge)

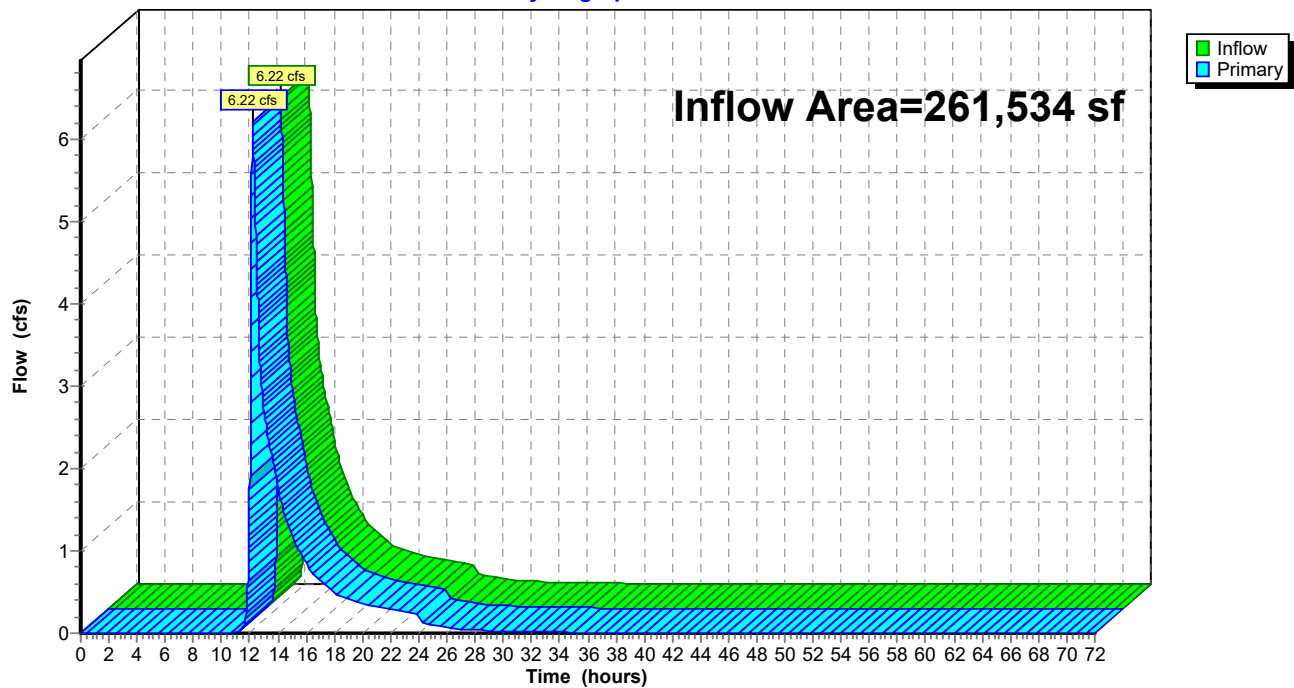
- ↑ **1=Culvert** (Passes 2.12 cfs of 4.95 cfs potential flow)
- ↑ **2=Orifice/Grate** (Orifice Controls 2.12 cfs @ 3.88 fps)
- ↑ **3=Custom Weir/Orifice** (Controls 0.00 cfs)

Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Summary for Link Post-Dev POI2: Post-Dev POI#2

Inflow Area = 261,534 sf, 38.07% Impervious, Inflow Depth > 2.13" for 10-Year event
Inflow = 6.22 cfs @ 12.20 hrs, Volume= 46,494 cf
Primary = 6.22 cfs @ 12.20 hrs, Volume= 46,494 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Link Post-Dev POI2: Post-Dev POI#2**Hydrograph**

Summary for Subcatchment 12: Post-Dev Capture 2 (POI#2)

Runoff = 13.54 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 47,553 cf, Depth= 6.07"

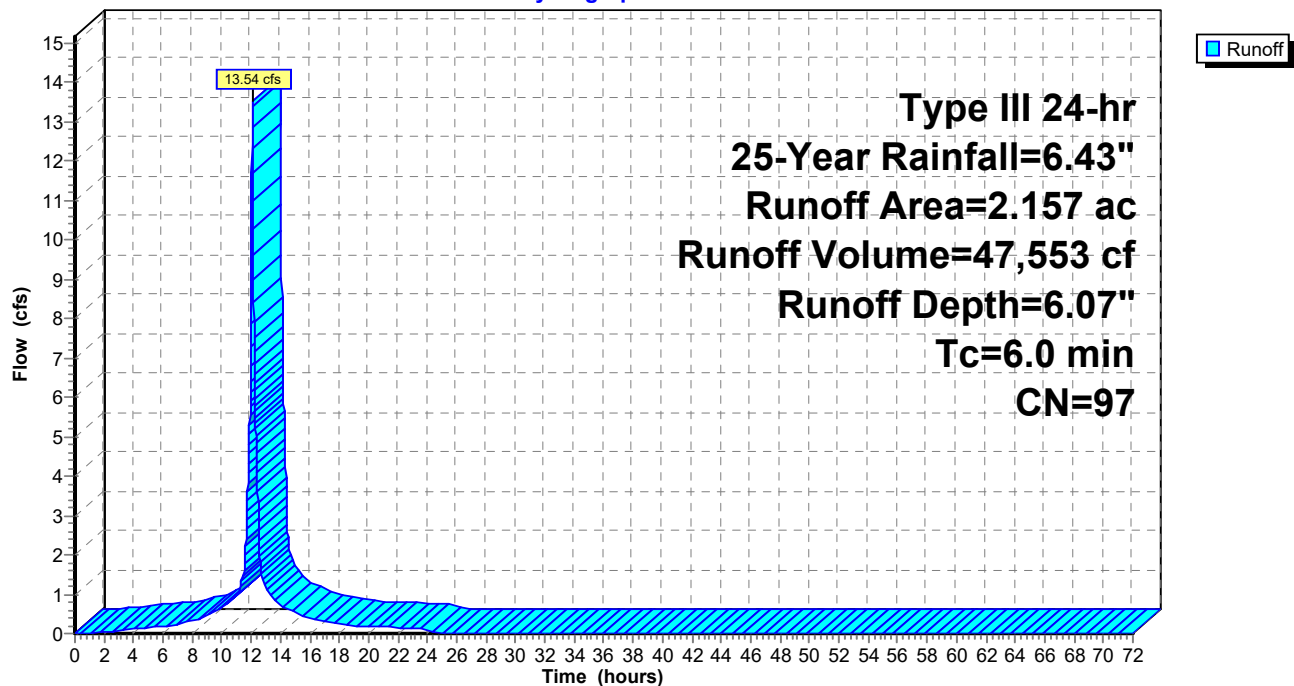
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 25-Year Rainfall=6.43"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
0.045	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
2.112	98	Paved parking, HSG B
2.157	97	Weighted Average
0.045		2.09% Pervious Area
2.112		97.91% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.0					Direct Entry, Min. Tc

Subcatchment 12: Post-Dev Capture 2 (POI#2)

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 13: Post-Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2)

Runoff = 7.31 cfs @ 12.18 hrs, Volume= 29,589 cf, Depth= 2.12"

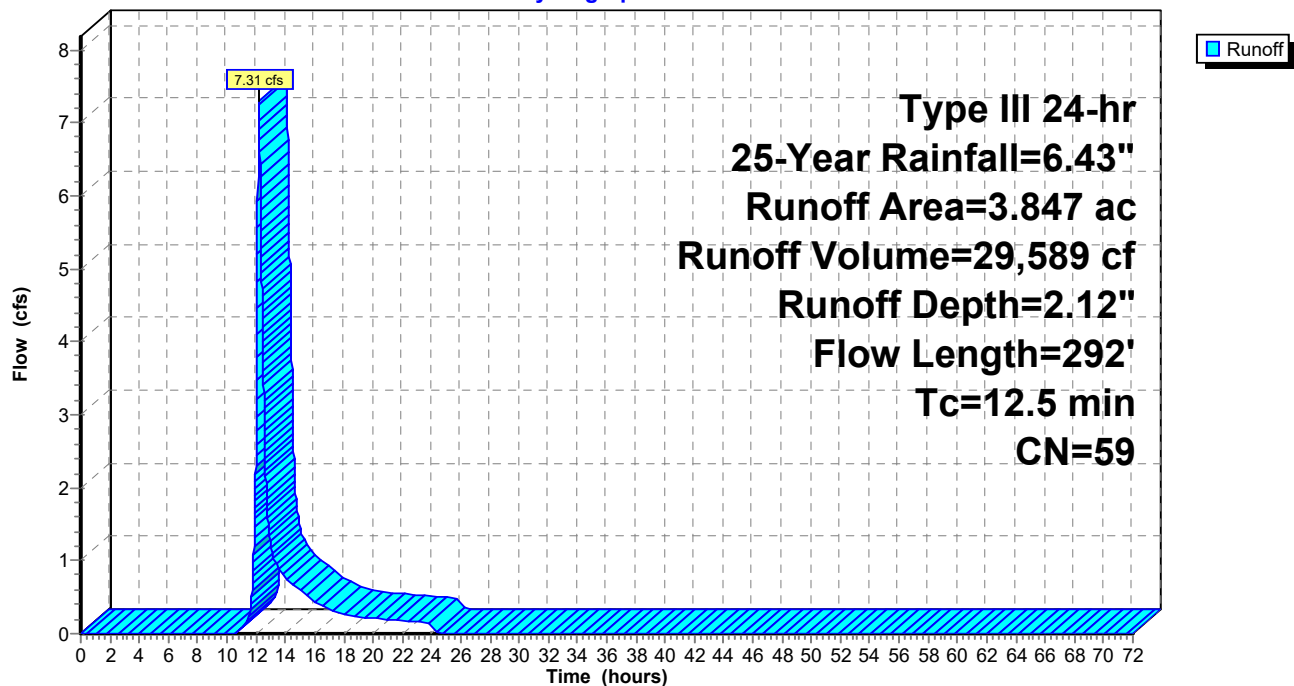
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 25-Year Rainfall=6.43"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
1.237	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.703	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.733	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
0.174	98	Paved parking, HSG B
3.847	59	Weighted Average
3.673		95.48% Pervious Area
0.174		4.52% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.3	80	0.0363	0.21		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
6.2	212	0.0130	0.57		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
12.5	292	Total			

Subcatchment 13: Post-Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2)

Hydrograph



Summary for Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Inflow Area = 93,959 sf, 97.91% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 6.07" for 25-Year event
 Inflow = 13.54 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 47,553 cf
 Outflow = 2.82 cfs @ 12.50 hrs, Volume= 36,456 cf, Atten= 79%, Lag= 24.9 min
 Primary = 2.82 cfs @ 12.50 hrs, Volume= 36,456 cf

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
 Peak Elev= 158.02' @ 12.50 hrs Surf.Area= 15,554 sf Storage= 26,822 cf

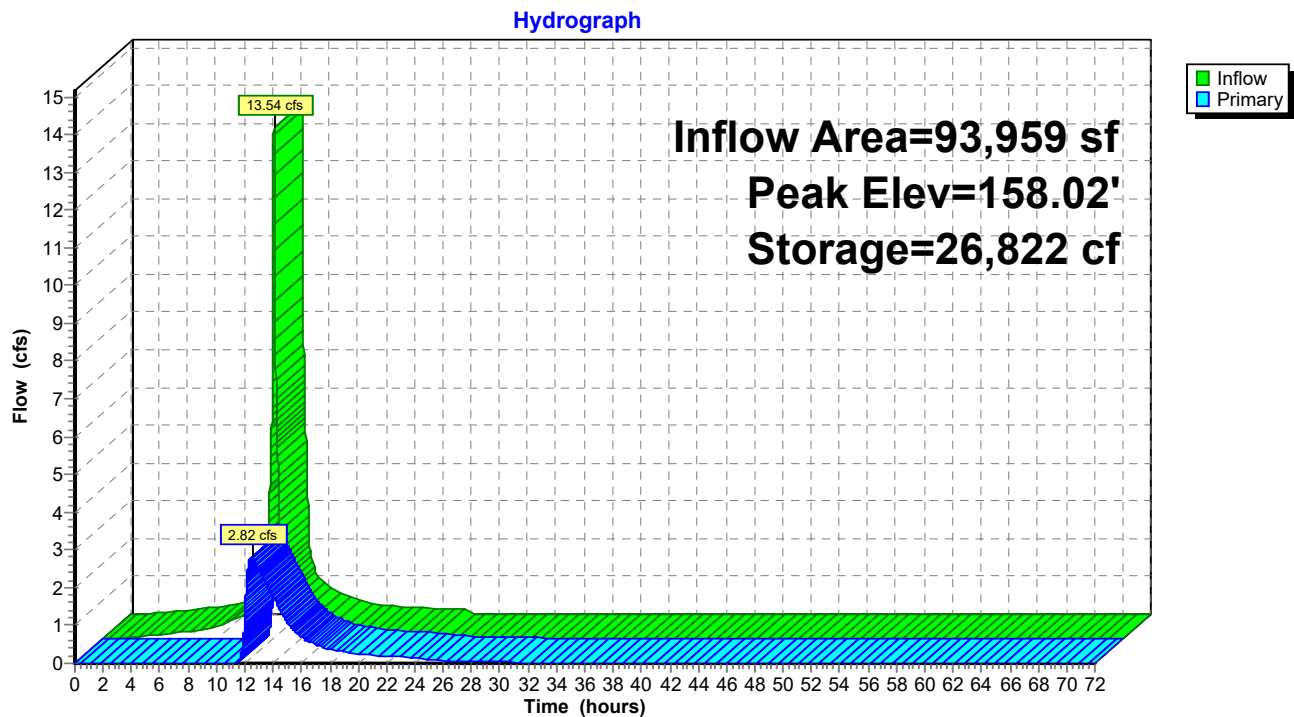
Plug-Flow detention time= 286.4 min calculated for 36,456 cf (77% of inflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 202.8 min (953.7 - 750.9)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	155.25'	13,653 cf	49.00'W x 279.68'L x 3.50'H Prismatoid Z=1.0 52,049 cf Overall - 17,917 cf Embedded = 34,132 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2	155.75'	17,917 cf	ADS_StormTech SC-740 +Cap x 390 Inside #1 Effective Size= 44.6"W x 30.0"H => 6.45 sf x 7.12'L = 45.9 cf Overall Size= 51.0"W x 30.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
		31,569 cf	Total Available Storage

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	156.00'	15.0" Round Culvert L= 187.0' RCP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 156.00' / 155.00' S= 0.0053 '/' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.013, Flow Area= 1.23 sf
#2	Device 1	156.45'	10.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600
#3	Device 1	158.25'	Custom Weir/Orifice, Cv= 2.62 (C= 3.28) Elev. (feet) 158.25 158.75 158.75 Width (feet) 3.00 3.00 0.00

Primary OutFlow Max=2.82 cfs @ 12.50 hrs HW=158.02' (Free Discharge)

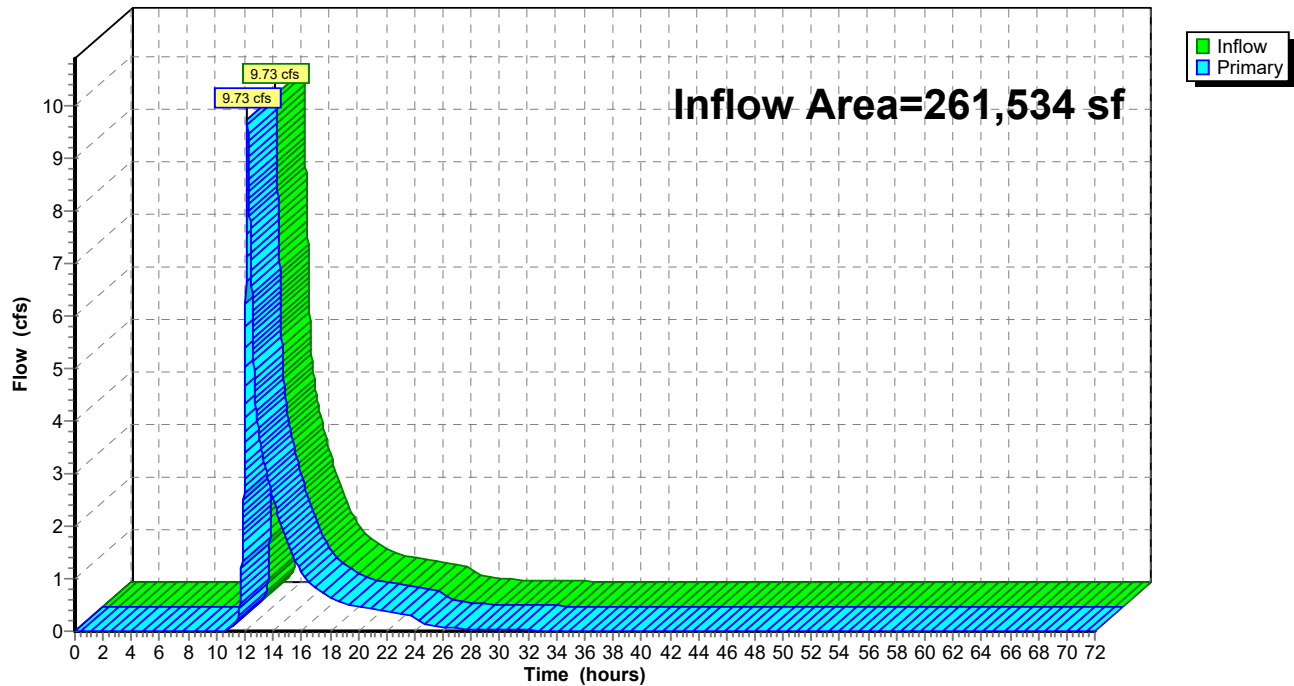
- ↑ **1=Culvert** (Passes 2.82 cfs of 5.41 cfs potential flow)
- ↑ **2=Orifice/Grate** (Orifice Controls 2.82 cfs @ 5.16 fps)
- ↑ **3=Custom Weir/Orifice** (Controls 0.00 cfs)

Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Summary for Link Post-Dev POI2: Post-Dev POI#2

Inflow Area = 261,534 sf, 38.07% Impervious, Inflow Depth > 3.03" for 25-Year event
Inflow = 9.73 cfs @ 12.19 hrs, Volume= 66,045 cf
Primary = 9.73 cfs @ 12.19 hrs, Volume= 66,045 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Link Post-Dev POI2: Post-Dev POI#2**Hydrograph**

Summary for Subcatchment 12: Post-Dev Capture 2 (POI#2)

Runoff = 17.45 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 61,857 cf, Depth= 7.90"

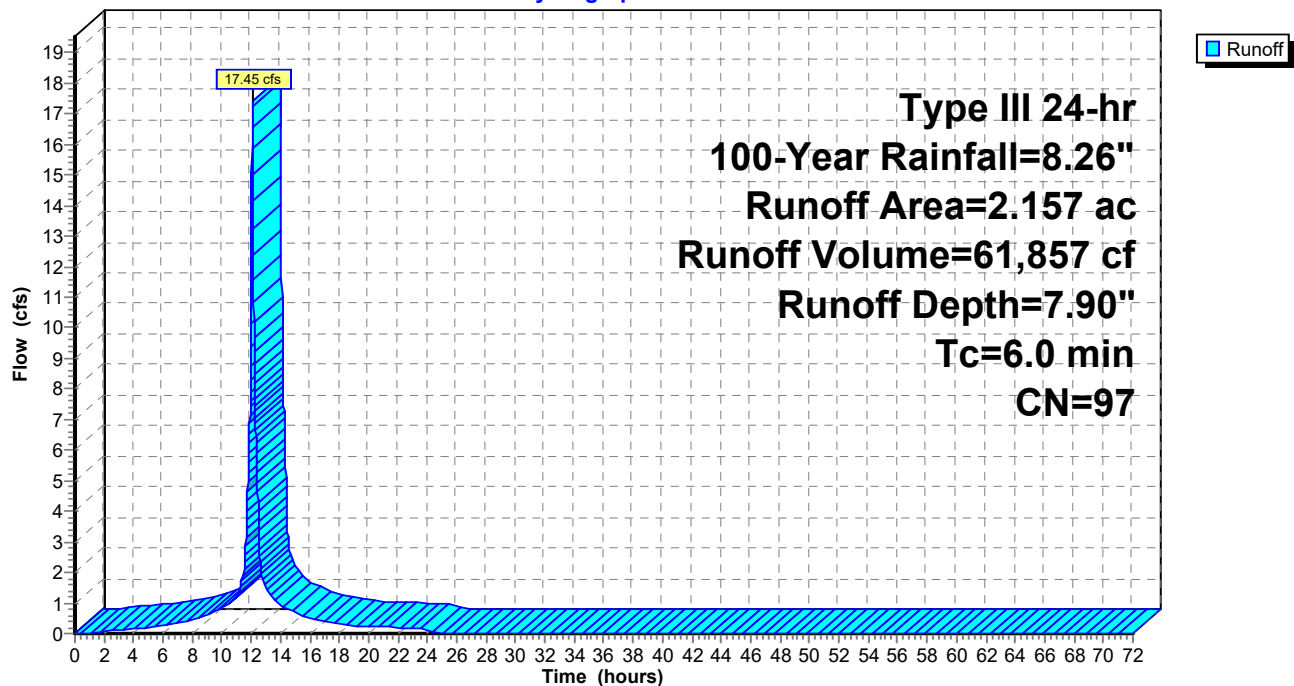
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 100-Year Rainfall=8.26"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
0.045	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
2.112	98	Paved parking, HSG B
2.157	97	Weighted Average
0.045		2.09% Pervious Area
2.112		97.91% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.0					Direct Entry, Min. Tc

Subcatchment 12: Post-Dev Capture 2 (POI#2)

Hydrograph



Summary for Subcatchment 13: Post-Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2)

Runoff = 12.23 cfs @ 12.18 hrs, Volume= 47,695 cf, Depth= 3.42"

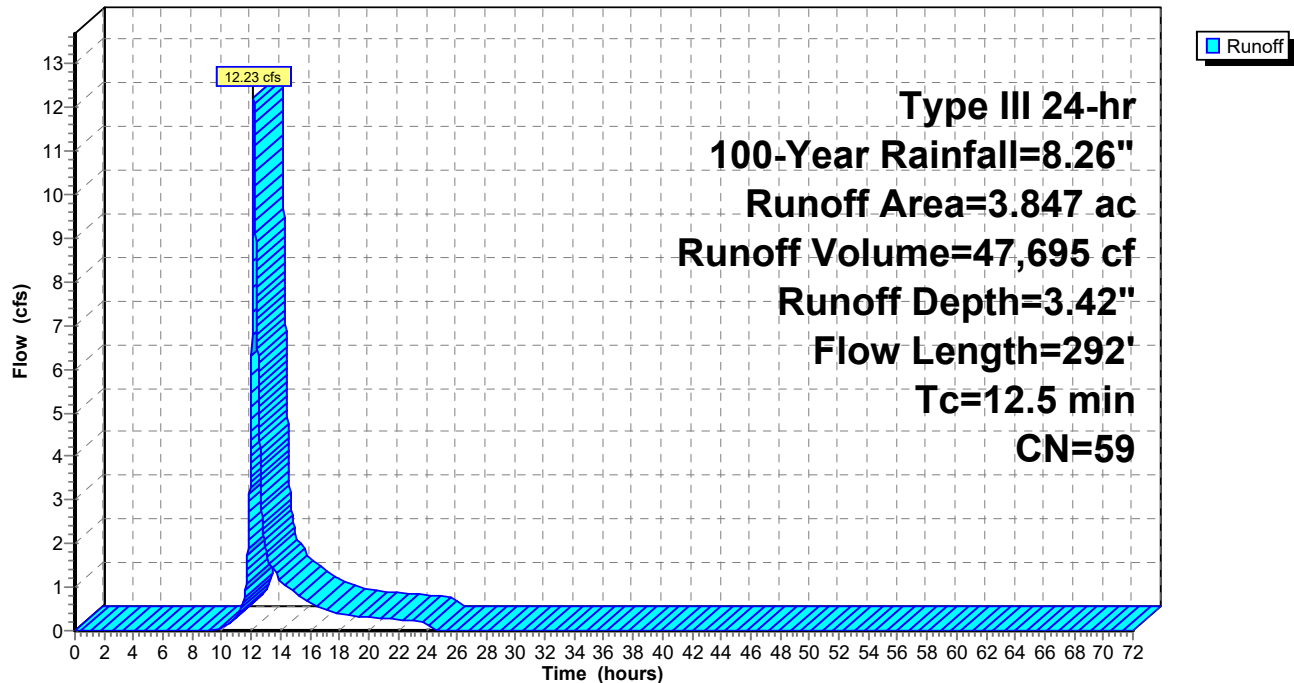
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
Type III 24-hr 100-Year Rainfall=8.26"

Area (ac)	CN	Description
1.237	58	Meadow, non-grazed, HSG B
1.703	55	Woods, Good, HSG B
0.733	61	>75% Grass cover, Good, HSG B
0.174	98	Paved parking, HSG B
3.847	59	Weighted Average
3.673		95.48% Pervious Area
0.174		4.52% Impervious Area

Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
6.3	80	0.0363	0.21		Sheet Flow, A-B
					Grass: Short n= 0.150 P2= 3.36"
6.2	212	0.0130	0.57		Shallow Concentrated Flow, B-C
					Woodland Kv= 5.0 fps
12.5	292	Total			

Subcatchment 13: Post-Dev Bypass 2 (POI#2)

Hydrograph



Summary for Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Inflow Area = 93,959 sf, 97.91% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 7.90" for 100-Year event
 Inflow = 17.45 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 61,857 cf
 Outflow = 6.22 cfs @ 12.34 hrs, Volume= 50,759 cf, Atten= 64%, Lag= 15.2 min
 Primary = 6.22 cfs @ 12.34 hrs, Volume= 50,759 cf

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs
 Peak Elev= 158.67' @ 12.34 hrs Surf.Area= 16,000 sf Storage= 31,067 cf

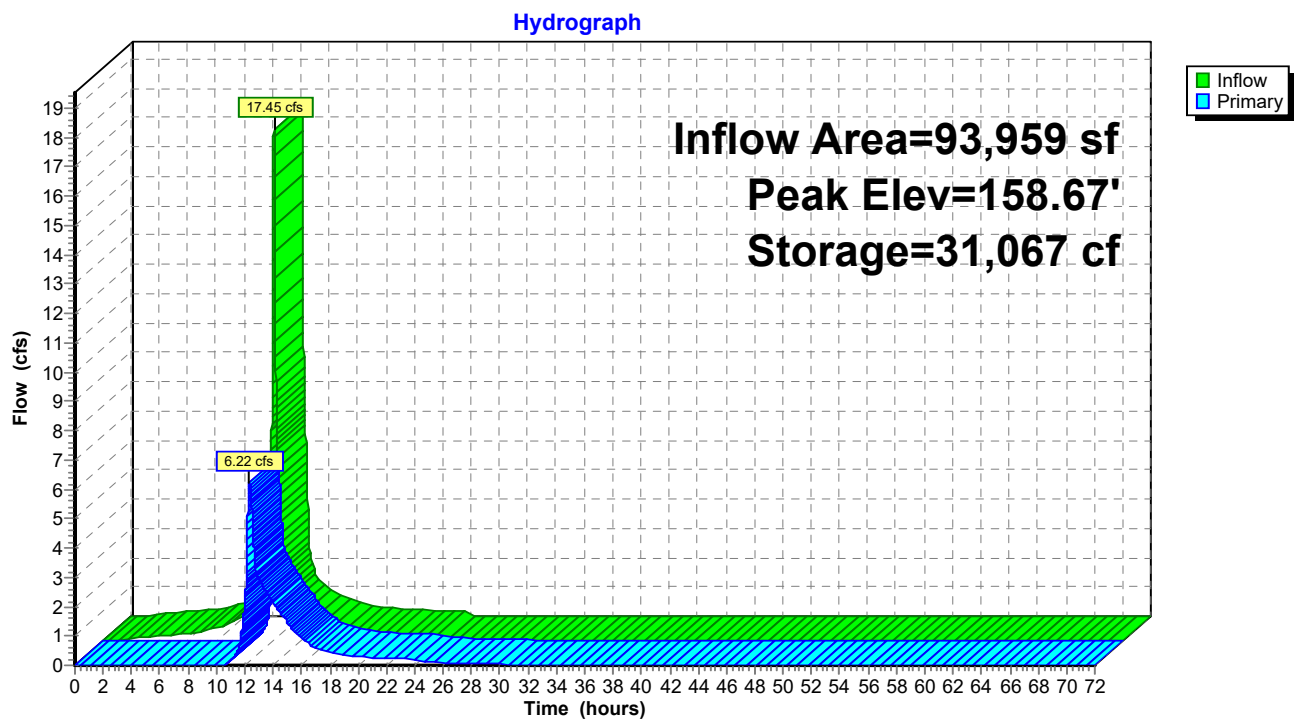
Plug-Flow detention time= 250.3 min calculated for 50,759 cf (82% of inflow)
 Center-of-Mass det. time= 177.6 min (924.3 - 746.6)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Storage	Storage Description
#1	155.25'	13,653 cf	49.00'W x 279.68'L x 3.50'H Prismatoid Z=1.0 52,049 cf Overall - 17,917 cf Embedded = 34,132 cf x 40.0% Voids
#2	155.75'	17,917 cf	ADS_StormTech SC-740 +Cap x 390 Inside #1 Effective Size= 44.6"W x 30.0"H => 6.45 sf x 7.12'L = 45.9 cf Overall Size= 51.0"W x 30.0"H x 7.56'L with 0.44' Overlap
		31,569 cf	Total Available Storage

Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
#1	Primary	156.00'	15.0" Round Culvert L= 187.0' RCP, square edge headwall, Ke= 0.500 Inlet / Outlet Invert= 156.00' / 155.00' S= 0.0053 '/' Cc= 0.900 n= 0.013, Flow Area= 1.23 sf
#2	Device 1	156.45'	10.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate C= 0.600
#3	Device 1	158.25'	Custom Weir/Orifice, Cv= 2.62 (C= 3.28) Elev. (feet) 158.25 158.75 158.75 Width (feet) 3.00 3.00 0.00

Primary OutFlow Max=6.22 cfs @ 12.34 hrs HW=158.67' (Free Discharge)

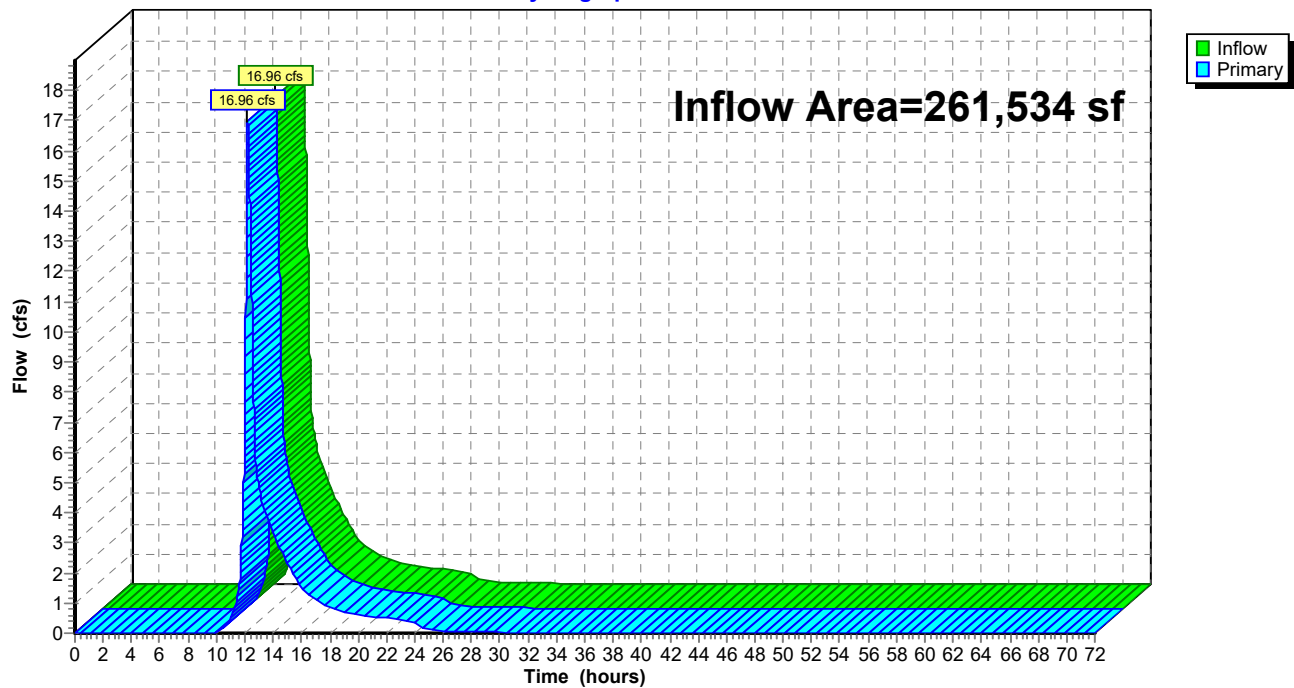
- ↑ **1=Culvert** (Passes 6.22 cfs of 6.33 cfs potential flow)
- ↑ **2=Orifice/Grate** (Orifice Controls 3.53 cfs @ 6.47 fps)
- ↑ **3=Custom Weir/Orifice** (Weir Controls 2.69 cfs @ 2.13 fps)

Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Summary for Link Post-Dev POI2: Post-Dev POI#2

Inflow Area = 261,534 sf, 38.07% Impervious, Inflow Depth = 4.52" for 100-Year event
Inflow = 16.96 cfs @ 12.21 hrs, Volume= 98,454 cf
Primary = 16.96 cfs @ 12.21 hrs, Volume= 98,454 cf, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Primary outflow = Inflow, Time Span= 0.00-72.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Link Post-Dev POI2: Post-Dev POI#2**Hydrograph**

APPENDIX D

Best Management Practices

Standard 3 - Required Dedicated Recharge Volume

The storage volume is the volume of the basin, chamber, or voids that must be constructed in order to hold the required recharge volume. The “static” method is used to determine the storage volume to make sure the most conservative measures are being used to size the stormwater facilities.

Required Dedicated Recharge Volume (R_v) = $F \times \text{impervious area}$ where:

R_v	= required recharge volume (cu.ft.)
F	= Target Depth Factor associated with each hydrologic soil group
<i>Impervious Area</i>	= pavement and rooftop area on site conveying to each stormwater management facility

Post Dev Capture 1

Required Dedicated Recharge Volume = 74,665 s.f.*0.60"/12 (Hydrologic Group A soils)

= 3,733 cu. ft.

Provided Recharge Volume = **3,881 cu. ft.*** (Underground Detention Basin 1 at Elev. 156.30)

Post Dev Capture 2

Required Dedicated Recharge Volume = 99,593 s.f.*0.60"/12 (Hydrologic Group A/B soils)

= 4,980 cu. ft.

Provided Recharge Volume = **5,136 cu. ft.*** (Underground Detention Basin 2 at Elev. 155.95)

*Provided Recharge Volume provided in stage-storage tables for each facility.

Standard 4 - Water Quality Detention Volumes

Required Water Quality Volume = 1.0" times the impervious area

Underground Detention Facility 1

Required = 1 in. x 1/12 x 74,665 s.f. = **6,222 cu. ft.**

Provided = **6,734 cu. ft.*** @ Elevation 156.70

Underground Detention Facility 2

Required = 1 in. x 1/12 x 99,593 s.f. = **8,299 cu. ft.**

Provided = **10,955 cu. ft.*** @ Elevation 156.45

*Provided Recharge Volume provided in stage-storage tables for each facility.

Standard 3 - Drain Down Time

Draw down analysis is based on soil texture from the Soil Evaluation Technical Memo provided by Tetra Tech dated September 17, 2020.

Underground Detention Facility 1 is located in Hydrologic Group A soils. An infiltration rate of 2.41 in/hr is used.

Underground Detention Facility 2 is located in Hydrologic Group A/B soils. An infiltration rate of 1.02 in/hr is used.

Underground Detention Facility 1

Bottom Contact Area = 8,433 s.f.

Recharge Rate = 8,433 s.f. * 2.41 in/hr * 1/12 = 1,693 cu.ft/hr

Drain Time for recharge volume = 6,734 cu.ft/ 1,693 cu.ft/hr = **3.98 hours**

Underground Detention Facility 2

Bottom Contact Area = 13,704 s.f.

Recharge Rate = 13,704 s.f. * 1.02 in/hr * 1/12 = 1,165 cu.ft/hr

Drain Time for recharge volume = 10,955 cu.ft/ 1,165 cu.ft/hr = **9.40 hours**

Stage-Area-Storage for Pond UGD-1: Underground Detention #1

Elevation (feet)	Surface (sq-ft)	Storage (cubic-feet)	Elevation (feet)	Surface (sq-ft)	Storage (cubic-feet)
155.50	8,433	0	158.10	9,441	15,653
155.55	8,452	169	158.15	9,461	15,910
155.60	8,471	338	158.20	9,481	16,158
155.65	8,490	508	158.25	9,501	16,393
155.70	8,509	678	158.30	9,521	16,616
155.75	8,528	848	158.35	9,541	16,828
155.80	8,547	1,019	158.40	9,561	17,034
155.85	8,566	1,190	158.45	9,581	17,234
155.90	8,585	1,361	158.50	9,601	17,429
155.95	8,604	1,533	158.55	9,621	17,621
156.00	8,623	1,706	158.60	9,641	17,814
156.05	8,642	2,069	158.65	9,661	18,007
156.10	8,661	2,432	158.70	9,682	18,200
156.15	8,680	2,795	158.75	9,702	18,394
156.20	8,699	3,158	158.80	9,722	18,588
156.25	8,718	3,520	158.85	9,742	18,783
156.30	8,738	3,881	158.90	9,762	18,978
156.35	8,757	4,242	158.95	9,783	19,173
156.40	8,776	4,601	159.00	9,803	19,369
156.45	8,795	4,960			
156.50	8,815	5,317			
156.55	8,834	5,673			
156.60	8,853	6,028			
156.65	8,872	6,382			
156.70	8,892	6,734			
156.75	8,911	7,085			
156.80	8,930	7,435			
156.85	8,950	7,782			
156.90	8,969	8,129			
156.95	8,989	8,474			
157.00	9,008	8,817			
157.05	9,028	9,158			
157.10	9,047	9,497			
157.15	9,067	9,834			
157.20	9,086	10,169			
157.25	9,106	10,501			
157.30	9,125	10,831			
157.35	9,145	11,159			
157.40	9,165	11,484			
157.45	9,184	11,806			
157.50	9,204	12,126			
157.55	9,224	12,442			
157.60	9,243	12,756			
157.65	9,263	13,066			
157.70	9,283	13,372			
157.75	9,302	13,673			
157.80	9,322	13,971			
157.85	9,342	14,264			
157.90	9,362	14,553			
157.95	9,382	14,836			
158.00	9,402	15,115			
158.05	9,421	15,387			

REQUIRED RECHARGE
VOLUME AT ELEV. 156.30

WATER QUALITY VOLUME
AT ELEV. 156.70

Stage-Area-Storage for Pond UGD-2: Underground Detention #2

Elevation (feet)	Storage (cubic-feet)	Elevation (feet)	Storage (cubic-feet)
155.25	0	157.85	25,490
155.30	274	157.90	25,911
155.35	549	157.95	26,315
155.40	825	158.00	26,699
155.45	1,102	158.05	27,064
155.50	1,379	158.10	27,411
155.55	1,656	158.15	27,747
155.60	1,935	158.20	28,074
155.65	2,214	158.25	28,393
155.70	2,493	158.30	28,707
155.75	2,774	158.35	29,023
155.80	3,365	158.40	29,339
155.85	3,956	158.45	29,655
155.90	4,546	158.50	29,973
155.95	5,136	158.55	30,291
156.00	5,725	158.60	30,609
156.05	6,313	158.65	30,929
156.10	6,899	158.70	31,249
156.15	7,484	158.75	31,569
156.20	8,067		
156.25	8,649		
156.30	9,229		
156.35	9,806		
156.40	10,382		
156.45	10,955		
156.50	11,527		
156.55	12,096		
156.60	12,662		
156.65	13,226		
156.70	13,787		
156.75	14,346		
156.80	14,902		
156.85	15,454		
156.90	16,003		
156.95	16,548		
157.00	17,090		
157.05	17,628		
157.10	18,162		
157.15	18,691		
157.20	19,217		
157.25	19,737		
157.30	20,254		
157.35	20,765		
157.40	21,270		
157.45	21,769		
157.50	22,261		
157.55	22,745		
157.60	23,224		
157.65	23,694		
157.70	24,158		
157.75	24,612		
157.80	25,057		

REQUIRED RECHARGE
VOLUME AT ELEV. 155.95

WATER QUALITY VOLUME
AT ELEV. 156.45

DETENTION BASIN #1 MOUNDING ANALYSIS

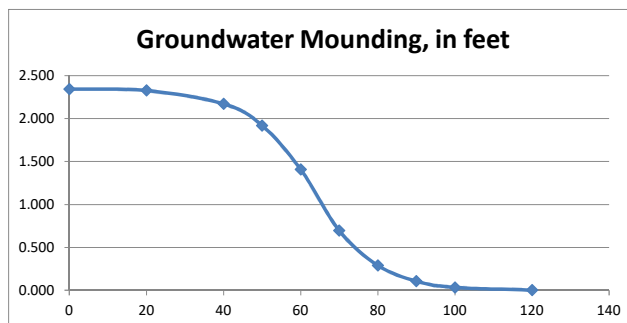
This spreadsheet will calculate the height of a groundwater mound beneath a stormwater infiltration basin. More information can be found in the U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2010-5102 "Simulation of groundwater mounding beneath hypothetical stormwater infiltration basins".

The user must specify infiltration rate (R), specific yield (Sy), horizontal hydraulic conductivity (Kh), basin dimensions (x, y), duration of infiltration period (t), and the initial thickness of the saturated zone (hi(0), height of the water table if the bottom of the aquifer is the datum). For a square basin the half width equals the half length (x = y). For a rectangular basin, if the user wants the water-table changes perpendicular to the long side, specify x as the short dimension and y as the long dimension. Conversely, if the user wants the values perpendicular to the short side, specify y as the short dimension, x as the long dimension. All distances are from the center of the basin. Users can change the distances from the center of the basin at which water-table changes are calculated.

Cells highlighted in yellow are values that can be changed by the user. Cells highlighted in red are output values based on user-specified inputs. **The user MUST click the blue "Re-Calculate Now" button each time ANY of the user-specified inputs are changed** otherwise necessary iterations to converge on the correct solution will not be done and values shown will be incorrect. Use consistent units for all input values (for example, feet and days)

Input Values		use consistent units (e.g. feet & days or inches & hours)		Conversion Table	
				inch/hour	feet/day
1.0200	R	Recharge (infiltration) rate (feet/day)		0.67	1.33
0.250	Sy	Specific yield, Sy (dimensionless, between 0 and 1)			
10.20	K	Horizontal hydraulic conductivity, Kh (feet/day)*		2.00	4.00
63.000	x	1/2 length of basin (x direction, in feet)			
36.000	y	1/2 width of basin (y direction, in feet)	hours	days	
0.600	t	duration of infiltration period (days)		36	1.50
10.000	hi(0)	initial thickness of saturated zone (feet)			
12.344	h(max)	maximum thickness of saturated zone (beneath center of basin at end of infiltration period)			
2.344	Δh(max)	maximum groundwater mounding (beneath center of basin at end of infiltration period)			
Ground-water Mounding, in feet	Distance from center of basin in x direction, in feet				
2.344	0				
2.327	20				
2.172	40				
1.919	50				
1.408	60				
0.695	70				
0.291	80				
0.106	90				
0.034	100				
0.003	120				

Re-Calculate Now



BOTTOM OF DETENTION BASIN STONE
EL = 155.50

ESHWG = 153.0

MOUNDING EL = 153.0 + 2.34 = 155.34

CLEARANCE = 0.16'

Disclaimer

This spreadsheet solving the Hantush (1967) equation for ground-water mounding beneath an infiltration basin is made available to the general public as a convenience for those wishing to replicate values documented in the USGS Scientific Investigations Report 2010-5102 "Groundwater mounding beneath hypothetical stormwater infiltration basins" or to calculate values based on user-specified site conditions. Any changes made to the spreadsheet (other than values identified as user-specified) after transmission from the USGS could have unintended, undesirable consequences. These consequences could include, but may not be limited to: erroneous output, numerical instabilities, and violations of underlying assumptions that are inherent in results presented in the accompanying USGS published report. The USGS assumes no responsibility for the consequences of any changes made to the spreadsheet. If changes are made to the spreadsheet, the user is responsible for documenting the changes and justifying the results and conclusions.

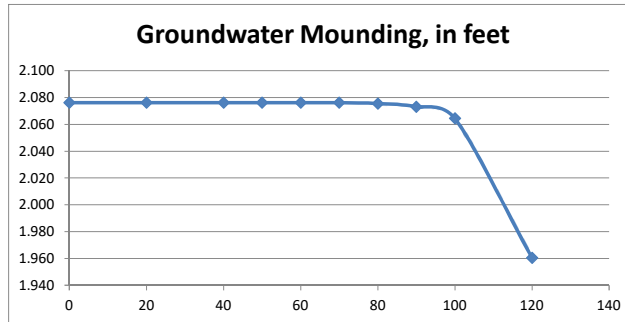
DETENTION BASIN #2 MOUNDING ANALYSIS

This spreadsheet will calculate the height of a groundwater mound beneath a stormwater infiltration basin. More information can be found in the U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2010-5102 "Simulation of groundwater mounding beneath hypothetical stormwater infiltration basins".

The user must specify infiltration rate (R), specific yield (Sy), horizontal hydraulic conductivity (Kh), basin dimensions (x, y), duration of infiltration period (t), and the initial thickness of the saturated zone (hi(0), height of the water table if the bottom of the aquifer is the datum). For a square basin the half width equals the half length (x = y). For a rectangular basin, if the user wants the water-table changes perpendicular to the long side, specify x as the short dimension and y as the long dimension. Conversely, if the user wants the values perpendicular to the short side, specify y as the short dimension, x as the long dimension. All distances are from the center of the basin. Users can change the distances from the center of the basin at which water-table aquifer thickness are calculated. Cells highlighted in yellow are values that can be changed by the user. Cells highlighted in red are output values based on user-specified inputs. **The user MUST click the blue "Re-Calculate Now" button each time ANY of the user-specified inputs are changed** otherwise necessary iterations to converge on the correct solution will not be done and values shown will be incorrect. Use consistent units for all input values (for example, feet and days)

Input Values		use consistent units (e.g. feet & days or inches & hours)		Conversion Table	
				inch/hour	feet/day
1.0200	R	Recharge (infiltration) rate (feet/day)		0.67	1.33
0.250	Sy	Specific yield, Sy (dimensionless, between 0 and 1)			
10.20	K	Horizontal hydraulic conductivity, Kh (feet/day)*		2.00	4.00
145.000	x	1/2 length of basin (x direction, in feet)			
24.000	y	1/2 width of basin (y direction, in feet)	hours	days	
0.590	t	duration of infiltration period (days)		36	1.50
10.000	hi(0)	initial thickness of saturated zone (feet)			
12.076	h(max)	maximum thickness of saturated zone (beneath center of basin at end of infiltration period)			
2.076	Δh(max)	maximum groundwater mounding (beneath center of basin at end of infiltration period)			
Ground-water Mounding, in feet	Distance from center of basin in x direction, in feet				
2.076	0				
2.076	20				
2.076	40				
2.076	50				
2.076	60				
2.076	70				
2.076	80				
2.073	90				
2.064	100				
1.961	120				

Re-Calculate Now



BOTTOM OF DETENTION BASIN STONE
EL = 155.25

ESHGW = 153.0

MOUNDING EL = 153.0 + 2.08 = 155.08

CLEARANCE = 0.17'

Disclaimer

This spreadsheet solving the Hantush (1967) equation for ground-water mounding beneath an infiltration basin is made available to the general public as a convenience for those wishing to replicate values documented in the USGS Scientific Investigations Report 2010-5102 "Groundwater mounding beneath hypothetical stormwater infiltration basins" or to calculate values based on user-specified site conditions. Any changes made to the spreadsheet (other than values identified as user-specified) after transmission from the USGS could have unintended, undesirable consequences. These consequences could include, but may not be limited to: erroneous output, numerical instabilities, and violations of underlying assumptions that are inherent in results presented in the accompanying USGS published report. The USGS assumes no responsibility for the consequences of any changes made to the spreadsheet. If changes are made to the spreadsheet, the user is responsible for documenting the changes and justifying the results and conclusions.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Non-automated: Mar. 4, 2008

1. Sheet is nonautomated. Print sheet and complete using hand calculations. Column A and B: See MassDEP Structural BMP Table
2. The calculations must be completed using the Column Headings specified in Chart and Not the Excel Column Headings
3. To complete Chart Column D, multiple Column B value within Row x Column C value within Row
4. To complete Chart Column E value, subtract Column D value within Row from Column C within Row
5. Total TSS Removal = Sum All Values in Column D

Location: 194 Lowland Street (Underground Detention Facility 1)

TSS Removal Calculation Worksheet	A	B	C	D	E
	BMP ¹	TSS Removal Rate ¹	Starting TSS Load*	Amount Removed (B*C)	Remaining Load (C-D)
	Street Sweeping - 5%	0.05	1.00	0.05	0.05
	Deep Sump and Hooded Catch Basin	0.25	0.95	0.24	0.71
	Barracuda Separator	0.50	0.71	0.36	0.35
	Subsurface Infiltration Structure	0.80	0.35	0.28	0.07

Total TSS Removal =

93%

Separate Form Needs to
be Completed for Each
Outlet or BMP Train

Project: ADESA HOLLISTON
Prepared By: TGK
Date: 10/06/2020

*Equals remaining load from previous BMP (E)
which enters the BMP

Non-automated TSS Calculation Sheet must be used if Proprietary BMP Proposed

1. From MassDEP Stormwater Handbook Vol. 1

Mass. Dept. of Environmental Protection

INSTRUCTIONS:

Non-automated: Mar. 4, 2008

1. Sheet is nonautomated. Print sheet and complete using hand calculations. Column A and B: See MassDEP Structural BMP Table
2. The calculations must be completed using the Column Headings specified in Chart and Not the Excel Column Headings
3. To complete Chart Column D, multiple Column B value within Row x Column C value within Row
4. To complete Chart Column E value, subtract Column D value within Row from Column C within Row
5. Total TSS Removal = Sum All Values in Column D

Location: 194 Lowland Street (Underground Detention Facility 2)

TSS Removal Calculation Worksheet	A	B	C	D	E
	BMP ¹	TSS Removal Rate ¹	Starting TSS Load*	Amount Removed (B*C)	Remaining Load (C-D)
	Street Sweeping - 5%	0.05	1.00	0.05	0.05
	Deep Sump and Hooded Catch Basin	0.25	0.95	0.24	0.71
	Barracuda Separator	0.50	0.71	0.36	0.35
	Subsurface Infiltration Structure	0.80	0.35	0.28	0.07

Total TSS Removal =

93%

Separate Form Needs to
be Completed for Each
Outlet or BMP Train

Project: ADESA HOLLISTON
Prepared By: TGK
Date: 10/06/2020

*Equals remaining load from previous BMP (E)
which enters the BMP

TSS Calculations – Barracuda Water Quality Inlet

To achieve 44% TSS removal before stormwater conveys into the infiltration systems on site, additional pretreatment must be utilized. Barracuda Water Quality Inlets will be installed in each manhole that conveys to an underground detention facility to ensure pretreatment is acceptable.

Barracuda Specifications

Barracuda Model	Manhole Diameter (FT)	OK-110 (80% Removal) (CFS)	Pretreatment for Infiltration (50% Removal of OK-110)
S3	3	0.61	1.2
S4	4	1.08	2.13
S6	6	2.43	4.8
S8	8	4.32	8.54

Manholes on site that will utilize Barracuda Water Quality Inlets

Manhole Structure Name	2-Yr Conveyance Flow (CFS)	Pretreatment Goal	Allowable Barracuda Model
A0	1.12	50%	S4
B0	1.17	50%	S4
C0	1.61	50%	S4
D0	6.38	50%	S6
E0	4.53	50%	S4
F0	3.78	50%	S4
J1	0.24	80%	S4
K1	0.1	80%	S4

The Barracuda Models chosen for manholes A0 – F0 above will successfully remove 44% TSS before discharge to infiltration facilities.

Manholes J1 and K1 will not be conveying to an infiltration BMP, so 80% TSS removal is required to achieve the necessary standards before discharging. The appropriate Barracuda Models were chosen above to achieve this removal rate.



The Barracuda is a market-changing stormwater quality technology. This high performance vortex hydrodynamic separator is designed to remove total suspended solids in order to protect our precious receiving waters. The Barracuda is also an outstanding value that offers multiple pipe configurations, and quick installation.

FEATURES:

- Single manhole design
- No elevation loss between the inlet and outlet
- Variable inlet/outlet angle configurations (not just 180 degree orientation)
- Internal bypass for inline installation (where applicable)
- Revolutionary, patent pending “teeth” mitigate turbulence in the sump area to prevent resuspension of captured contaminants
- Available with grated drop inlet configuration
- Available with trash and/or oil capture add-ons

BENEFITS:

- Internal components are in stock for quick delivery
- The S3, S4, S6, and S8 can be installed in a standard 36" (900 mm), 48" (1200 mm), 72" (1800 mm), and 96" (2400 mm) precast manhole, respectively
- The S3 and S4 can be provided factory installed within a 36" (0.91 m) and 48" (1.22 m) ADS HP manhole and delivered to the jobsite
- The Barracuda “teeth” apparatus is fabricated and designed for quick and easy field assembly
- Designed for easy maintenance using a vacuum truck or similar equipment.
- Inspection and maintenance are performed from the surface with no confined space entry

ADS Service: ADS representatives are committed to providing you with the answers to all your questions, including specifications, installation and more.



Variable inlet/outlet angle configurations



BARRACUDA SPECIFICATION

MATERIALS AND DESIGN

- Concrete Structures: Designed for H-20 traffic loading and applicable soil loads or as otherwise determined by a Licensed Professional Engineer. The materials and structural design of the devices shall be per ASTM C857 and ASTM C858.
- The 36" and 48" HP Manhole Structures: Made from an impact modified copolymer polypropylene meeting the material requirements of ASTM F2764. The eccentric cone reducer shall be manufactured from polyethylene material meeting ASTM D3350 cell class 213320C. Gaskets shall be made of material meeting the requirements of ASTM F477.
- Separator internals shall be substantially constructed of stainless steel, polyethylene or other thermoplastic material approved by the manufacturer.

PERFORMANCE

- The stormwater treatment unit shall be an inline unit capable of conveying 100% of the design peak flow. If peak flow rates exceed maximum hydraulic rate, the unit shall be installed offline.

• The Barracuda unit shall be designed to remove at least 80% of the suspended solids on an annual aggregate removal basis. Said removal shall be based on full-scale third party testing using OK-110 media gradation or equivalent and 300 mg/L influent concentration. Said full scale testing shall have included sediment capture based on actual total mass collected by the stormwater treatment unit.

- OR -

The Barracuda unit shall be designed to remove at least 50% of TSS using a media mix with $d_{50}=75$ micron and 200 mg/L influent concentration.

- OR -

The Barracuda unit shall be designed to remove at least 50% of TSS per current NJDEP/NJCAT HDS protocol.

- The stormwater treatment unit internals shall consist of (1) separator cone assembly, and (1) sump assembly which includes (4) legs with "teeth".

Barracuda Model	Manhole Diameter	OK-110 (80% removal)	Pretreatment for infiltration ¹
S3	3 ft (0.91 m)	0.61 CFS	1.20 CFS
S4	4 ft (1.83 m)	1.08 CFS	2.13 CFS
S6	6 ft (1.83 m)	2.43 CFS	4.80 CFS
S8	8 ft (2.44 m)	4.32 CFS	8.54 CFS

* Peak bypass flows are dependent on final design.

¹ 50% removal of OK-110.

INSTALLATION

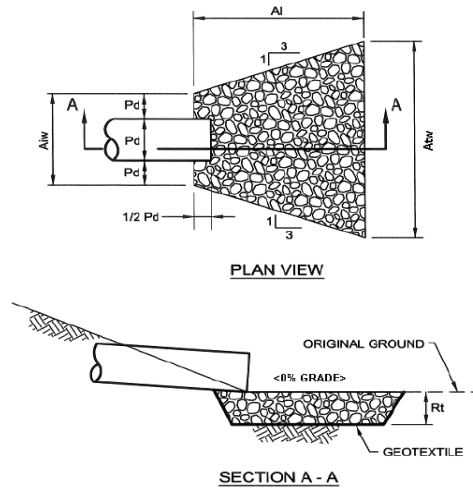
Installation of the stormwater treatment unit(s) shall be performed per manufacturer's installation instructions. Such instructions can be obtained by calling Advanced Drainage Systems at (800) 821-6710 or by logging on to www.ads-pipe.com or www.baysaver.com.

Standard E&S Worksheet # 20

Riprap Apron Outlet Protection

Project Name:	ADESA Holliston
Location:	Town of Holliston, Middlesex County, MA
Prepared By	TGK
Checked By:	-

Date: 5/12/2020
Date: -

[illegible]

E&S WORKSHEET
COMPOST SOCK SEDIMENT TRAP DESIGN DATA

PROJECT NAME: ADESA Holliston
 LOCATION: Town of Holliston, Middlesex County, MA
 PREPARED BY: Town of Holliston, Middlesex County, MA DATE: 5/7/2020
 CHECKED BY: TGK DATE: _____

TRAP NUMBER	1			
DRAINAGE AREA (5 ACRES MAX) (AC)	1.85			
REQUIRED CAPACITY (2000 CF/AC) (CF)	3,699			
CAPACITY PROVIDED AT ELEVATION h (CF)	7,462			
SOIL TYPES IN DRAINAGE AREA	655			
REQUIRED SURFACE AREA (5,300xAC) ¹ (SQ.FT.)	9,804			
* AVERAGE BOTTOM LENGTH (FT)	47.00			
* AVERAGE BOTTOM WIDTH (FT)	26.00			
* AVERAGE TRAP LENGTH AT ELEVATION h (FT)	123.00			
* AVERAGE TRAP WIDTH AT ELEVATION h (FT)	76.00			
SURFACE AREA AT ELEVATION h (SF)	7,549			
BOTTOM ELEVATION	155.00			
CLEAN-OUT ELEVATION (@ 700 CF/AC) ² (FT)	156.00			
1.5 CFS/AC. DISCHARGE ELEVATION (FT)	157.00			
TOP OF EMBANKMENT ELEVATION ³ (FT)	157.00			
EMBANKMENT HEIGHT (FT)	2.00			
CREST OF SPILLWAY ELEVATION ⁴ (FT)	n/a			
FLOW LENGTH AT ELEVATION h (FT)	n/a			
FLOW LENGTH / WIDTH RATIO AT ELEV. h ⁵ (2:1 MIN)	n/a			

1 If sandy clays, silty clays, silty clay loams, clay loams, or clay perdominate soil types.

2 Minimum 12" above bottom of trap.

3 Minimum 12" above elevation at which 1.5 cfs/acre discharge capacity is provided.

4 Minimum 24" above bottom of trap.

5 4:1 Flow Length:Width ratio required for HQ and EV watersheds

EMBANKMENT SPILLWAYS

OUTLET WIDTH (2x # ACRES MIN.) ¹ (FT)	n/a			
SPILLWAY HEIGHT h (FT)	n/a			
OUTLET SIDE SLOPES (2H:1V MAX.)	n/a			
SPILLWAY OUTSIDE SLOPE Z1 (2 MIN.)	n/a			
SPILLWAY INSIDE SLOPE Z2 (2 MIN.)	n/a			

1 6 x # Acres Min. if not discharging directly to a waterway

RISER PIPE SPILLWAYS

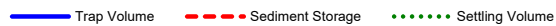
D _r (RISER PERIMETER) (FT)	n/a			
D _b (BARREL DIAMETER, 6" MIN) (IN)	n/a			
SPILLWAY CAPACITY WITH 12" FREEBOARD (CFS)	n/a			
BARREL OUTLET ELEVATION (FT)	n/a			
MAX WATER SURFACE ELEVATION (@1.5 CFS/AC DISCHARGE) (FT)	n/a			

OUTLET BASIN

LENGTH (6Db) (FT)	n/a			
WIDTH (3 D _b) (FT)	n/a			
DEPTH (D _b) (FT)	n/a			
RIP-RAP PROTECTION (R-Size, R-3 min.)	n/a			

Sediment Basin Storage Data

Date:

[illegible]

Cleanout Elevation		156.00		
	Required	Provided		
Depth to bottom	1.00	1.00	ft	
Volume at elevation	1,295	2,065	cuft (required = 700 cuft/acre)	
1.5 cfs/acre Elevation (ELEV. h)		157.00		
	Required	Provided		
Depth to cleanout	1.00	1.00	ft	
Volume at elevation	3,699	7,462	cuft (required = 1,300 cuft/acre)	

APPENDIX E

Pipe Sizing Calculations

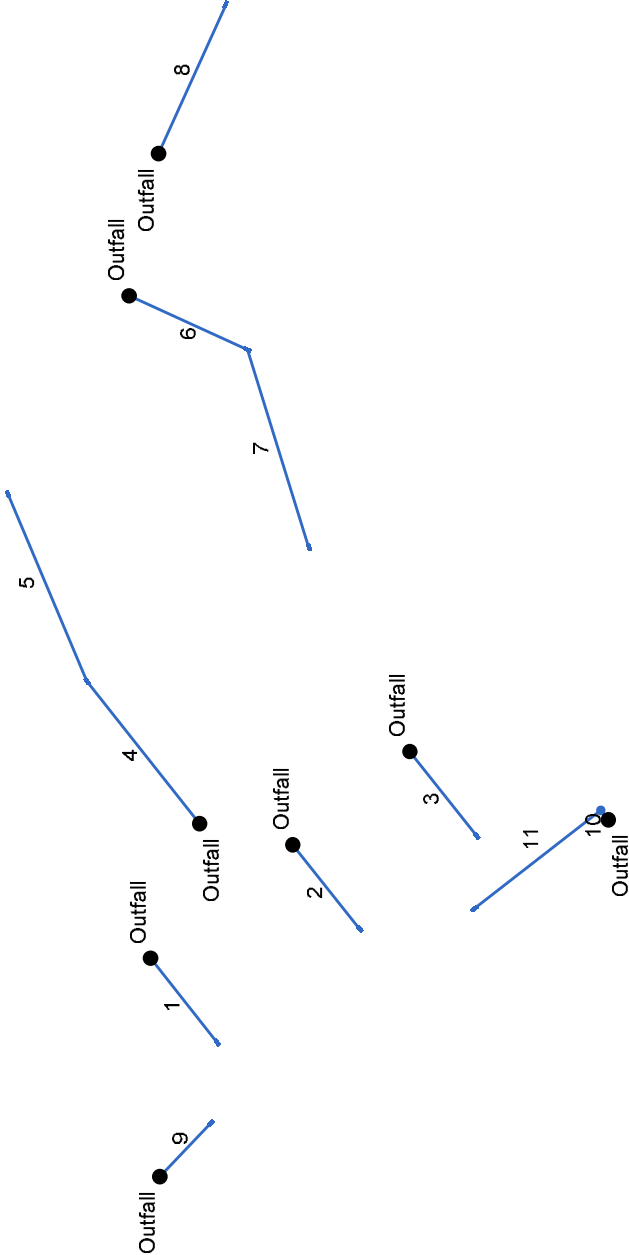
COMPUTATION SHEET : COMPOSITE RATIONAL RUNOFF COEFFICIENT (C)

PROJECT: ADESA Hollison
194 Lowland Street
Town of Holliston, MA

DATE: 10/6/2020
 BY: TGK
 CHECKED BY: BJB
 REVISION: 1

Inlet Drainage Area ID	Impervious (Acres) 0.90	Pervious (Acres) 0.35	Total Area (Acres)	Composite Runoff Coefficient	Time of Concentration (min)
A1	0.226		0.226	0.90	6.00
B1	0.235		0.235	0.90	6.00
C1	0.327		0.327	0.90	6.00
D1	0.589		0.589	0.90	6.00
D2	0.731	0.045	0.776	0.87	6.00
E1	0.488		0.488	0.90	6.00
E2	0.476		0.476	0.90	6.00
F1	0.754	0.042	0.796	0.87	6.00
J1	0.054		0.054	0.90	6.00
K2	0.020		0.020	0.90	6.00

Hydraflow Storm Sewers Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® Plan



Storm Sewer Inventory Report

Line No.	Alignment				Flow Data				Physical Data								Line ID
	Dnstr Line No.	Line Length (ft)	Defl angle (deg)	Junc Type	Known Q (cfs)	Drng Area (ac)	Runoff Coeff (C)	Inlet Time (min)	Invert EI Dn (ft)	Line Slope (%)	Invert EI Up (ft)	Line Size (in)	Line Shape	N Value (n)	J-Loss Coeff (K)	Inlet/ Rim EI (ft)	
1	End	64.000	141.542	Comb	0.00	0.23	0.90	6.0	155.88	0.50	156.20	15	Cir	0.013	1.00	159.00	A1-A0
2	End	64.000	141.542	Comb	0.00	0.24	0.90	6.0	155.88	0.50	156.20	15	Cir	0.013	1.00	159.00	B1-B0
3	End	64.000	141.542	Comb	0.00	0.33	0.90	6.0	155.88	0.50	156.20	15	Cir	0.013	1.00	159.04	C1-C0
4	End	108.000	-38.458	DrGrt	0.00	0.59	0.90	6.0	155.88	1.16	157.13	18	Cir	0.013	0.50	160.20	D1-D0
5	4	120.766	15.575	DrGrt	0.00	0.78	0.87	6.0	157.13	0.53	157.77	15	Cir	0.013	1.00	160.11	D2-D1
6	End	77.434	114.433	DrGrt	0.00	0.49	0.90	6.0	156.13	0.50	156.52	18	Cir	0.013	1.18	160.21	E1-E0
7	6	122.722	48.202	DrGrt	0.00	0.48	0.90	6.0	156.52	0.50	157.13	15	Cir	0.013	1.00	160.25	E2-E1
8	End	97.162	24.433	Comb	0.00	0.80	0.87	6.0	156.13	0.50	156.62	18	Cir	0.013	1.00	159.55	F1-F0
9	End	44.087	43.725	Grate	0.00	0.05	0.90	6.0	154.30	0.50	154.52	12	Cir	0.013	1.00	157.91	J1-J0
10	End	7.221	-38.783	MH	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.0	151.90	0.55	151.94	12	Cir	0.013	1.00	156.00	K1-K0
11	10	95.372	-89.070	Grate	0.00	0.02	0.90	6.0	151.94	0.49	152.41	12	Cir	0.013	1.00	157.42	K2-K1
Project File: 113382001 - Rev-1.stm										Number of lines: 11							Date: 10/5/2020

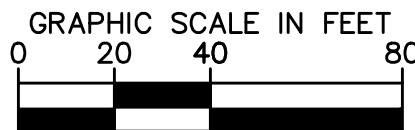
Storm Sewer Summary Report

Line No.	Line ID	Flow rate (cfs)	Line Size (in)	Line shape	Line length (ft)	Invert EL Dn (ft)	Invert EL Up (ft)	Line Slope (%)	HGL Down (ft)	HGL Up (ft)	Minor loss (ft)	HGL Junct (ft)	Dns Line No.	Junction Type
1	A1-A0	1.44	15	Cir	64.000	155.88	156.20	0.500	157.34	157.37	0.02	157.39	End	Combination
2	B1-B0	1.50	15	Cir	64.000	155.88	156.20	0.500	157.34	157.37	0.02	157.40	End	Combination
3	C1-C0	2.07	15	Cir	64.000	155.88	156.20	0.500	157.34	157.40	0.05	157.45	End	Combination
4	D1-D0	8.25	18	Cir	108.000	155.88	157.13	1.157	157.34	158.24	n/a	158.24 j	End	DropGrate
5	D2-D1	4.72	15	Cir	120.766	157.13	157.77	0.530	158.24	158.81	0.29	159.10	4	DropGrate
6	E1-E0	5.89	18	Cir	77.434	156.13	156.52	0.504	157.48	157.66	0.30	157.97	End	DropGrate
7	E2-E1	3.01	15	Cir	122.722	156.52	157.13	0.497	157.97	158.21	0.11	158.32	6	DropGrate
8	F1-F0	4.84	18	Cir	97.162	156.13	156.62	0.504	157.48	157.64	0.22	157.86	End	Combination
9	J1-J0	0.31	12	Cir	44.087	154.30	154.52	0.499	154.53	154.77	0.07	154.83	End	Grate
10	K1-K0	0.09	12	Cir	7.221	151.90	151.94	0.554	152.03	152.06	0.04	152.11	End	Manhole
11	K2-K1	0.13	12	Cir	95.372	151.94	152.41	0.493	152.11	152.56	0.05	152.60	10	Grate
Project File: 113382001 - Rev-1.stm										Number of lines: 11			Run Date: 10/5/2020	
NOTES: Return period = 10 Yrs. ; j - Line contains hyd. jump.														

Storm Sewer Tabulation

Station		Len (ft)	Drng Area		Rnoff coeff (C)	Area x C		Tc		Rain (l) (in/hr)	Total flow (cfs)	Cap full (cfs)	Vel (ft/s)	Pipe		Invert Elev		HGL Elev		Grnd / Rim Elev		Line ID			
Line	To Line		Incr (ac)	Total (ac)		Incr	Total	Inlet (min)	Syst (min)					Size (in)	Slope (%)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)				
1	End	64.000	0.23	0.23	0.90	0.21	0.21	6.0	6.0	7.0	1.44	4.57	1.19	15	0.50	155.88	156.20	157.34	157.37	160.76	159.00	A1-A0			
2	End	64.000	0.24	0.24	0.90	0.22	0.22	6.0	6.0	7.0	1.50	4.57	1.24	15	0.50	155.88	156.20	157.34	157.37	160.76	159.00	B1-B0			
3	End	64.000	0.33	0.33	0.90	0.30	0.30	6.0	6.0	7.0	2.07	4.57	1.70	15	0.50	155.88	156.20	157.34	157.40	160.88	159.04	C1-C0			
4	End	108.000	0.59	1.37	0.90	0.53	1.21	6.0	6.5	6.8	8.25	11.30	5.29	18	1.16	155.88	157.13	157.34	158.24	161.58	160.20	D1-D0			
5	4	120.766	0.78	0.78	0.87	0.68	0.68	6.0	6.0	7.0	4.72	4.70	4.21	15	0.53	157.13	157.77	158.24	158.81	160.20	160.11	D2-D1			
6	End	77.434	0.49	0.97	0.90	0.44	0.87	6.0	6.8	6.7	5.89	7.45	3.79	18	0.50	156.13	156.52	157.48	157.66	161.00	160.21	E1-E0			
7	6	122.722	0.48	0.48	0.90	0.43	0.43	6.0	6.0	7.0	3.01	4.55	2.56	15	0.50	156.52	157.13	157.97	158.21	160.21	160.25	E2-E1			
8	End	97.162	0.80	0.80	0.87	0.70	0.70	6.0	6.0	7.0	4.84	7.46	3.35	18	0.50	156.13	156.62	157.48	157.64	160.56	159.55	F1-F0			
9	End	44.087	0.05	0.05	0.90	0.05	0.05	6.0	6.0	7.0	0.31	2.52	2.18	12	0.50	154.30	154.52	154.53	154.77	157.67	157.91	J1-J0			
10	End	7.221	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.0	16.0	5.1	0.09	2.65	1.57	12	0.55	151.90	151.94	152.03	152.06	155.89	156.00	K1-K0			
11	10	95.372	0.02	0.02	0.90	0.02	0.02	6.0	6.0	7.0	0.13	2.50	1.62	12	0.49	151.94	152.41	152.11	152.56	156.00	157.42	K2-K1			
Project File: 113382001 - Rev-1.stm														Number of lines: 11										Run Date: 10/5/2020	
NOTES:Intensity = 88.24 / (Inlet time + 15.50) ^ 0.83; Return period =Yrs. 10 ; c = cir e = ellip b = box																									

This document, together with the concepts and designs presented herein, as an instrument of service, is intended only for the specific purpose and client for which it was prepared. Reuse of and improper reliance on this document without written authorization and adaptation by Kimley-Horn and Associates, Inc. shall be without liability to Kimley-Horn and Associates, Inc.



	PROPOSED PROPERTY LINE
	EXISTING CONTOUR
	PROPOSED CONTOUR
	LIMIT OF CONSTRUCTION
	DRAINAGE AREA BOUNDARY
	DRAINAGE AREA LABEL
	POINT OF INTEREST
	PROPOSED IMPERVIOUS AREA

Inlet Drainage Area ID	Impervious	Pervious	Total Area (Acres)	Composite Runoff Coefficient	Time of Concentration (min)
	(Acres)	(Acres)			
	0.90	0.35			
A1	0.226		0.226	0.90	6.00
B1	0.235		0.235	0.90	6.00
C1	0.327		0.327	0.90	6.00
D1	0.589		0.589	0.90	6.00
D2	0.731	0.045	0.776	0.87	6.00
E1	0.488		0.488	0.90	6.00
E2	0.476		0.476	0.90	6.00
F1	0.754	0.042	0.796	0.87	6.00
J1	0.054		0.054	0.90	6.00
K2	0.020		0.020	0.90	6.00



POST-DEVELOPMENT INLET AREA MAP

KHA PROJECT 113382001	DATE 04/27/2020	SCALE AS SHOWN	DESIGNED BY	TGK	DRAWN BY	TGK	CHECKED BY	RJL
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Kimley»»Horn
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TOWN OF HOLLISTON

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CHECKED BY	B.J.B.	DATE:
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APPENDIX F

Illicit Discharge Statement

Illicit Discharge Compliance Statement

Responsibility:

The Owner is responsible for ultimate compliance with all provisions of the Massachusetts Stormwater Management Policy, the USEPA NPDES Construction General Permit and responsible for identifying and eliminating illicit discharges (as defined by the USEPA).

OWNER NAME: ADESA, Inc

ADDRESS: 11299 N. Illinois Street
Carmel, IN 46032

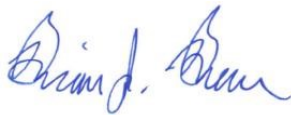
TEL. NUMBER: 317-617-2295

Engineer's Compliance Statement:

To the best of my knowledge, the attached plans, computations and specifications meet the requirements of Standard 10 of the Massachusetts Stormwater Handbook regarding illicit discharges to the stormwater management system and that no detectable illicit discharges exist on the site. All documents and attachments were prepared under my direction and qualified personnel properly gathered and evaluated the information submitted, to the best of my knowledge.

Included with this statement are site plans, drawn to scale, that identify the location of systems for conveying stormwater on the site and show that these systems do not allow the entry of any illicit discharges into the stormwater management system. The plans also show any systems for conveying wastewater and/or groundwater on the site and show that there are no connections between the stormwater and wastewater systems.

For a redevelopment project (if applicable), all actions taken to identify and remove illicit discharges, including without limitation, visual screening, dye or smoke testing, and the removal of any sources of illicit discharges to the stormwater management system are documented and included with this statement.



Brian Brewer, P.E.
Kimley-Horn and Associates, Inc.

10-06-20

Date:

APPENDIX G

Reference Documents



NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 10, Version 3
 Location name: Holliston, Massachusetts, USA*
 Latitude: 42.2083°, Longitude: -71.4097°
 Elevation: 156.12 ft**
 * source: ESRI Maps
 ** source: USGS



POINT PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY ESTIMATES

Sanja Perica, Sandra Pavlovic, Michael St. Laurent, Carl Trypaluk, Dale Unruh, Orlan Wilhite

NOAA, National Weather Service, Silver Spring, Maryland

[PF tabular](#) | [PF graphical](#) | [Maps & aeriels](#)

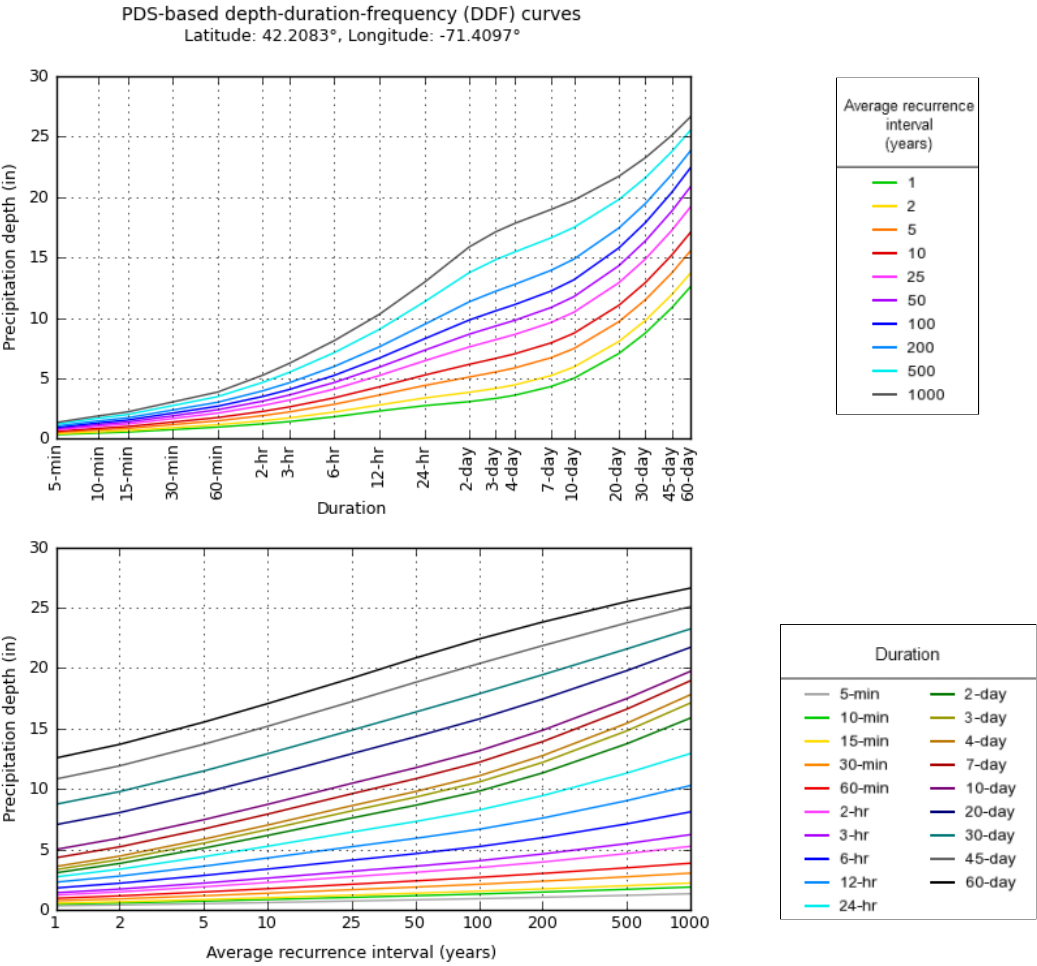
PF tabular

PDS-based point precipitation frequency estimates with 90% confidence intervals (in inches) ¹										
Duration	Average recurrence interval (years)									
	1	2	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	1000
5-min	0.328 (0.255-0.420)	0.397 (0.308-0.507)	0.508 (0.393-0.653)	0.600 (0.462-0.776)	0.727 (0.542-0.983)	0.823 (0.601-1.14)	0.923 (0.655-1.33)	1.03 (0.697-1.53)	1.20 (0.775-1.83)	1.33 (0.841-2.07)
10-min	0.465 (0.362-0.594)	0.562 (0.436-0.718)	0.720 (0.558-0.924)	0.850 (0.654-1.10)	1.03 (0.768-1.39)	1.17 (0.852-1.61)	1.31 (0.928-1.88)	1.47 (0.987-2.16)	1.70 (1.10-2.59)	1.88 (1.19-2.94)
15-min	0.547 (0.425-0.699)	0.661 (0.513-0.845)	0.847 (0.656-1.09)	1.00 (0.769-1.29)	1.21 (0.903-1.64)	1.37 (1.00-1.90)	1.54 (1.09-2.21)	1.73 (1.16-2.54)	1.99 (1.29-3.05)	2.21 (1.40-3.45)
30-min	0.750 (0.583-0.958)	0.906 (0.703-1.16)	1.16 (0.898-1.49)	1.37 (1.06-1.77)	1.66 (1.24-2.25)	1.88 (1.37-2.60)	2.11 (1.50-3.03)	2.37 (1.59-3.49)	2.73 (1.77-4.18)	3.03 (1.92-4.73)
60-min	0.953 (0.740-1.22)	1.15 (0.893-1.47)	1.48 (1.14-1.89)	1.74 (1.34-2.25)	2.11 (1.58-2.86)	2.39 (1.75-3.31)	2.68 (1.90-3.86)	3.01 (2.03-4.43)	3.48 (2.25-5.31)	3.86 (2.44-6.01)
2-hr	1.22 (0.954-1.55)	1.48 (1.16-1.88)	1.91 (1.48-2.43)	2.26 (1.75-2.90)	2.74 (2.06-3.70)	3.10 (2.29-4.29)	3.49 (2.51-5.04)	3.95 (2.67-5.79)	4.66 (3.02-7.07)	5.25 (3.33-8.14)
3-hr	1.41 (1.11-1.78)	1.71 (1.34-2.17)	2.21 (1.73-2.81)	2.62 (2.04-3.35)	3.19 (2.40-4.29)	3.61 (2.67-4.98)	4.06 (2.94-5.86)	4.62 (3.12-6.74)	5.48 (3.57-8.29)	6.22 (3.96-9.61)
6-hr	1.81 (1.43-2.27)	2.20 (1.73-2.77)	2.84 (2.23-3.58)	3.37 (2.63-4.28)	4.10 (3.12-5.49)	4.64 (3.46-6.38)	5.23 (3.81-7.52)	5.97 (4.05-8.65)	7.11 (4.64-10.7)	8.11 (5.17-12.4)
12-hr	2.29 (1.82-2.85)	2.79 (2.21-3.48)	3.61 (2.85-4.52)	4.29 (3.37-5.41)	5.22 (3.98-6.94)	5.91 (4.43-8.06)	6.66 (4.87-9.51)	7.59 (5.17-10.9)	9.03 (5.92-13.5)	10.3 (6.58-15.7)
24-hr	2.73 (2.18-3.38)	3.36 (2.68-4.17)	4.39 (3.49-5.47)	5.25 (4.15-6.58)	6.43 (4.94-8.51)	7.30 (5.50-9.91)	8.26 (6.07-11.7)	9.45 (6.46-13.5)	11.3 (7.43-16.8)	12.9 (8.30-19.6)
2-day	3.06 (2.46-3.77)	3.84 (3.08-4.73)	5.10 (4.08-6.31)	6.15 (4.89-7.65)	7.59 (5.87-10.0)	8.65 (6.57-11.7)	9.82 (7.29-14.0)	11.3 (7.77-16.1)	13.7 (9.05-20.3)	15.9 (10.2-23.9)
3-day	3.33 (2.69-4.08)	4.16 (3.35-5.11)	5.52 (4.43-6.80)	6.64 (5.30-8.23)	8.19 (6.35-10.8)	9.32 (7.10-12.6)	10.6 (7.88-15.0)	12.2 (8.39-17.3)	14.8 (9.78-21.8)	17.1 (11.0-25.7)
4-day	3.58 (2.90-4.38)	4.44 (3.59-5.44)	5.85 (4.71-7.18)	7.01 (5.61-8.66)	8.61 (6.69-11.3)	9.78 (7.46-13.1)	11.1 (8.26-15.6)	12.8 (8.79-18.0)	15.4 (10.2-22.6)	17.8 (11.5-26.6)
7-day	4.31 (3.50-5.24)	5.21 (4.23-6.34)	6.69 (5.41-8.17)	7.92 (6.36-9.73)	9.60 (7.49-12.5)	10.8 (8.29-14.4)	12.2 (9.10-17.0)	13.9 (9.62-19.6)	16.6 (11.0-24.2)	19.0 (12.3-28.2)
10-day	5.00 (4.08-6.06)	5.93 (4.83-7.20)	7.46 (6.05-9.08)	8.72 (7.04-10.7)	10.5 (8.17-13.5)	11.8 (8.99-15.5)	13.1 (9.78-18.2)	14.9 (10.3-20.8)	17.5 (11.6-25.4)	19.7 (12.8-29.3)
20-day	7.05 (5.79-8.48)	8.05 (6.60-9.70)	9.68 (7.91-11.7)	11.0 (8.96-13.4)	12.9 (10.1-16.4)	14.3 (10.9-18.6)	15.8 (11.7-21.3)	17.4 (12.2-24.2)	19.8 (13.2-28.5)	21.7 (14.1-32.0)
30-day	8.74 (7.20-10.5)	9.78 (8.05-11.7)	11.5 (9.42-13.8)	12.9 (10.5-15.6)	14.9 (11.7-18.7)	16.4 (12.5-21.1)	17.9 (13.2-23.8)	19.5 (13.6-26.9)	21.6 (14.5-30.9)	23.2 (15.1-34.1)
45-day	10.8 (8.95-12.9)	11.9 (9.84-14.2)	13.7 (11.3-16.4)	15.2 (12.4-18.3)	17.2 (13.5-21.6)	18.8 (14.4-24.0)	20.4 (15.0-26.8)	21.9 (15.4-30.0)	23.7 (16.0-33.9)	25.1 (16.4-36.7)
60-day	12.6 (10.4-15.0)	13.7 (11.3-16.3)	15.5 (12.8-18.6)	17.1 (14.0-20.5)	19.2 (15.1-23.9)	20.8 (16.0-26.4)	22.4 (16.4-29.3)	23.8 (16.8-32.6)	25.5 (17.2-36.2)	26.6 (17.4-38.8)

¹ Precipitation frequency (PF) estimates in this table are based on frequency analysis of partial duration series (PDS). Numbers in parenthesis are PF estimates at lower and upper bounds of the 90% confidence interval. The probability that precipitation frequency estimates (for a given duration and average recurrence interval) will be greater than the upper bound (or less than the lower bound) is 5%. Estimates at upper bounds are not checked against probable maximum precipitation (PMP) estimates and may be higher than currently valid PMP values. Please refer to NOAA Atlas 14 document for more information.

[Back to Top](#)

PF graphical

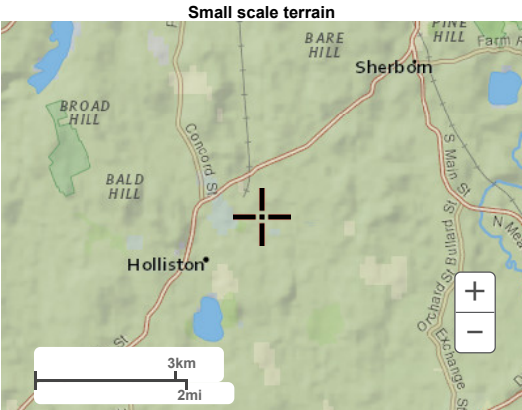


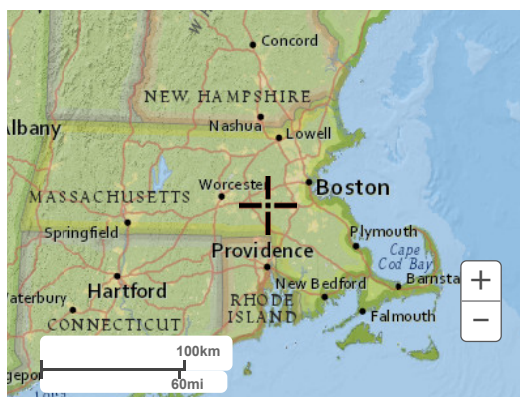
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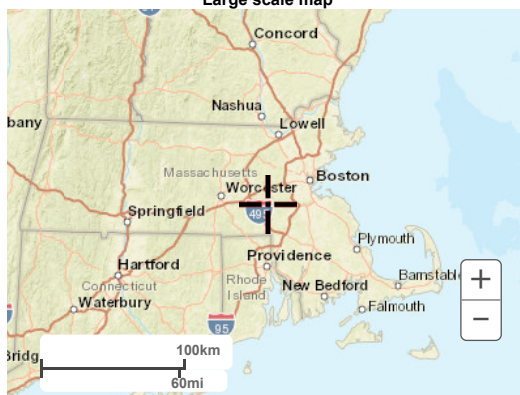
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Maps & aerals





Large scale map



Large scale aerial

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Silver Spring, MD 20910
Questions?: HDSC.Questions@noaa.gov

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NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 10, Version 3
 Location name: Holliston, Massachusetts, USA*
 Latitude: 42.2083°, Longitude: -71.4097°
 Elevation: 156.12 ft**
 * source: ESRI Maps
 ** source: USGS



POINT PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY ESTIMATES

Sanja Perica, Sandra Pavlovic, Michael St. Laurent, Carl Trypaluk, Dale Unruh, Orlan Wilhite

NOAA, National Weather Service, Silver Spring, Maryland

[PF tabular](#) | [PF graphical](#) | [Maps & aeriels](#)

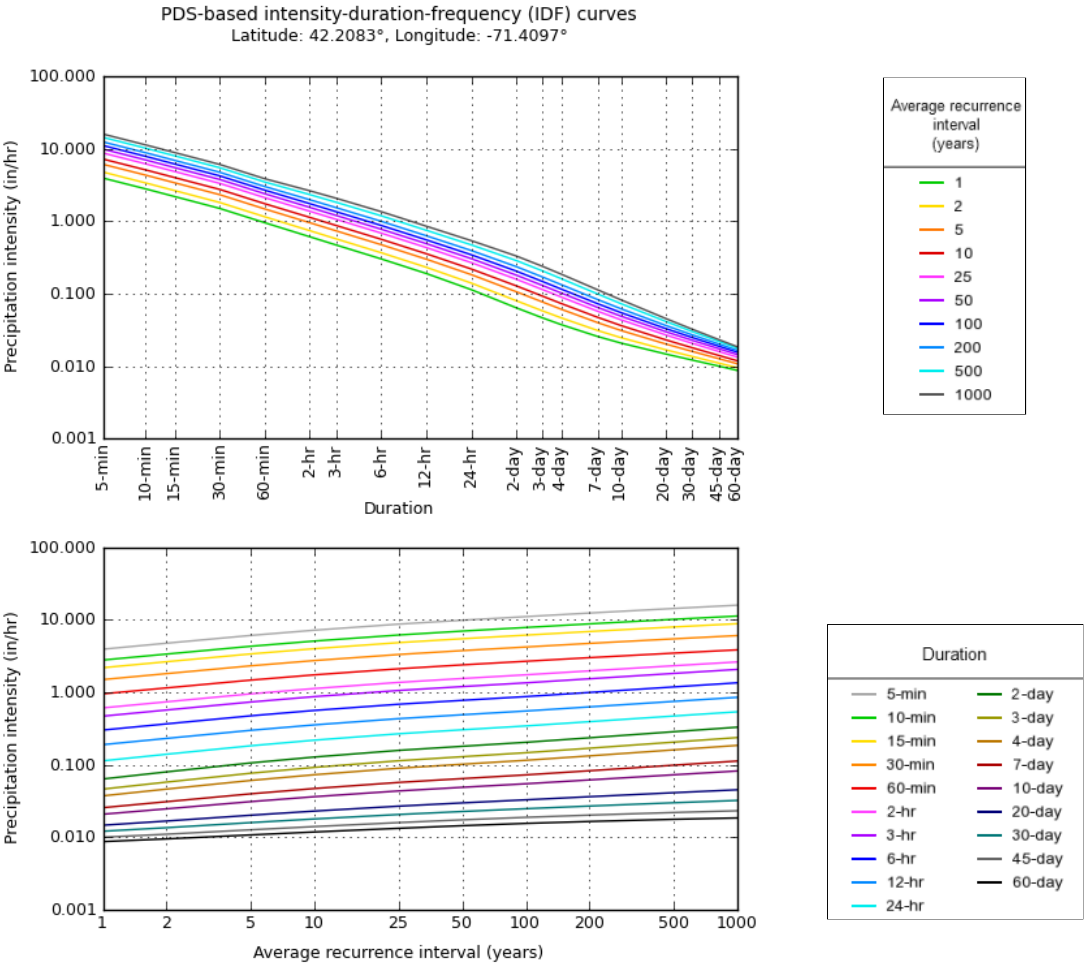
PF tabular

PDS-based point precipitation frequency estimates with 90% confidence intervals (in inches/hour) ¹										
Duration	Average recurrence interval (years)									
	1	2	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	1000
5-min	3.94 (3.06-5.04)	4.76 (3.70-6.08)	6.10 (4.72-7.84)	7.20 (5.54-9.31)	8.72 (6.50-11.8)	9.88 (7.21-13.7)	11.1 (7.86-15.9)	12.4 (8.36-18.3)	14.4 (9.30-21.9)	15.9 (10.1-24.9)
10-min	2.79 (2.17-3.56)	3.37 (2.62-4.31)	4.32 (3.35-5.54)	5.10 (3.92-6.59)	6.18 (4.61-8.36)	7.00 (5.11-9.68)	7.85 (5.57-11.3)	8.80 (5.92-13.0)	10.2 (6.59-15.5)	11.3 (7.15-17.6)
15-min	2.19 (1.70-2.80)	2.64 (2.05-3.38)	3.39 (2.62-4.35)	4.00 (3.08-5.17)	4.85 (3.61-6.56)	5.49 (4.01-7.59)	6.16 (4.37-8.84)	6.90 (4.64-10.2)	7.98 (5.17-12.2)	8.85 (5.60-13.8)
30-min	1.50 (1.17-1.92)	1.81 (1.41-2.32)	2.32 (1.80-2.98)	2.74 (2.11-3.54)	3.33 (2.48-4.50)	3.76 (2.75-5.20)	4.22 (3.00-6.07)	4.74 (3.19-6.97)	5.47 (3.54-8.35)	6.07 (3.84-9.47)
60-min	0.953 (0.740-1.22)	1.15 (0.893-1.47)	1.48 (1.14-1.89)	1.74 (1.34-2.25)	2.11 (1.58-2.86)	2.39 (1.75-3.31)	2.68 (1.90-3.86)	3.01 (2.03-4.43)	3.48 (2.25-5.31)	3.86 (2.44-6.01)
2-hr	0.610 (0.477-0.774)	0.740 (0.578-0.940)	0.952 (0.741-1.21)	1.13 (0.874-1.45)	1.37 (1.03-1.85)	1.55 (1.14-2.14)	1.75 (1.25-2.52)	1.98 (1.33-2.90)	2.33 (1.51-3.54)	2.63 (1.67-4.07)
3-hr	0.470 (0.368-0.594)	0.570 (0.447-0.722)	0.736 (0.574-0.934)	0.873 (0.678-1.12)	1.06 (0.801-1.43)	1.20 (0.889-1.66)	1.35 (0.978-1.95)	1.54 (1.04-2.25)	1.83 (1.19-2.76)	2.07 (1.32-3.20)
6-hr	0.302 (0.238-0.379)	0.367 (0.290-0.462)	0.474 (0.373-0.599)	0.563 (0.440-0.715)	0.685 (0.520-0.917)	0.775 (0.578-1.07)	0.874 (0.636-1.26)	0.996 (0.676-1.45)	1.19 (0.775-1.79)	1.35 (0.863-2.08)
12-hr	0.190 (0.151-0.237)	0.231 (0.184-0.289)	0.299 (0.237-0.375)	0.356 (0.280-0.449)	0.433 (0.331-0.576)	0.491 (0.367-0.669)	0.553 (0.404-0.789)	0.630 (0.429-0.908)	0.750 (0.491-1.12)	0.853 (0.546-1.30)
24-hr	0.114 (0.091-0.141)	0.140 (0.112-0.174)	0.183 (0.146-0.228)	0.219 (0.173-0.274)	0.268 (0.206-0.355)	0.304 (0.229-0.413)	0.344 (0.253-0.489)	0.394 (0.269-0.564)	0.471 (0.310-0.700)	0.539 (0.346-0.816)
2-day	0.064 (0.051-0.079)	0.080 (0.064-0.098)	0.106 (0.085-0.131)	0.128 (0.102-0.159)	0.158 (0.122-0.208)	0.180 (0.137-0.244)	0.205 (0.152-0.291)	0.236 (0.162-0.336)	0.286 (0.189-0.422)	0.331 (0.213-0.497)
3-day	0.046 (0.037-0.057)	0.058 (0.047-0.071)	0.077 (0.062-0.094)	0.092 (0.074-0.114)	0.114 (0.088-0.149)	0.129 (0.099-0.175)	0.147 (0.109-0.208)	0.169 (0.116-0.240)	0.206 (0.136-0.302)	0.238 (0.153-0.356)
4-day	0.037 (0.030-0.046)	0.046 (0.037-0.057)	0.061 (0.049-0.075)	0.073 (0.058-0.090)	0.090 (0.070-0.117)	0.102 (0.078-0.137)	0.115 (0.086-0.163)	0.133 (0.092-0.188)	0.161 (0.106-0.236)	0.185 (0.120-0.277)
7-day	0.026 (0.021-0.031)	0.031 (0.025-0.038)	0.040 (0.032-0.049)	0.047 (0.038-0.058)	0.057 (0.045-0.074)	0.065 (0.049-0.086)	0.073 (0.054-0.101)	0.083 (0.057-0.116)	0.099 (0.066-0.144)	0.113 (0.073-0.168)
10-day	0.021 (0.017-0.025)	0.025 (0.020-0.030)	0.031 (0.025-0.038)	0.036 (0.029-0.045)	0.044 (0.034-0.056)	0.049 (0.037-0.065)	0.055 (0.041-0.076)	0.062 (0.043-0.087)	0.073 (0.048-0.106)	0.082 (0.053-0.122)
20-day	0.015 (0.012-0.018)	0.017 (0.014-0.020)	0.020 (0.016-0.024)	0.023 (0.019-0.028)	0.027 (0.021-0.034)	0.030 (0.023-0.039)	0.033 (0.024-0.044)	0.036 (0.025-0.050)	0.041 (0.028-0.059)	0.045 (0.029-0.067)
30-day	0.012 (0.010-0.015)	0.014 (0.011-0.016)	0.016 (0.013-0.019)	0.018 (0.015-0.022)	0.021 (0.016-0.026)	0.023 (0.017-0.029)	0.025 (0.018-0.033)	0.027 (0.019-0.037)	0.030 (0.020-0.043)	0.032 (0.021-0.047)
45-day	0.010 (0.008-0.012)	0.011 (0.009-0.013)	0.013 (0.010-0.015)	0.014 (0.011-0.017)	0.016 (0.013-0.020)	0.017 (0.013-0.022)	0.019 (0.014-0.025)	0.020 (0.014-0.028)	0.022 (0.015-0.031)	0.023 (0.015-0.034)
60-day	0.009 (0.007-0.010)	0.010 (0.008-0.011)	0.011 (0.009-0.013)	0.012 (0.010-0.014)	0.013 (0.010-0.017)	0.014 (0.011-0.018)	0.016 (0.011-0.020)	0.017 (0.012-0.023)	0.018 (0.012-0.025)	0.018 (0.012-0.027)

¹ Precipitation frequency (PF) estimates in this table are based on frequency analysis of partial duration series (PDS). Numbers in parenthesis are PF estimates at lower and upper bounds of the 90% confidence interval. The probability that precipitation frequency estimates (for a given duration and average recurrence interval) will be greater than the upper bound (or less than the lower bound) is 5%. Estimates at upper bounds are not checked against probable maximum precipitation (PMP) estimates and may be higher than currently valid PMP values. Please refer to NOAA Atlas 14 document for more information.

[Back to Top](#)

PF graphical

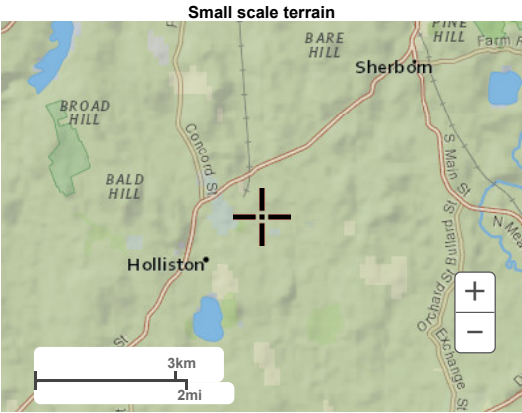


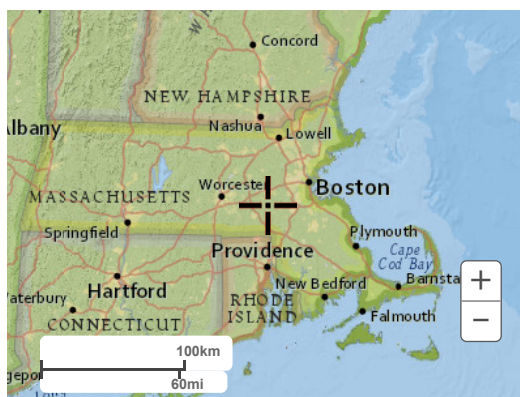
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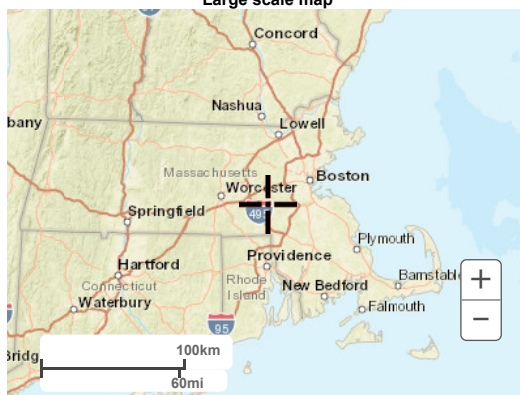
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Maps & aerals





Large scale map



Large scale aerial

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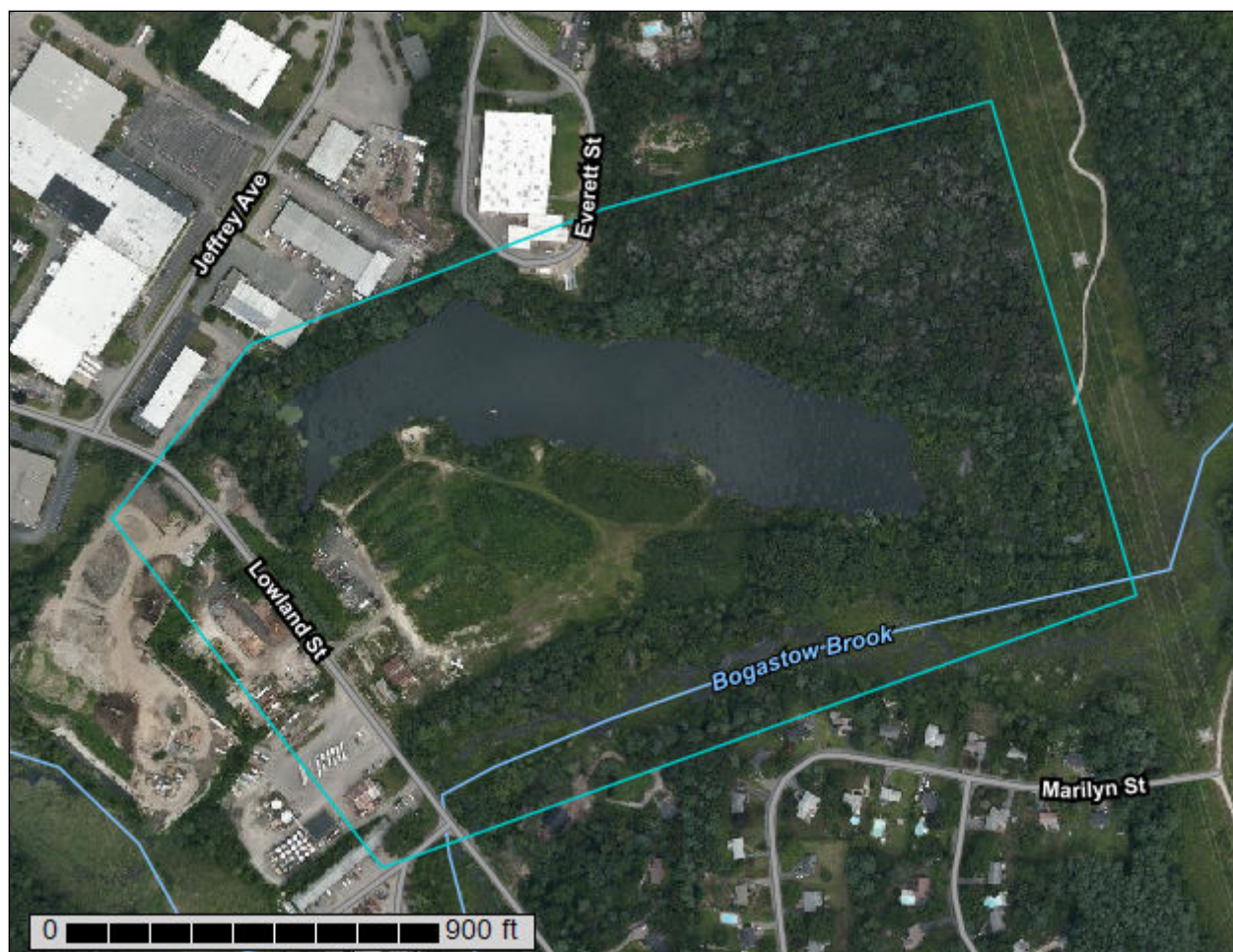
United States
Department of
Agriculture

NRCS

Natural
Resources
Conservation
Service

A product of the National
Cooperative Soil Survey,
a joint effort of the United
States Department of
Agriculture and other
Federal agencies, State
agencies including the
Agricultural Experiment
Stations, and local
participants

Custom Soil Resource Report for **Middlesex County, Massachusetts**



Custom Soil Resource Report Soil Map



Soil Map may not be valid at this scale.

Map Scale: 1:4,760 if printed on A landscape (11" x 8.5") sheet.

0 50 100 200 300 Meters

0 200 400 800 1200 Feet

Map projection: Web Mercator Corner coordinates: WGS84 Edge tics: UTM Zone 19N WGS84

Custom Soil Resource Report

MAP LEGEND

Area of Interest (AOI)

 Area of Interest (AOI)

Soils

 Soil Map Unit Polygons

 Soil Map Unit Lines

 Soil Map Unit Points

Special Point Features

 Blowout

 Borrow Pit

 Clay Spot

 Closed Depression

 Gravel Pit

 Gravelly Spot

 Landfill

 Lava Flow

 Marsh or swamp

 Mine or Quarry

 Miscellaneous Water

 Perennial Water

 Rock Outcrop

 Saline Spot

 Sandy Spot

 Severely Eroded Spot

 Sinkhole

 Slide or Slip

 Sodic Spot

 Spoil Area

 Stony Spot

 Very Stony Spot

 Wet Spot

 Other

 Special Line Features

Water Features

 Streams and Canals

Transportation

 Rails

 Interstate Highways

 US Routes

 Major Roads

 Local Roads

Background

 Aerial Photography

MAP INFORMATION

The soil surveys that comprise your AOI were mapped at 1:25,000.

Warning: Soil Map may not be valid at this scale.

Enlargement of maps beyond the scale of mapping can cause misunderstanding of the detail of mapping and accuracy of soil line placement. The maps do not show the small areas of contrasting soils that could have been shown at a more detailed scale.

Please rely on the bar scale on each map sheet for map measurements.

Source of Map: Natural Resources Conservation Service
Web Soil Survey URL:
Coordinate System: Web Mercator (EPSG:3857)

Maps from the Web Soil Survey are based on the Web Mercator projection, which preserves direction and shape but distorts distance and area. A projection that preserves area, such as the Albers equal-area conic projection, should be used if more accurate calculations of distance or area are required.

This product is generated from the USDA-NRCS certified data as of the version date(s) listed below.

Soil Survey Area: Middlesex County, Massachusetts
Survey Area Data: Version 19, Sep 12, 2019

Soil map units are labeled (as space allows) for map scales 1:50,000 or larger.

Date(s) aerial images were photographed: Jul 28, 2019—Aug 15, 2019

The orthophoto or other base map on which the soil lines were compiled and digitized probably differs from the background imagery displayed on these maps. As a result, some minor shifting of map unit boundaries may be evident.

Map Unit Legend

Map Unit Symbol	Map Unit Name	Acres in AOI	Percent of AOI
1	Water	9.7	15.4%
52A	Freetown muck, 0 to 1 percent slopes	7.9	12.6%
254B	Merrimac fine sandy loam, 3 to 8 percent slopes	13.2	20.9%
255C	Windsor loamy sand, 8 to 15 percent slopes	0.3	0.5%
260B	Sudbury fine sandy loam, 3 to 8 percent slopes	0.9	1.4%
602	Urban land	1.9	3.0%
653	Udorthents, sandy	0.3	0.5%
655	Udorthents, wet substratum	24.8	39.4%
656	Udorthents-Urban land complex	4.0	6.3%
Totals for Area of Interest		62.9	100.0%

Map Unit Descriptions

The map units delineated on the detailed soil maps in a soil survey represent the soils or miscellaneous areas in the survey area. The map unit descriptions, along with the maps, can be used to determine the composition and properties of a unit.

A map unit delineation on a soil map represents an area dominated by one or more major kinds of soil or miscellaneous areas. A map unit is identified and named according to the taxonomic classification of the dominant soils. Within a taxonomic class there are precisely defined limits for the properties of the soils. On the landscape, however, the soils are natural phenomena, and they have the characteristic variability of all natural phenomena. Thus, the range of some observed properties may extend beyond the limits defined for a taxonomic class. Areas of soils of a single taxonomic class rarely, if ever, can be mapped without including areas of other taxonomic classes. Consequently, every map unit is made up of the soils or miscellaneous areas for which it is named and some minor components that belong to taxonomic classes other than those of the major soils.

Most minor soils have properties similar to those of the dominant soil or soils in the map unit, and thus they do not affect use and management. These are called noncontrasting, or similar, components. They may or may not be mentioned in a particular map unit description. Other minor components, however, have properties and behavioral characteristics divergent enough to affect use or to require different management. These are called contrasting, or dissimilar, components. They generally are in small areas and could not be mapped separately because of the scale used. Some small areas of strongly contrasting soils or miscellaneous areas are identified by a special symbol on the maps. If included in the database for a given area, the contrasting minor components are identified in the map unit

descriptions along with some characteristics of each. A few areas of minor components may not have been observed, and consequently they are not mentioned in the descriptions, especially where the pattern was so complex that it was impractical to make enough observations to identify all the soils and miscellaneous areas on the landscape.

The presence of minor components in a map unit in no way diminishes the usefulness or accuracy of the data. The objective of mapping is not to delineate pure taxonomic classes but rather to separate the landscape into landforms or landform segments that have similar use and management requirements. The delineation of such segments on the map provides sufficient information for the development of resource plans. If intensive use of small areas is planned, however, onsite investigation is needed to define and locate the soils and miscellaneous areas.

An identifying symbol precedes the map unit name in the map unit descriptions. Each description includes general facts about the unit and gives important soil properties and qualities.

Soils that have profiles that are almost alike make up a *soil series*. Except for differences in texture of the surface layer, all the soils of a series have major horizons that are similar in composition, thickness, and arrangement.

Soils of one series can differ in texture of the surface layer, slope, stoniness, salinity, degree of erosion, and other characteristics that affect their use. On the basis of such differences, a soil series is divided into *soil phases*. Most of the areas shown on the detailed soil maps are phases of soil series. The name of a soil phase commonly indicates a feature that affects use or management. For example, Alpha silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, is a phase of the Alpha series.

Some map units are made up of two or more major soils or miscellaneous areas. These map units are complexes, associations, or undifferentiated groups.

A *complex* consists of two or more soils or miscellaneous areas in such an intricate pattern or in such small areas that they cannot be shown separately on the maps. The pattern and proportion of the soils or miscellaneous areas are somewhat similar in all areas. Alpha-Beta complex, 0 to 6 percent slopes, is an example.

An *association* is made up of two or more geographically associated soils or miscellaneous areas that are shown as one unit on the maps. Because of present or anticipated uses of the map units in the survey area, it was not considered practical or necessary to map the soils or miscellaneous areas separately. The pattern and relative proportion of the soils or miscellaneous areas are somewhat similar. Alpha-Beta association, 0 to 2 percent slopes, is an example.

An *undifferentiated group* is made up of two or more soils or miscellaneous areas that could be mapped individually but are mapped as one unit because similar interpretations can be made for use and management. The pattern and proportion of the soils or miscellaneous areas in a mapped area are not uniform. An area can be made up of only one of the major soils or miscellaneous areas, or it can be made up of all of them. Alpha and Beta soils, 0 to 2 percent slopes, is an example.

Some surveys include *miscellaneous areas*. Such areas have little or no soil material and support little or no vegetation. Rock outcrop is an example.

Middlesex County, Massachusetts

1—Water

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 996p
Frost-free period: 110 to 200 days
Farmland classification: Not prime farmland

Map Unit Composition

Water: 100 percent
Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Water

Setting

Landform position (two-dimensional): Toeslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Dip
Down-slope shape: Linear
Across-slope shape: Linear

52A—Freetown muck, 0 to 1 percent slopes

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 2t2q9
Elevation: 0 to 1,110 feet
Mean annual precipitation: 36 to 71 inches
Mean annual air temperature: 39 to 55 degrees F
Frost-free period: 140 to 240 days
Farmland classification: Not prime farmland

Map Unit Composition

Freetown and similar soils: 85 percent
Minor components: 15 percent
Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Freetown

Setting

Landform: Kettles, depressions, depressions, bogs, marshes, swamps
Landform position (two-dimensional): Toeslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, dip
Down-slope shape: Concave
Across-slope shape: Concave
Parent material: Highly decomposed organic material

Typical profile

Oe - 0 to 2 inches: mucky peat
Oa - 2 to 79 inches: muck

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Properties and qualities

Slope: 0 to 1 percent
Percent of area covered with surface fragments: 0.0 percent
Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches
Natural drainage class: Very poorly drained
Runoff class: Negligible
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Moderately low to high
(0.14 to 14.17 in/hr)
Depth to water table: About 0 to 6 inches
Frequency of flooding: Rare
Frequency of ponding: Frequent
Available water storage in profile: Very high (about 19.2 inches)

Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified
Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 5w
Hydrologic Soil Group: B/D
Hydric soil rating: Yes

Minor Components

Swansea

Percent of map unit: 5 percent
Landform: Kettles, depressions, depressions, marshes, bogs, swamps
Landform position (two-dimensional): Toeslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, dip
Down-slope shape: Concave
Across-slope shape: Concave
Hydric soil rating: Yes

Scarboro

Percent of map unit: 5 percent
Landform: Depressions, drainageways
Landform position (two-dimensional): Toeslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Base slope, tread, dip
Down-slope shape: Concave
Across-slope shape: Concave
Hydric soil rating: Yes

Whitman

Percent of map unit: 5 percent
Landform: Depressions, drainageways
Landform position (two-dimensional): Toeslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Base slope
Down-slope shape: Concave
Across-slope shape: Concave
Hydric soil rating: Yes

254B—Merrimac fine sandy loam, 3 to 8 percent slopes

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 2tyqs
Elevation: 0 to 1,290 feet
Mean annual precipitation: 36 to 71 inches
Mean annual air temperature: 39 to 55 degrees F
Frost-free period: 140 to 240 days
Farmland classification: All areas are prime farmland

Map Unit Composition

Merrimac and similar soils: 85 percent
Minor components: 15 percent
Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Merrimac

Setting

Landform: Moraines, outwash plains, kames, eskers, outwash terraces
Landform position (two-dimensional): Backslope, footslope, summit, shoulder
Landform position (three-dimensional): Side slope, crest, riser, tread
Down-slope shape: Convex
Across-slope shape: Convex
Parent material: Loamy glaciofluvial deposits derived from granite, schist, and gneiss over sandy and gravelly glaciofluvial deposits derived from granite, schist, and gneiss

Typical profile

Ap - 0 to 10 inches: fine sandy loam
Bw1 - 10 to 22 inches: fine sandy loam
Bw2 - 22 to 26 inches: stratified gravel to gravelly loamy sand
2C - 26 to 65 inches: stratified gravel to very gravelly sand

Properties and qualities

Slope: 3 to 8 percent
Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches
Natural drainage class: Somewhat excessively drained
Runoff class: Very low
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Moderately high to very high (1.42 to 99.90 in/hr)
Depth to water table: More than 80 inches
Frequency of flooding: None
Frequency of ponding: None
Calcium carbonate, maximum in profile: 2 percent
Salinity, maximum in profile: Nonsaline (0.0 to 1.4 mmhos/cm)
Sodium adsorption ratio, maximum in profile: 1.0
Available water storage in profile: Low (about 4.6 inches)

Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified

Custom Soil Resource Report

Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 2s
Hydrologic Soil Group: A
Hydric soil rating: No

Minor Components

Sudbury

Percent of map unit: 5 percent
Landform: Terraces, deltas, outwash plains
Landform position (two-dimensional): Footslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, dip
Down-slope shape: Concave
Across-slope shape: Linear
Hydric soil rating: No

Hinckley

Percent of map unit: 5 percent
Landform: Deltas, outwash plains, kames, eskers
Landform position (two-dimensional): Summit, shoulder, backslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Nose slope, side slope, crest, head slope, rise
Down-slope shape: Convex
Across-slope shape: Convex, linear
Hydric soil rating: No

Windsor

Percent of map unit: 3 percent
Landform: Outwash plains, deltas, dunes, outwash terraces
Landform position (two-dimensional): Shoulder
Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, riser
Down-slope shape: Linear, convex
Across-slope shape: Linear, convex
Hydric soil rating: No

Agawam

Percent of map unit: 2 percent
Landform: Moraines, outwash plains, kames, stream terraces, eskers, outwash terraces
Landform position (three-dimensional): Rise
Down-slope shape: Convex
Across-slope shape: Convex
Hydric soil rating: No

255C—Windsor loamy sand, 8 to 15 percent slopes

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 2svkq
Elevation: 0 to 1,260 feet
Mean annual precipitation: 36 to 71 inches
Mean annual air temperature: 39 to 55 degrees F
Frost-free period: 140 to 240 days

Custom Soil Resource Report

Farmland classification: Farmland of statewide importance

Map Unit Composition

Windsor and similar soils: 85 percent

Minor components: 15 percent

Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Windsor

Setting

Landform: — error in exists on —

Landform position (two-dimensional): Summit, shoulder, backslope

Landform position (three-dimensional): Side slope, riser

Down-slope shape: Convex

Across-slope shape: Linear, convex

Parent material: Loose sandy glaciofluvial deposits derived from granite and/or loose sandy glaciofluvial deposits derived from schist and/or loose sandy glaciofluvial deposits derived from gneiss

Typical profile

Oe - 0 to 1 inches: moderately decomposed plant material

Ap - 1 to 11 inches: loamy sand

Bw - 11 to 31 inches: loamy sand

C - 31 to 65 inches: sand

Properties and qualities

Slope: 8 to 15 percent

Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches

Natural drainage class: Excessively drained

Runoff class: Low

Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Moderately high to very high (1.42 to 99.90 in/hr)

Depth to water table: More than 80 inches

Frequency of flooding: None

Frequency of ponding: None

Salinity, maximum in profile: Nonsaline (0.0 to 1.9 mmhos/cm)

Available water storage in profile: Low (about 4.2 inches)

Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified

Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 3e

Hydrologic Soil Group: A

Hydric soil rating: No

Minor Components

Hinckley

Percent of map unit: 10 percent

Landform: Outwash plains, eskers, deltas, kames

Landform position (two-dimensional): Summit, shoulder, backslope

Landform position (three-dimensional): Crest, head slope, nose slope, side slope, rise

Down-slope shape: Convex

Across-slope shape: Linear, convex

Hydric soil rating: No

Deerfield

Percent of map unit: 5 percent
Landform: Outwash plains, terraces, deltas
Landform position (two-dimensional): Footslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, talf
Down-slope shape: Linear
Across-slope shape: Linear
Hydric soil rating: No

260B—Sudbury fine sandy loam, 3 to 8 percent slopes

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 9915
Elevation: 0 to 2,100 feet
Mean annual precipitation: 45 to 54 inches
Mean annual air temperature: 43 to 54 degrees F
Frost-free period: 145 to 240 days
Farmland classification: All areas are prime farmland

Map Unit Composition

Sudbury and similar soils: 85 percent
Minor components: 15 percent
Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Sudbury

Setting

Landform: Plains, terraces
Landform position (two-dimensional): Footslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, dip
Down-slope shape: Linear
Across-slope shape: Concave
Parent material: Friable loamy eolian deposits over loose sandy glaciofluvial deposits

Typical profile

H1 - 0 to 8 inches: fine sandy loam
H2 - 8 to 20 inches: fine sandy loam
H3 - 20 to 27 inches: loamy sand
H4 - 27 to 65 inches: stratified gravelly coarse sand to sand

Properties and qualities

Slope: 2 to 8 percent
Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches
Natural drainage class: Moderately well drained
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): High (2.00 to 6.00 in/hr)
Depth to water table: About 18 to 36 inches
Frequency of flooding: None
Frequency of ponding: None

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Available water storage in profile: Low (about 4.9 inches)

Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified

Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 2e

Hydrologic Soil Group: B

Hydric soil rating: No

Minor Components

Merrimac

Percent of map unit: 8 percent

Landform: Plains, terraces

Landform position (two-dimensional): Shoulder

Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, rise

Down-slope shape: Convex

Across-slope shape: Convex

Hydric soil rating: No

Wareham

Percent of map unit: 4 percent

Landform: Depressions, terraces, deltas

Landform position (two-dimensional): Toeslope

Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, dip

Down-slope shape: Concave

Across-slope shape: Concave

Hydric soil rating: Yes

Windsor

Percent of map unit: 2 percent

Landform: Flats, terraces, deltas

Landform position (two-dimensional): Footslope

Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, rise

Down-slope shape: Convex

Across-slope shape: Convex

Hydric soil rating: No

Unnamed

Percent of map unit: 1 percent

602—Urban land

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 9950

Elevation: 0 to 3,000 feet

Mean annual precipitation: 32 to 50 inches

Mean annual air temperature: 45 to 50 degrees F

Frost-free period: 110 to 200 days

Farmland classification: Not prime farmland

Map Unit Composition

Urban land: 85 percent

Minor components: 15 percent

Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Urban Land

Setting

Landform position (two-dimensional): Footslope

Landform position (three-dimensional): Base slope

Down-slope shape: Linear

Across-slope shape: Linear

Parent material: Excavated and filled land

Minor Components

Rock outcrop

Percent of map unit: 5 percent

Landform: Ledges

Landform position (two-dimensional): Summit

Landform position (three-dimensional): Head slope

Down-slope shape: Concave

Across-slope shape: Concave

Udorthents, wet substratum

Percent of map unit: 5 percent

Hydric soil rating: No

Udorthents, loamy

Percent of map unit: 5 percent

Hydric soil rating: No

653—Udorthents, sandy

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: vr1k

Elevation: 0 to 3,000 feet

Mean annual precipitation: 32 to 50 inches

Mean annual air temperature: 45 to 50 degrees F

Frost-free period: 110 to 200 days

Farmland classification: Not prime farmland

Map Unit Composition

Udorthents, sandy, and similar soils: 85 percent

Minor components: 15 percent

Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Udorthents, Sandy

Setting

Parent material: Loamy alluvium and/or sandy glaciofluvial deposits and/or loamy glaciolacustrine deposits and/or loamy marine deposits and/or loamy basal till and/or loamy lodgment till

Properties and qualities

Slope: 0 to 25 percent

Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches

Depth to water table: More than 80 inches

Frequency of flooding: None

Frequency of ponding: None

Minor Components

Udorthents, loamy

Percent of map unit: 5 percent

Hydric soil rating: No

Urban land

Percent of map unit: 5 percent

Landform position (two-dimensional): Footslope

Landform position (three-dimensional): Base slope

Down-slope shape: Linear

Across-slope shape: Linear

Unnamed

Percent of map unit: 5 percent

655—Udorthents, wet substratum

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: vr1n

Elevation: 0 to 3,000 feet

Mean annual precipitation: 32 to 54 inches

Mean annual air temperature: 43 to 54 degrees F

Frost-free period: 110 to 240 days

Farmland classification: Not prime farmland

Map Unit Composition

Udorthents, wet substratum, and similar soils: 85 percent

Minor components: 15 percent

Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Udorthents, Wet Substratum

Setting

Parent material: Loamy alluvium and/or sandy glaciofluvial deposits and/or loamy glaciolacustrine deposits and/or loamy marine deposits and/or loamy basal till and/or loamy lodgment till

Properties and qualities

Slope: 0 to 8 percent
Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches
Depth to water table: More than 80 inches
Frequency of flooding: None
Frequency of ponding: None

Minor Components

Urban land

Percent of map unit: 8 percent
Landform position (two-dimensional): Footslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Base slope
Down-slope shape: Linear
Across-slope shape: Linear

Freetown

Percent of map unit: 4 percent
Landform: Depressions, bogs
Landform position (two-dimensional): Toeslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Dip
Down-slope shape: Concave
Across-slope shape: Concave
Hydric soil rating: Yes

Swansea

Percent of map unit: 3 percent
Landform: Depressions, bogs
Landform position (two-dimensional): Toeslope
Landform position (three-dimensional): Dip
Down-slope shape: Concave
Across-slope shape: Concave
Hydric soil rating: Yes

656—Udorthents-Urban land complex

Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 995k
Elevation: 0 to 3,000 feet
Mean annual precipitation: 32 to 54 inches
Mean annual air temperature: 43 to 54 degrees F
Frost-free period: 110 to 240 days
Farmland classification: Not prime farmland

Map Unit Composition

Udorthents and similar soils: 40 percent
Urban land: 40 percent
Minor components: 20 percent
Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

Description of Udorthents

Setting

Parent material: Loamy alluvium and/or sandy glaciofluvial deposits and/or loamy glaciolacustrine deposits and/or loamy marine deposits and/or loamy basal till and/or loamy lodgment till

Properties and qualities

Slope: 0 to 15 percent

Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches

Depth to water table: More than 80 inches

Frequency of flooding: None

Frequency of ponding: None

Description of Urban Land

Setting

Landform position (two-dimensional): Footslope

Landform position (three-dimensional): Base slope

Down-slope shape: Linear

Across-slope shape: Linear

Parent material: Excavated and filled land

Minor Components

Canton

Percent of map unit: 10 percent

Landform: Hills

Landform position (two-dimensional): Backslope, toeslope

Landform position (three-dimensional): Side slope, base slope

Down-slope shape: Linear

Across-slope shape: Convex

Hydric soil rating: No

Merrimac

Percent of map unit: 5 percent

Landform: Terraces, plains

Landform position (two-dimensional): Shoulder

Landform position (three-dimensional): Tread, rise

Down-slope shape: Convex

Across-slope shape: Convex

Hydric soil rating: No

Paxton

Percent of map unit: 5 percent

Landform: Hillslopes

Landform position (two-dimensional): Backslope, summit

Landform position (three-dimensional): Head slope, side slope

Down-slope shape: Convex

Across-slope shape: Convex

Hydric soil rating: No

To: Terri Bendes – ADESA, Inc.

Cc: Laura Gretencord – ADESA, Inc.
Brian Brewer, PE – Kimley-Horn
Robert Farnes – Tetra Tech

From: Matthew Moyen, PE

Date: September 17, 2020

Subject: Soil Evaluation Technical Memo
Proposed ADESA Holliston Facility
194 Lowland Street, Holliston, MA

Tetra Tech has prepared this Technical Memo for ADESA, Inc (ADESA) to summarize the results of a Soil Evaluation completed in support of the proposed ADESA Holliston Facility located at 194 Lowland Street in Holliston, Massachusetts (the Site).

EXISTING CONDITIONS

The Site is comprised of various land covers including a roughly 10-acre pond along the northern boundary, a brook and adjacent wetlands along the southern boundary, and forested land on the eastern half of the subject parcel. At the time of our field work, the western half of the subject parcel was comprised of thick shrubs and grasses and a relatively small area of asphalt. Construction equipment, trailers and stockpiles were also present along the western boundary. Two large soil stockpiles were located near the Site's entrance along Lowland Street and about a dozen stockpiles of large stone were located to their north. The Site is depicted on Figure 1, Site Location Plan.

PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION

We understand that ADESA plans to develop the Site into a large parking lot for the storage of vehicles and that improvements will include the implementation two underground stormwater Best Management Practices (BMPs). Proposed limits of construction as well as the locations of proposed underground stormwater BMPs and test pits performed as part of this effort are shown on Figure 2, Test Pit Plan.

SOIL EVALUATION

The Soil Evaluation was performed in accordance with MassDEP Stormwater Handbook requirements to classify the Hydrologic Soil Groups soils on site, determine saturated hydraulic conductivity listed by the Rawls Rates table, and identify estimated seasonal high groundwater for design purposes.

Twelve exploratory (12) test pits, identified as TP-1 through TP-12, were field-located using a handheld GPS unit on August 15, 2020 and August 21, 2020 and are based on the locations provided by Kimley-Horn on July 31, 2020 and August 19, 2020. Test pits were performed at the Site by Northern Drill Service of Northborough, Massachusetts and observed by Tetra Tech on August 20, 2020 and August 21, 2020.

Tetra Tech personnel classified soils encountered in the test pits in general accordance with United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) methods and collected soils for laboratory testing. Depth to groundwater (if encountered), evidence of estimated seasonal high groundwater (where applicable), depth to bedrock (if encountered), and USDA soil texture classification for the strata encountered are labelled and recorded on the Test Pit Logs. Laboratory test results were used for classification

purposes when applicable. For detailed descriptions of the subsurface conditions, refer to Appendix A, Test Pit Logs and Appendix B, Soil Laboratory Testing Results.

Soil Textural Analysis

The U.S. Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) Soil Survey does not identify the Hydrologic Soil Group (HSG) at the project site, therefore, textural analyses of the soils present within the proposed limits of construction were conducted in the surface soil horizons to determine the HSGs for calculation of the required recharge volume. Soil textural analyses in the location and soil layer where recharge is proposed were also conducted to determine the saturated hydraulic conductivities listed by the Rawls Rates table.

Six (6) representative soil samples in the surface soil horizon and seven (7) soil samples in the location and soil layer where recharge is proposed were selected and submitted to GeoTesting Express of Acton, Massachusetts for laboratory analysis. Tests performed on the soil samples included grain size distribution sieve only analysis, sieve and hydrometer analysis, and USDA textural classification. The USDA textural classification for surface soil horizon and recharge elevation soil samples were predominantly LOAMY SAND to SAND, which are in HSG A or SANDY LOAM, which are in HSG B. Tables 1 and 2, below, summarize the USDA textural classification for surface soil horizon and recharge elevation soil samples, respectively.

Table 1 – Surface Soil Horizon Hydrologic Soil Group

Sample ID	USDA Textural Classification	Hydrologic Soil Group
TP-2 (1)	Sandy Loam	B
TP-3 (1)	Loamy Sand	A
TP-5 (1)	Loamy Sand	A
TP-6 (1)	Loamy Sand	A
TP-7 (1)	Loamy Sand	A
TP-8 (1)	Sandy Loam	B

Table 2 – Recharge Elevation Hydrologic Soil Group

Sample ID	USDA Textural Classification	Hydrologic Soil Group
TP-3 (2)	Sandy Loam	B
TP-4 (2)	Sand	A
TP-5 (2)	Loamy Sand	A
TP-8 (2)	Loamy Sand	A
TP-9 (2)	Sand	A
TP-10 (3)	Loamy Sand	A
TP-12 (2)	Loamy Sand	A

Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity

Four (4) test pits, identified as TP-3 through TP-5 and TP-12, were performed at the proposed western stormwater BMP location, adjacent to Lowland Street. USDA textural classifications resulting from laboratory analyses of the recharge elevation soil samples were LOAMY SAND to SAND, which are in HSG A, or SANDY LOAM, which are in HSG B. Using the Rawls Rate associated with the slowest of the HSGs to exist at the point where recharge is proposed (SANDY LOAM; HSG B) results in an infiltration rate of 1.02 inches per hour, which represents the saturated hydraulic conductivity for design of the western stormwater BMP location.

Three (3) test pits, identified as TP-8 through TP-10, were performed at the proposed eastern stormwater BMP location. USDA textural classifications resulting from laboratory analyses of the recharge elevation soil samples were LOAMY SAND to SAND, which are in HSG A. Using the Rawls Rate associated with the slowest of the HSGs to exist at the point where recharge is proposed (LOAMY SAND; HSG A) results in an infiltration rate of 2.41 inches per hour, which represents the saturated hydraulic conductivity for design of the eastern stormwater BMP location.

Estimated Seasonal High Groundwater

During our in-field evaluation of subsurface conditions, groundwater and evidence of estimated seasonal high groundwater was observed at all twelve (12) test pit locations. Groundwater was generally observed at the bottom of each test pit and resulted in termination of excavation. At the proposed western stormwater BMP location, adjacent to Lowland Street, estimated seasonal high groundwater was identified in TP-3 through TP-5 and TP-12 at depths roughly 4- to 5-feet below ground surface, corresponding to approximate plan elevation 152 to 153. At the proposed eastern stormwater BMP location estimated seasonal high groundwater was identified in TP-8 through TP-10 at depth roughly 9- to 10- feet below ground surface, corresponding to approximate plan elevation 152 to 153. Groundwater and estimated seasonal high groundwater depths observed are provided on each test pit log.

ATTACHMENTS

Figure 1 – Site Location Plan

Figure 2 – Test Pit Plan

Appendix A – Test Pit Logs

Appendix B – Soil Laboratory Results

P:\1298\143-1298-20004\DOCS\SOIL EVALUATION TECHNICAL MEMO.DOCX

Figures



STRUCTURE NAME:	DETAILS:	PIPES IN:	PIPES OUT
A0	MH RIM: 158.67 INV IN: 154.13	FROM A1, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 154.13 @ 0.50%	
A1	DOUBLE CURB INLET RIM: 158.00 INV OUT: 154.57		TO A0, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 154.57 @ 0.50%
B0	TIE INTO UNDERGROUND DETENTION BASIN 2 RIM: 155.93 INV IN: 154.13	FROM B1, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 154.13 @ 0.50%	
B1	CURB INLET RIM: 157.01 INV OUT: 154.41		TO B0, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 154.41 @ 0.50%
C0	TIE INTO UNDERGROUND DETENTION BASIN 2 RIM: 155.65 INV IN: 154.13	FROM C1, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 154.13 @ 0.50%	
C1	CURB INLET RIM: 157.04 INV OUT: 154.41		TO C0, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 154.41 @ 0.50%
D0	TIE INTO UNDERGROUND DETENTION BASIN 2 RIM: 155.93 INV IN: 154.13	FROM D1, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 154.13 @ 0.90%	
D1	GRATE INLET RIM: 159.70 INV IN: 155.15 INV OUT: 155.05	FROM D2, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 155.15 @ 0.80%	TO D0, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 155.05 @ 0.90%
D2	GRATE INLET RIM: 159.62 INV OUT: 156.12		TO D1, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 156.12 @ 0.80%
E0	TIE INTO UNDERGROUND DETENTION BASIN 1 RIM: 156.65 INV IN: 155.13	FROM E1, 18" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 155.13 @ 0.50%	
E1	GRATE INLET RIM: 159.71 INV IN: 155.62 INV OUT: 155.52	FROM E2, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 155.62 @ 0.50%	TO E0, 18" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 155.52 @ 0.50%
E2	GRATE INLET RIM: 159.75 INV OUT: 156.23		TO E1, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 156.23 @ 0.50%
F0	MH RIM: 159.07 INV IN: 155.13	FROM F1, 18" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 155.13 @ 0.50%	

STRUCTURE TABLE			
STRUCTURE NAME:	DETAILS:	PIPES IN:	PIPES OUT
F1	DOUBLE CURB INLET RIM: 158.50 INV OUT: 155.40		TO F0, 18" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 155.40 ● 0.50%
G0	HEADWALL RIM: 154.67 INV IN: 153.00	FROM G1, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 153.00 ● 0.51%	
G1	OCS OUTFALL RIM: 155.23 INV OUT: 154.00		TO G0, 15" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 154.00 ● 0.51%
H0	HEADWALL RIM: 155.04 INV IN: 153.37	FROM H1, 12" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV IN: 153.37 ● 0.50%	
H1	OCS OUTFALL RIM: 156.23 INV OUT: 155.00		TO H0, 12" REINFORCED CONCRETE INV OUT: 155.00 ● 0.50%

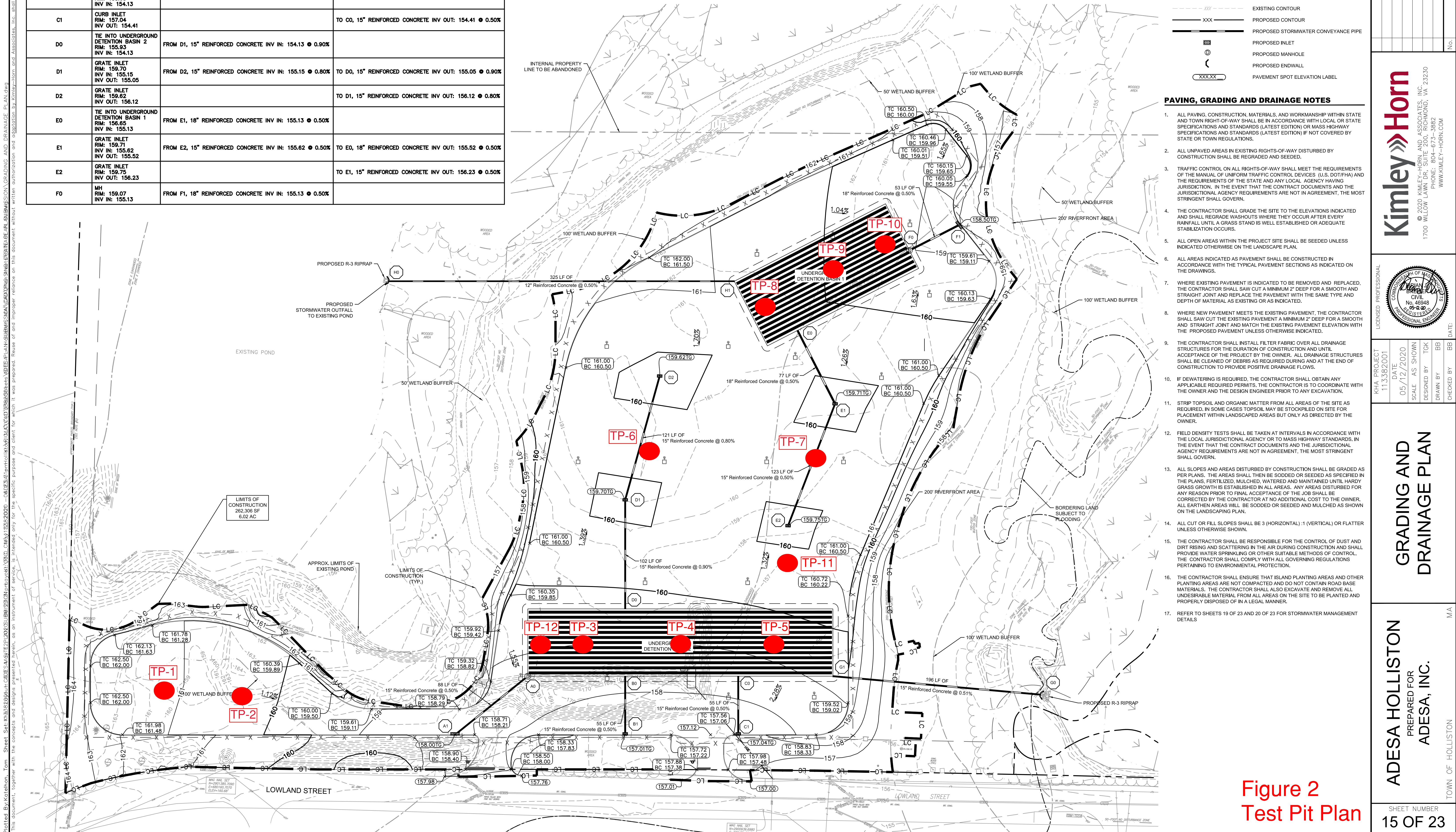


Figure 2 Test Pit Plan

Appendix A

Test Pit Logs



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-01

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-21-2020	START TIME	11:30 AM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 160
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton	CHECKED BY	Matt Moyen, PE
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 80s	▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER	
		▼ GROUNDWATER	

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
5.0			Loamy Sand	Light Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
9.0		▽ Evidence of ESHG Observed at 72"	Loamy Sand	Dark Yellowish Brown, GRAVELLY LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 20% Cobbles and Stones, 35% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Loose. Redoximorphic red staining pockets observed at approximately 6.0' below ground surface. (Subsoil)
10.0		▼ Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit		Test pit terminated at approximately 9.0' below ground surface
15.0				



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-02

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-21-2020	START TIME	12:10 PM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 161
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton		▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER
CHECKED BY	Matt Moyan, PE		▼ GROUNDWATER
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 80s		

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
			Sandy Loam	0.5 Brown, SANDY LOAM, HSG B. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
	TP-2 (1)		Sandy Loam	Pale Brown, SANDY LOAM, HSG A. Moist soil consistency, Loose. (Subsoil) [Laboratory Results: 52% Sand, 46% Silt, 2% Clay; USDA Classification = SANDY LOAM]
				2.5
5.0			Gravelly Sand	Dark Brown, GRAVELLY SAND, HSG A. 15% Cobbles and Stones, 25% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Loose. (Substratum)
		▽ Weeping observed at 90"		8.0
10.0		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit; Sides caving in once standing water was present		Test pit terminated at approximately 8.0' below ground surface
15.0				



PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT <u>ADESA</u>	PROJECT NAME <u>ADESA Holliston</u>
PROJECT NUMBER <u>143-1298-20004</u>	PROJECT LOCATION <u>Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts</u>
DATE <u>8-21-2020</u> START TIME <u>9:40 AM</u>	GROUND ELEVATION <u>± 158</u>
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR <u>Northern Drill Service, Inc.</u>	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:
EXCAVATION METHOD <u>Excavator</u>	 ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER
LOGGED BY <u>Chris Stanton</u> CHECKED BY <u>Matt Moyen, PE</u>	 GROUNDWATER
WEATHER <u>Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 80s</u>	

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
			Loamy Sand	Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
	TP-3 (1)		Loamy Sand	Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 10% Cobbles and Stones, 15% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Subsoil) [Laboratory Results: 83% Sand, 17% Silt, 0% Clay; USDA Classification = LOAMY SAND]
5.0	TP-3 (2)	 Weeping observed at 58"	Sandy Loam	Yellowish Brown, GRAVELLY SANDY LOAM, HSG B. 15% Cobbles and Stones, 25% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Loose. (Substratum) [Laboratory Results: 60% Sand, 37% Silt, 3% Clay; USDA Classification = SANDY LOAM]
10.0		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit; Sides caving in once standing water was present		Test pit terminated at approximately 8.0' below ground surface
15.0				

CLIENT <u>ADESA</u> PROJECT NUMBER <u>143-1298-20004</u> DATE <u>8-20-2020</u> START TIME <u>2:00 PM</u> EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR <u>Northern Drill Service, Inc.</u> EXCAVATION METHOD <u>Excavator</u> LOGGED BY <u>Chris Stanton</u> CHECKED BY <u>Matt Moyen, PE</u> WEATHER <u>Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 70s</u>	PROJECT NAME <u>ADESA Holliston</u> PROJECT LOCATION <u>Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts</u> GROUND ELEVATION <u>± 158</u> GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS: ▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER ▼ GROUNDWATER
---	---

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
			Loamy Sand	0.7 Brown, GRAVELLY LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 20% Cobbles and Stones, 25% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Loose. (Topsoil)
			Loamy Sand	1.8 Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 10% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Subsoil)
5.0	TP-4 (2)	▽ Weeping observed at 60" ▼	Sand	Pale Brown, SAND, HSG A. 15% Cobbles and Stones, 20% Gravel by Volume. Large stones present. Moist soil consistency, Loose. (Substratum) [Laboratory Results: 86% Sand, 14% Silt, 0% Clay; USDA Classification = SAND]
10.0		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit; Sides caving in once standing water was present		Test pit terminated at approximately 9.3' below ground surface
15.0				



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-05

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-21-2020	START TIME	9:50 AM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 157
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton	CHECKED BY	Matt Moyaen, PE
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 80s	▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER	
		▼ GROUNDWATER	

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
	TP-5 (1)		Loamy Sand	Dark Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 15% Cobbles and Stones, 20% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil) [Laboratory Results: 75% Sand, 23% Silt, 2% Clay; USDA Classification = LOAMY SAND]
				4.0
5.0	TP-5 (2)	▽ Weeping observed at 60"	Laomy Sand	Dark Grayish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 20% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Subsoil) [Laboratory Results: 78% Sand, 20% Silt, 2% Clay; USDA Classification = LOAMY SAND]
		▼		9.0
10.0		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit		Test pit terminated at approximately 9.0' below ground surface
15.0				



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-06

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-20-2020	START TIME	1:15 PM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 162
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton	CHECKED BY	Matt Moyen, PE
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 70s	ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER	
		GROUNDWATER	

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
			Sandy Loam	Brown, SANDY LOAM, HSG B. 5% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
				3.3
	TP-6 (1)		Loamy Sand	Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 10% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Subsoil) [Laboratory Results: 80% Sand, 18% Silt, 2% Clay; USDA Classification = LOAMY SAND]
5.0				6.2
			Sand	Dark Yellowish Brown, FINE SAND, HSG A. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Substratum)
		Weeping observed at 114"		
10.0				10.0
		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit		Test pit terminated at approximately 10.0' below ground surface
15.0				



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-07

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT ADESA

PROJECT NAME ADESA Holliston

PROJECT NUMBER 143-1298-20004

PROJECT LOCATION Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts

DATE 8-20-2020

START TIME 8:05 AM

GROUND ELEVATION ± 159

EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR Northern Drill Service, Inc.

GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:

EXCAVATION METHOD Excavator

▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER

LOGGED BY Chris Stanton

CHECKED BY Matt Moyan, PE

▼ GROUNDWATER

WEATHER Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 70s

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
			Loamy Sand	Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 10% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
				2.4
	TP-7 (1)		Loamy Sand	Dark Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 5% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Loose. (Subsoil) [Laboratory Results: 84% Sand, 11% Silt, 5% Clay; USDA Classification = LOAMY SAND]
5.0				5.0
		▽ Evidence of ESHG Observed at 72" Weeping observed at 84"	Sand	Yellowish Brown, FINE SAND, HSG A. Moist soil consistency, Friable. Redoximorphic red staining pockets observed at approximately 6.0' below ground surface. (Substratum)
				9.8
10.0		▼		
		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit		Test pit terminated at approximately 9.8' below ground surface
15.0				



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-08

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-20-2020	START TIME	9:30 AM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 162
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton	CHECKED BY	Matt Moyen, PE
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 70s	▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER	
		▼ GROUNDWATER	

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
			Loamy Sand	Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 5% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
				1.0
	TP-8 (1)		Sandy Loam	Dark Brown, SANDY LOAM, HSG B. 5% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Subsoil) [Laboratory Results: 64% Sand, 31% Silt, 5% Clay; USDA Classification = SANDY LOAM]
				5.0
				6.0
	TP-8 (2)		Loamy Sand	Light Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 10% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Substratum) [Laboratory Results: 73% Sand, 26% Silt, 1% Clay; USDA Classification = LOAMY SAND]
		▽ Weeping observed at 108"		
				10.0
		▼		
				12.0
		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit		Test pit terminated at approximately 12.0' below ground surface
				15.0



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-09

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-20-2020	START TIME	10:45 AM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 162
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton		▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER
CHECKED BY	Matt Moyen, PE		▼ GROUNDWATER
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 70s		

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
			Loamy Sand	Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 10% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
				4.0
5.0			Sand	Pale Brown, SAND, HSG A. 5% Cobbles and Stones by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Subsoil)
				6.6
	TP-9 (2)		Sand	Dark Yellowish Brown, SAND, HSG A. 15% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Substratum) [Laboratory Results: 89% Sand, 10% Silt, 1% Clay; USDA Classification = SAND]
10.0		▽ Weeping observed at 120"		
		▼		11.2
		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit		Test pit terminated at approximately 11.2' below ground surface
15.0				



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-10

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-20-2020	START TIME	12:00 PM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 161
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton	CHECKED BY	Matt Moyen, PE
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 70s	▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER	
		▼ GROUNDWATER	

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
5.0			Loamy Sand	Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 15% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
10.0	TP-10 (3)	▽ Weeping observed at 114"	Loamy Sand	Brownish Yellow, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 5% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Subsoil) [Laboratory Results: 81% Sand, 18% Silt, 1% Clay; USDA Classification = LOAMY SAND]
12.0		▼	Sand	Light Yellowish Brown, FINE SAND, HSG A. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Substratum)
15.0		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit		Test pit terminated at approximately 12.0' below ground surface



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-11

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-21-2020	START TIME	9:00 AM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 157
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton	CHECKED BY	Matt Moyen, PE
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 80s	▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER	
		▼ GROUNDWATER	

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
			Loamy Sand	Brown, GRAVELLY LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 25% Cobbles and Stones, 35% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Topsoil)
				2.2
5.0			Sand	Yellowish Brown, SAND, HSG A. 5% Cobbles and Stones, 10% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Subsoil)
		▽ Weeping observed at 78"		
		▼		8.5
10.0		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit; Sides caving in once standing water was present		Test pit terminated at approximately 8.5' below ground surface
15.0				



TEST PIT NUMBER TP-12

PAGE 1 OF 1

CLIENT	ADESA	PROJECT NAME	ADESA Holliston
PROJECT NUMBER	143-1298-20004	PROJECT LOCATION	Lowland Street, Holliston, Massachusetts
DATE	8-21-2020	START TIME	10:35 PM
EXCAVATION CONTRACTOR	Northern Drill Service, Inc.	GROUND ELEVATION	± 157
EXCAVATION METHOD	Excavator	GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS:	
LOGGED BY	Chris Stanton		▽ ESTIMATED SEASONAL HIGH GROUNDWATER
CHECKED BY	Matt Moyen, PE		▼ GROUNDWATER
WEATHER	Partly cloudy; Temperature in the 80s		

DEPTH (ft)	SAMPLE NUMBER	REMARKS	Soil Texture (USDA)	SUBSURFACE DESCRIPTION
0.0				
				0.5 Asphalt
	TP-12 (2)		Loamy Sand	Yellowish Brown, LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 10% Cobbles and Stones, 15% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. Redoximorphic red staining pockets observed at approximately 4.2' below ground surface. (Subsoil) [Laboratory Results: 77% Sand, 22% Silt, 1% Clay; USDA Classification = LOAMY SAND]
5.0		Evidence of ESHG Observed at 50"		5.0
		Weeping observed at 84"	Loamy Sand	Light Yellowish Brown, GRAVELLY LOAMY SAND, HSG A. 30% Cobbles and Stones, 50% Gravel by Volume. Moist soil consistency, Friable. (Substratum)
				8.0
10.0		Standing groundwater observed at bottom of test pit		Test pit terminated at approximately 8.0' below ground surface
15.0				

Appendix B
Soil Laboratory Testing Results

Client:	Tetra Tech				
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits				
Location:	---			Project No:	GTX-312288
Boring ID:	(1)	Sample Type:	bag	Tested By:	ckg
Sample ID:	TP-2	Test Date:	09/15/20	Checked By:	bfs
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576972		
Test Comment:	---				
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown sandy silt				
Sample Comment:	---				

USDA Textural Classification

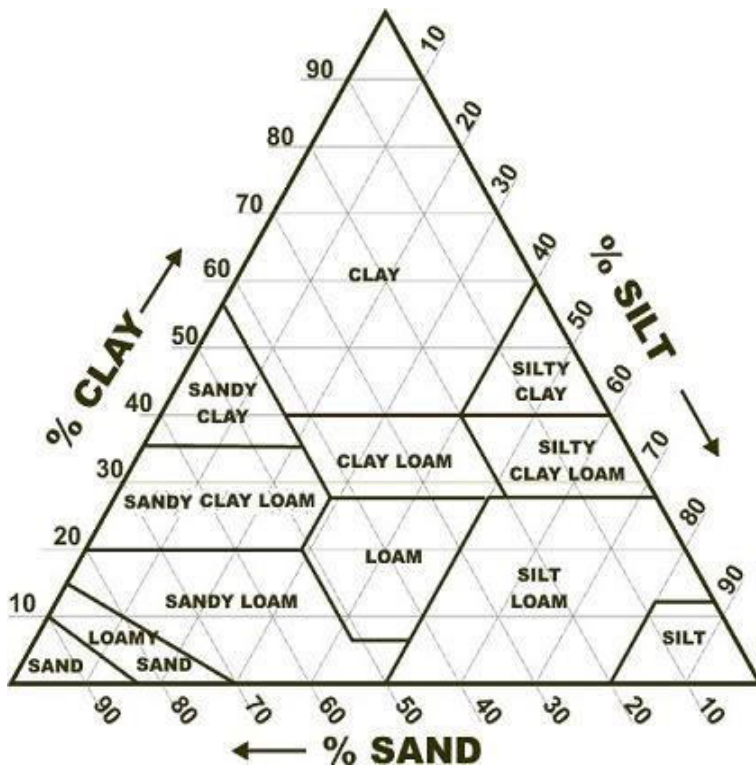
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(1)	TP-2	---	52	46	2	Sandy Loam

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

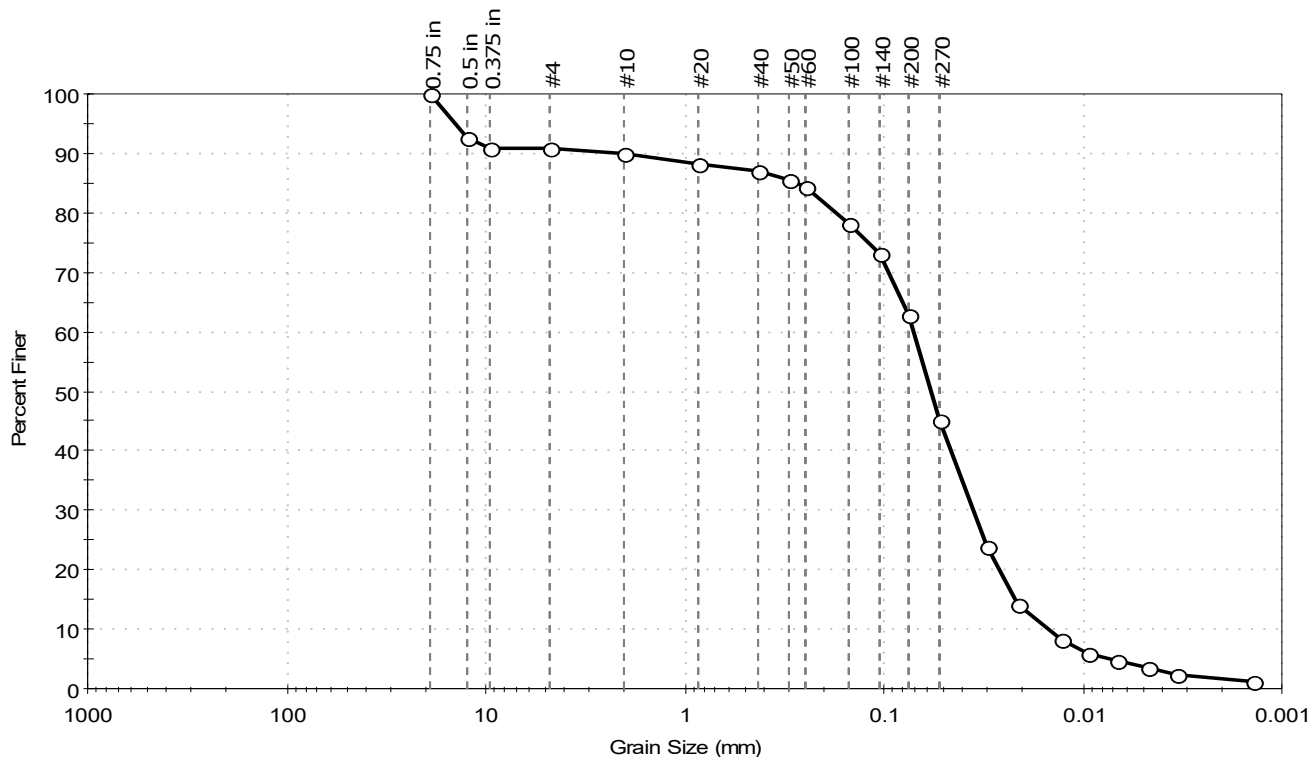
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (1)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-2	Test Id: 576952	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown sandy silt		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	9.2	28.0	62.8

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
0.75 in	19.00	100		
0.5 in	12.50	93		
0.375 in	9.50	91		
#4	4.75	91		
#10	2.00	90		
#20	0.85	88		
#40	0.42	87		
#50	0.30	86		
#60	0.25	84		
#100	0.15	78		
#140	0.11	73		
#200	0.075	63		
#270	0.053	45		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0305	24		
---	0.0213	14		
---	0.0128	8		
---	0.0094	6		
---	0.0068	5		
---	0.0048	4		
---	0.0034	2		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.2777 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.0358 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 0.0710 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0219 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 0.0584 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0148 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 4.797$ $C_c = 1.220$

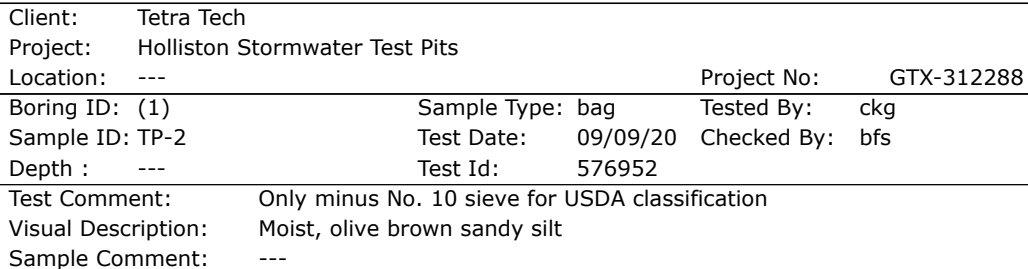
Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Soils (A-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve



Grain size distribution curve for a sample of sand. The graph plots Percent Finer (Y-axis, 0 to 100) against Grain Size (mm) on a logarithmic scale (X-axis, 1000 to 0.001). The curve shows that approximately 100% of the sand is finer than 4.75 mm, and about 2% is finer than 0.075 mm. Key sieve sizes are labeled at the top: 0.75 in, 0.5 in, 0.375 in, #4, #10, #20, #40, #50, #60, #100, #140, #200, and #270.

Grain Size (mm)	Percent Finer (%)
4.75	100
2.0	98
0.85	97
0.6	96
0.425	94
0.3	87
0.25	82
0.15	70
0.075	50
0.0425	27
0.025	16
0.015	9
0.01	7
0.0075	5
0.006	4
0.00425	3
0.0025	2

% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	30.2	69.8

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
# 10	2.00	100		
# 20	0.85	98		
# 40	0.42	97		
# 50	0.30	95		
# 60	0.25	94		
# 100	0.15	87		
# 140	0.11	82		
# 200	0.075	70		
# 270	0.053	50		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0305	27		
---	0.0213	16		
---	0.0128	9		
---	0.0094	7		
---	0.0068	5		
---	0.0048	4		
---	0.0034	3		
---	0.0014	1		

D ₈₅ =0.1325 mm	D ₃₀ =0.0328 mm
D ₆₀ =0.0631 mm	D ₁₅ =0.0196 mm
D ₅₀ =0.0528 mm	D ₁₀ =0.0134 mm
C _u =4.709	C _c =1.272

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Soils (A-4 (0))

Sample/ Test Description	Result
Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR	

Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD

Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer

Dispersion Period : 1 minute

Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65

Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech				
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits				
Location:	---			Project No:	GTX-312288
Boring ID:	(1)	Sample Type:	bag	Tested By:	ckg
Sample ID:	TP-3	Test Date:	09/15/20	Checked By:	bfs
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576977		
Test Comment:	---				
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel				
Sample Comment:	---				

USDA Textural Classification

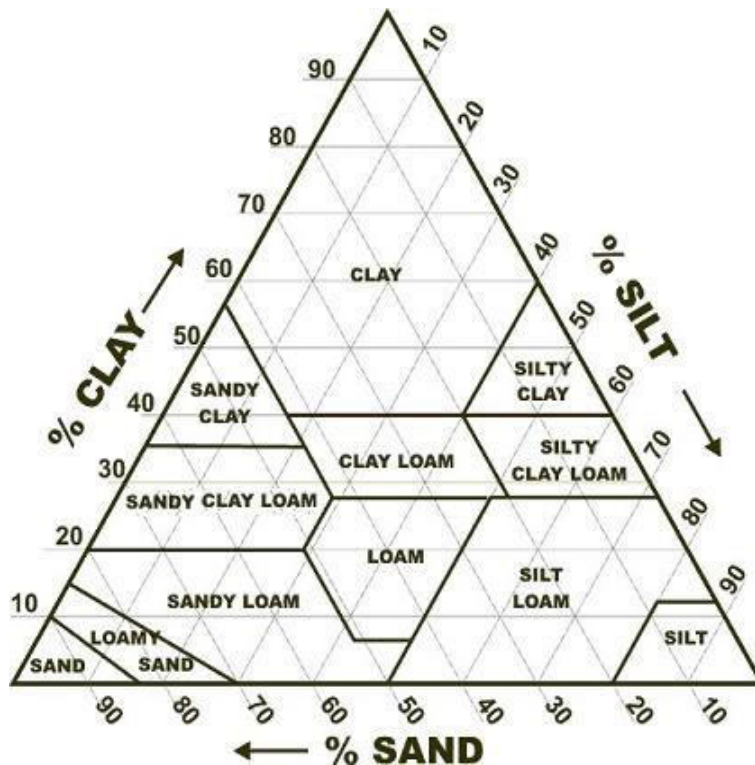
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(1)	TP-3	---	83	17	0	Loamy Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

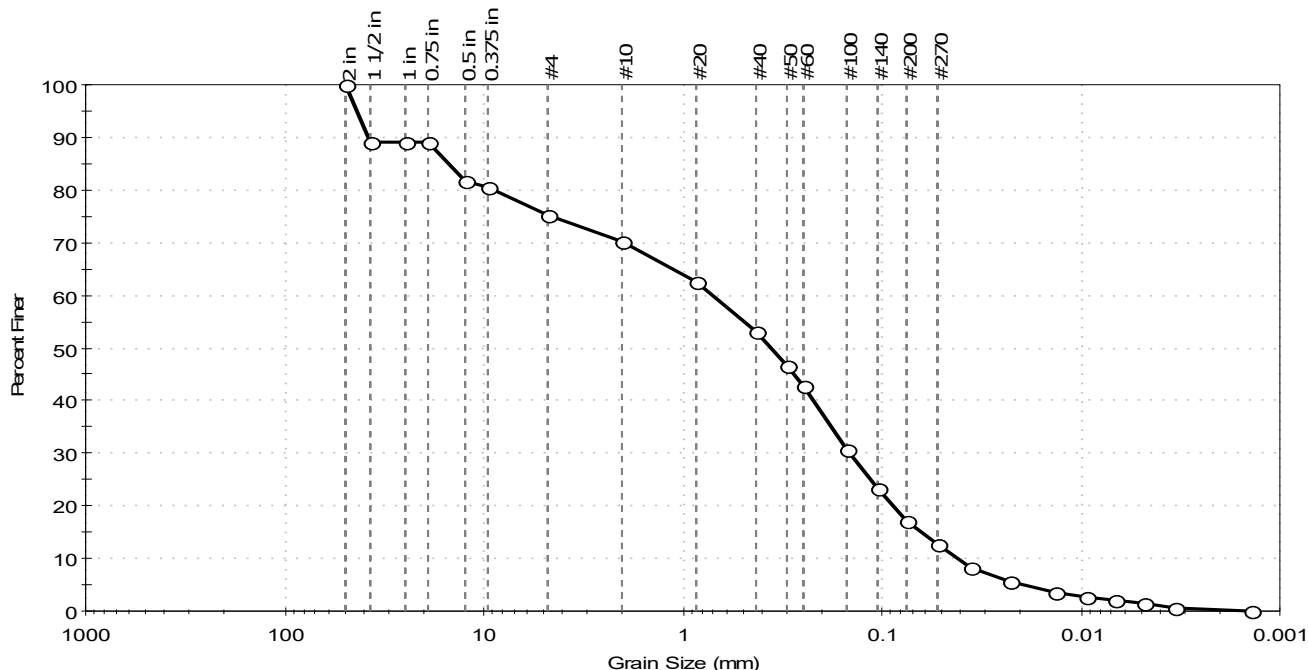
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (1)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-3	Test Id: 576957	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	24.6	58.2	17.2

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
2 in	50.00	100		
1 1/2 in	37.50	89		
1 in	25.00	89		
0.75 in	19.00	89		
0.5 in	12.50	82		
0.375 in	9.50	80		
#4	4.75	75		
#10	2.00	70		
#20	0.85	63		
#40	0.42	53		
#50	0.30	47		
#60	0.25	43		
#100	0.15	31		
#140	0.11	23		
#200	0.075	17		
#270	0.053	13		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0354	8		
---	0.0229	6		
---	0.0135	3		
---	0.0095	3		
---	0.0068	2		
---	0.0048	1		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	0		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 15.1136 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.1455 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 0.7042 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0638 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 0.3607 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0415 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 16.969$ $C_c = 0.724$

Classification

ASTM N/A

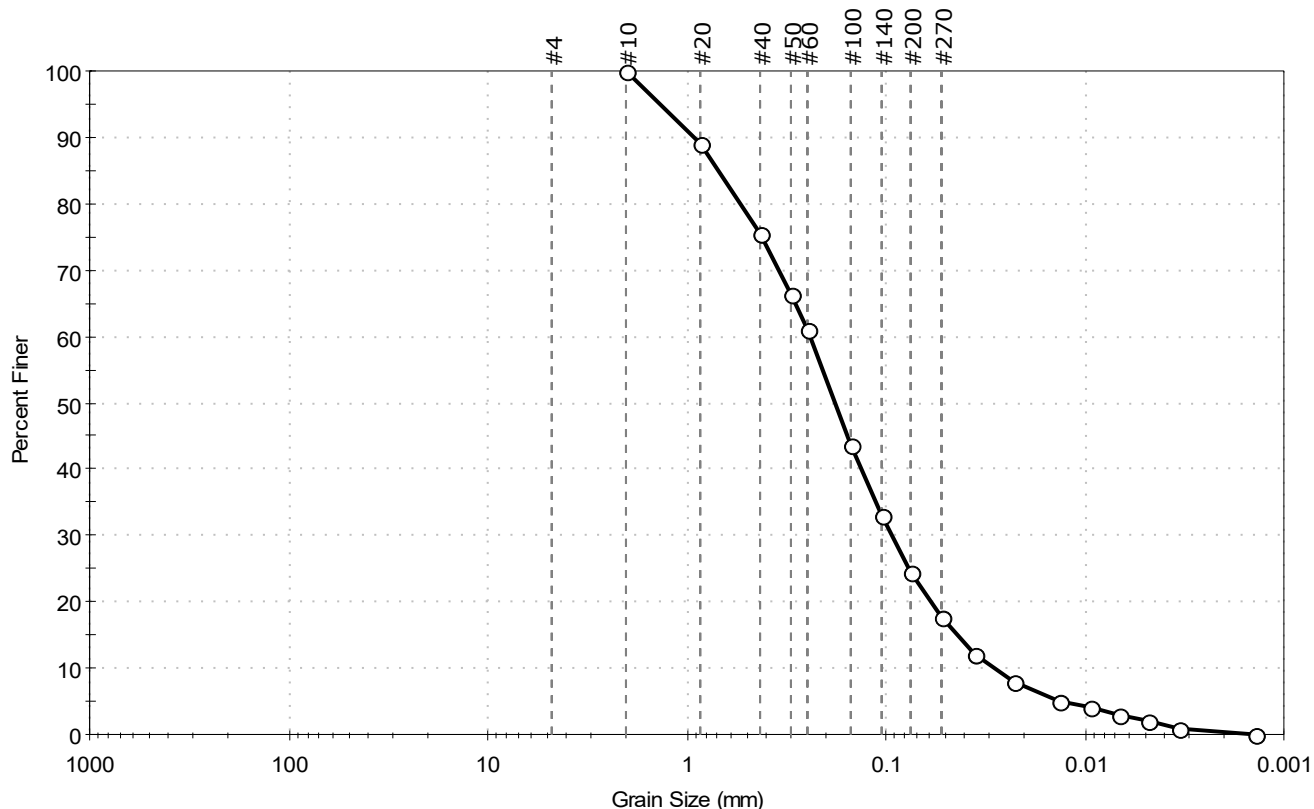
AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (1)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-3	Test Id: 576957	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	75.6	24.4

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	89		
#40	0.42	75		
#50	0.30	66		
#60	0.25	61		
#100	0.15	44		
#140	0.11	33		
#200	0.075	24		
#270	0.053	18		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0354	12		
---	0.0229	8		
---	0.0135	5		
---	0.0095	4		
---	0.0068	3		
---	0.0048	2		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	0		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.6938$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0938$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.2427$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0434$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.1811$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0281$ mm
 $C_u = 8.637$ $C_c = 1.290$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech	Project No:	GTX-312288
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location:	---		
Boring ID:	(1)	Sample Type:	bag
Sample ID:	TP-5	Test Date:	09/15/20
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576973
Test Comment:	---	Tested By:	ckg
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel	Checked By:	bfs
Sample Comment:	---		

USDA Textural Classification

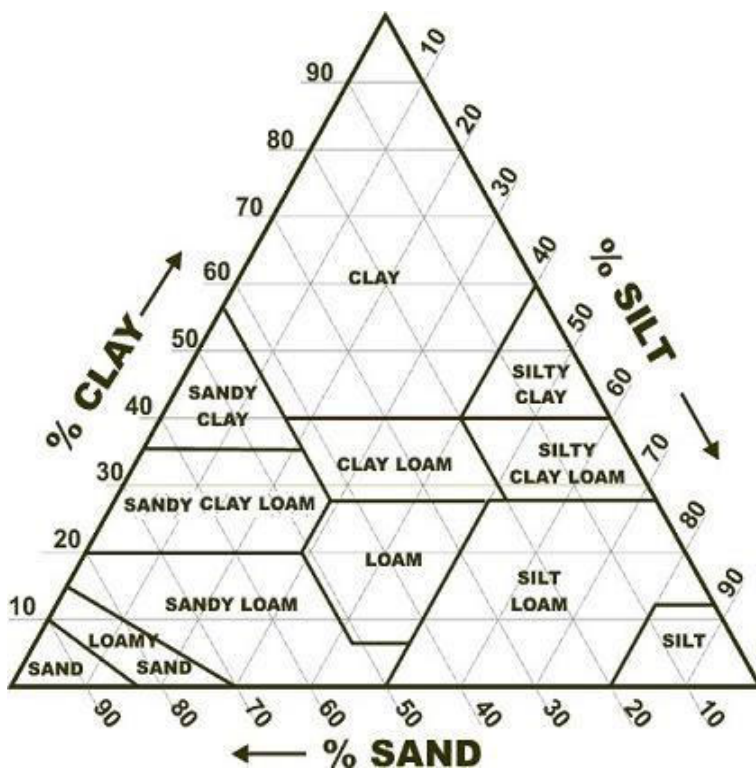
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(1)	TP-5	---	75	23	2	Loamy Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

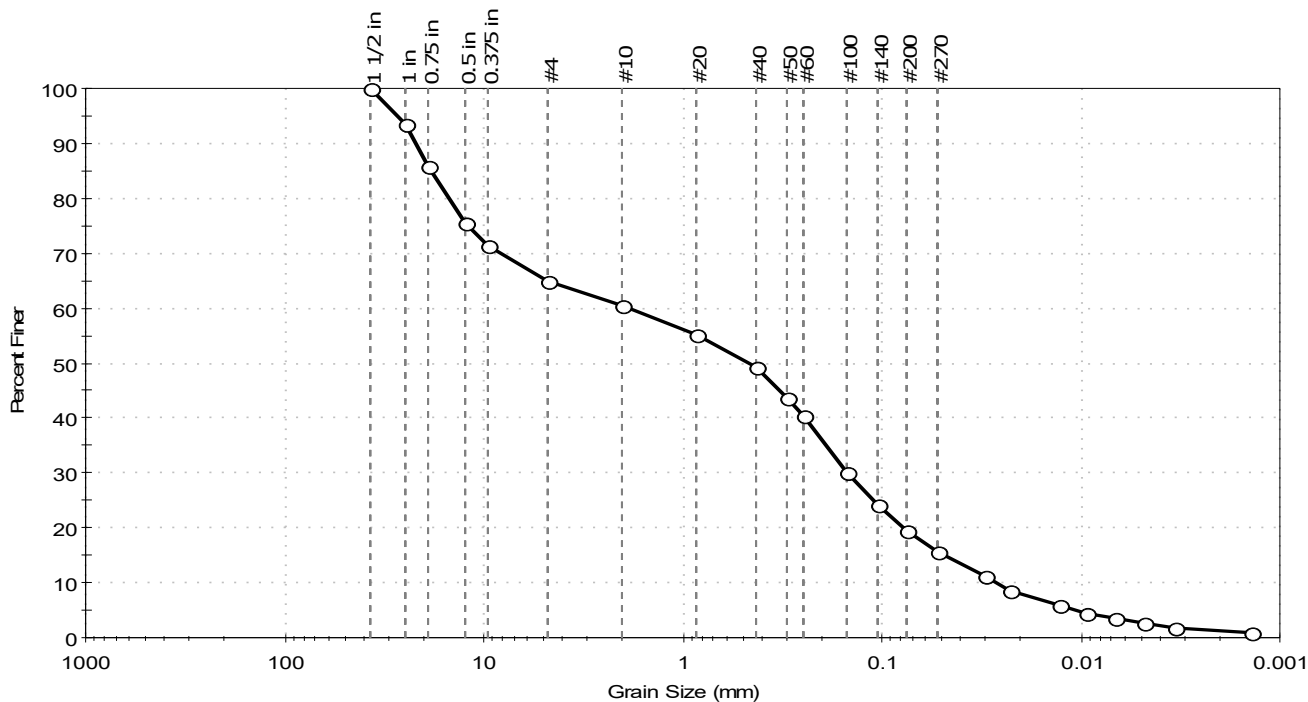
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	
Location: ---	
Boring ID: (1)	Sample Type: bag
Sample ID: TP-5	Tested By: ckg
Depth: ---	Test Date: 09/09/20
	Checked By: bfs
	Test Id: 576953
Test Comment: ---	
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel	
Sample Comment: ---	

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	35.1	45.5	19.4

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
1 1/2 in	37.50	100		
1 in	25.00	94		
0.75 in	19.00	86		
0.5 in	12.50	75		
0.375 in	9.50	71		
#4	4.75	65		
#10	2.00	60		
#20	0.85	55		
#40	0.42	49		
#50	0.30	44		
#60	0.25	41		
#100	0.15	30		
#140	0.11	24		
#200	0.075	19		
#270	0.053	16		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0300	11		
---	0.0227	9		
---	0.0129	6		
---	0.0094	4		
---	0.0067	3		
---	0.0048	3		
---	0.0034	2		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 18.3180 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.1489 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 1.8611 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0484 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 0.4622 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0264 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 70.496$ $C_c = 0.451$

Classification

ASTM N/A

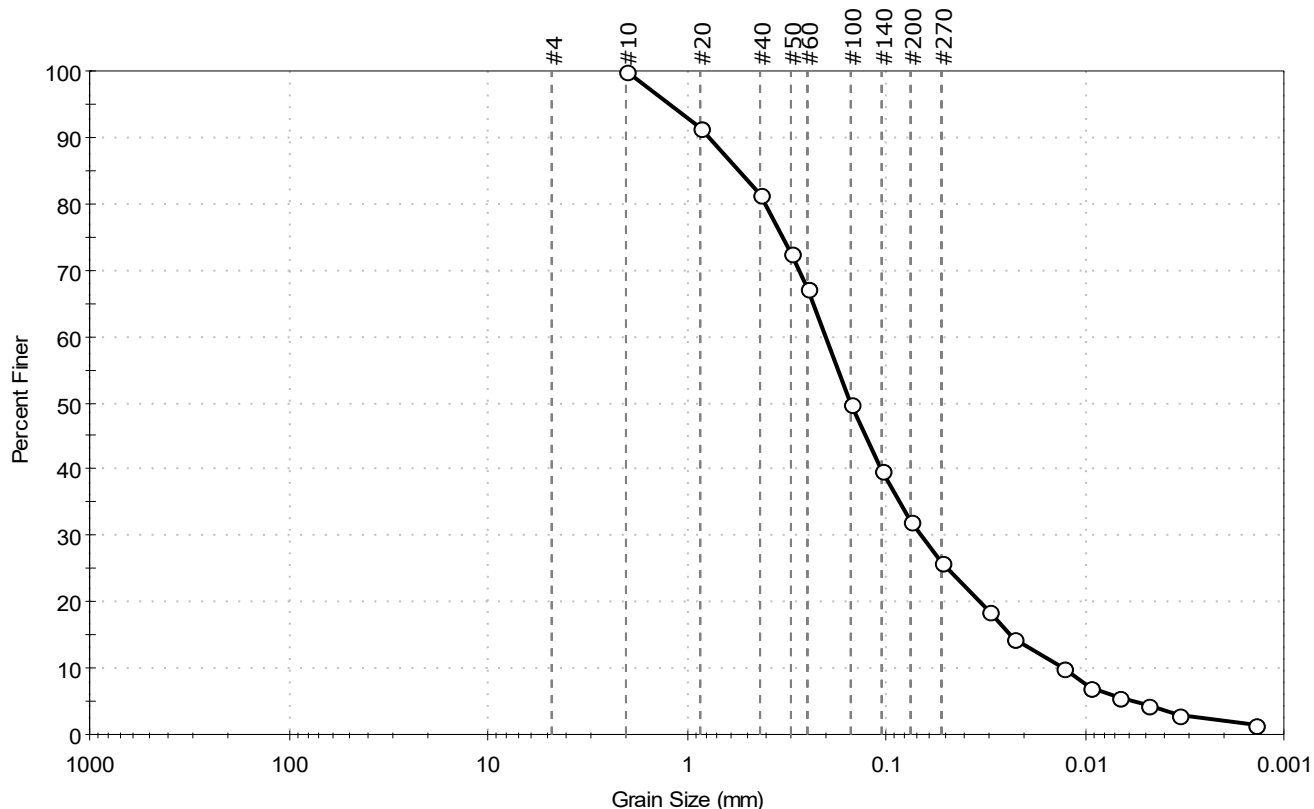
AASHTO Stone Fragments, Gravel and Sand (A-1-b (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (1)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-5	Test Id: 576953	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	67.9	32.1

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	91		
#40	0.42	82		
#50	0.30	72		
#60	0.25	67		
#100	0.15	50		
#140	0.11	40		
#200	0.075	32		
#270	0.053	26		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0300	19		
---	0.0227	14		
---	0.0129	10		
---	0.0094	7		
---	0.0067	6		
---	0.0048	4		
---	0.0034	3		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.5412$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0664$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.2025$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0237$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.1506$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0128$ mm
 $C_u = 15.820$ $C_c = 1.701$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech			Project No:	GTX-312288
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits				
Location:	---				
Boring ID:	(1)	Sample Type:	bag	Tested By:	ckg
Sample ID:	TP-6	Test Date:	09/15/20	Checked By:	n/a
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576966		
Test Comment:	---				
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel				
Sample Comment:	---				

USDA Textural Classification

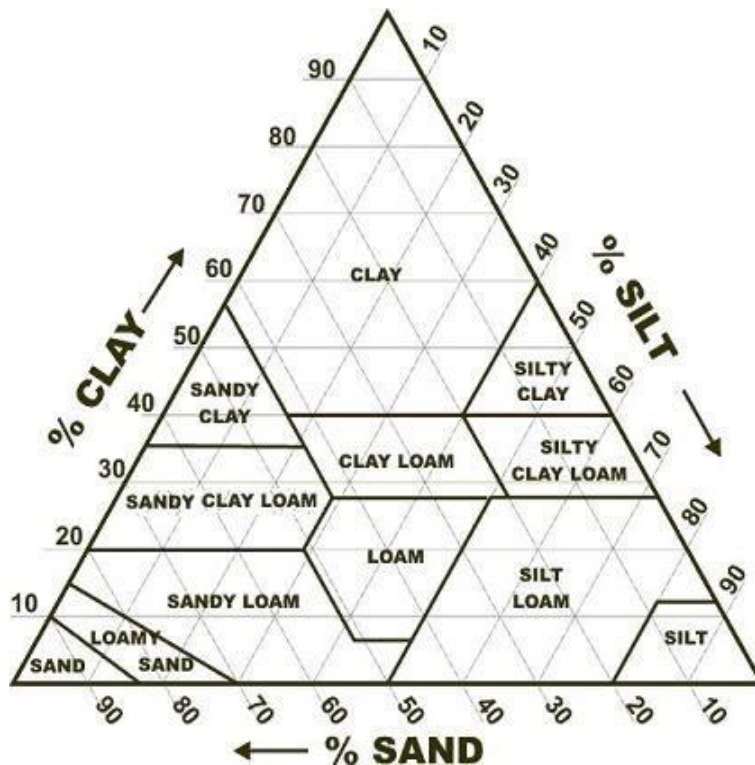
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(1)	TP-6	---	80	18	2	Loamy Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

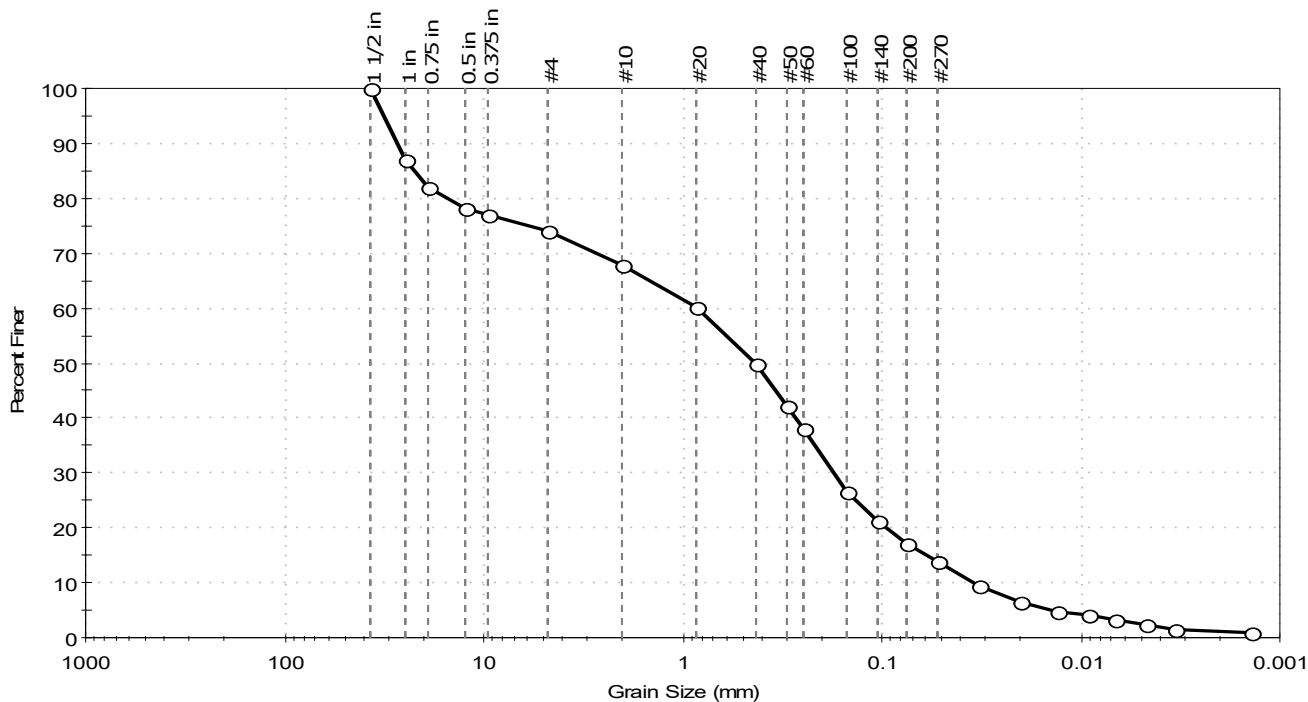
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	
Location: ---	
Boring ID: (1)	Sample Type: bag
Sample ID: TP-6	Tested By: ckg
Depth: ---	Test Date: 09/09/20
	Checked By: bfs
	Test Id: 576946
Test Comment: ---	
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel	
Sample Comment: ---	

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	25.9	57.0	17.1

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
1 1/2 in	37.50	100		
1 in	25.00	87		
0.75 in	19.00	82		
0.5 in	12.50	78		
0.375 in	9.50	77		
#4	4.75	74		
#10	2.00	68		
#20	0.85	60		
#40	0.42	50		
#50	0.30	42		
#60	0.25	38		
#100	0.15	27		
#140	0.11	21		
#200	0.075	17		
#270	0.053	14		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0325	10		
---	0.0202	6		
---	0.0132	5		
---	0.0093	4		
---	0.0067	3		
---	0.0047	2		
---	0.0034	2		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 22.4513 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.1744 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 0.8435 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0599 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 0.4306 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0341 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 24.736$ $C_c = 1.057$

Classification

ASTM N/A

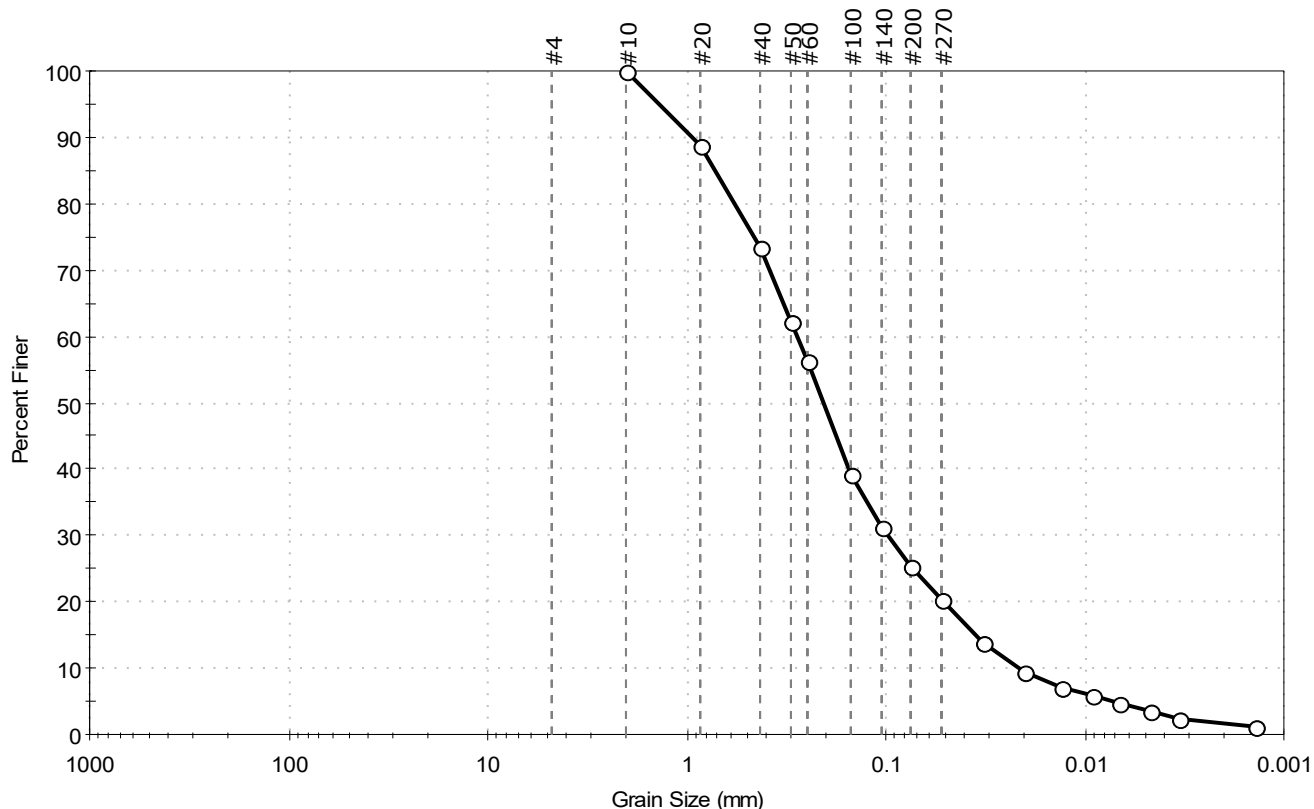
AASHTO Stone Fragments, Gravel and Sand (A-1-b (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (1)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-6	Test Id: 576946	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	74.8	25.2

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	89		
#40	0.42	73		
#50	0.30	62		
#60	0.25	56		
#100	0.15	39		
#140	0.11	31		
#200	0.075	25		
#270	0.053	20		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0325	14		
---	0.0202	9		
---	0.0132	7		
---	0.0093	6		
---	0.0067	5		
---	0.0047	4		
---	0.0034	2		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.7193$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0992$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.2796$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0351$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.2071$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0216$ mm
 $C_u = 12.944$ $C_c = 1.629$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech				
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits				
Location:	---			Project No:	GTX-312288
Boring ID:	(1)	Sample Type:	bag	Tested By:	ckg
Sample ID:	TP-7	Test Date:	09/15/20	Checked By:	bfs
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576963		
Test Comment:	---				
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown silty sand				
Sample Comment:	---				

USDA Textural Classification

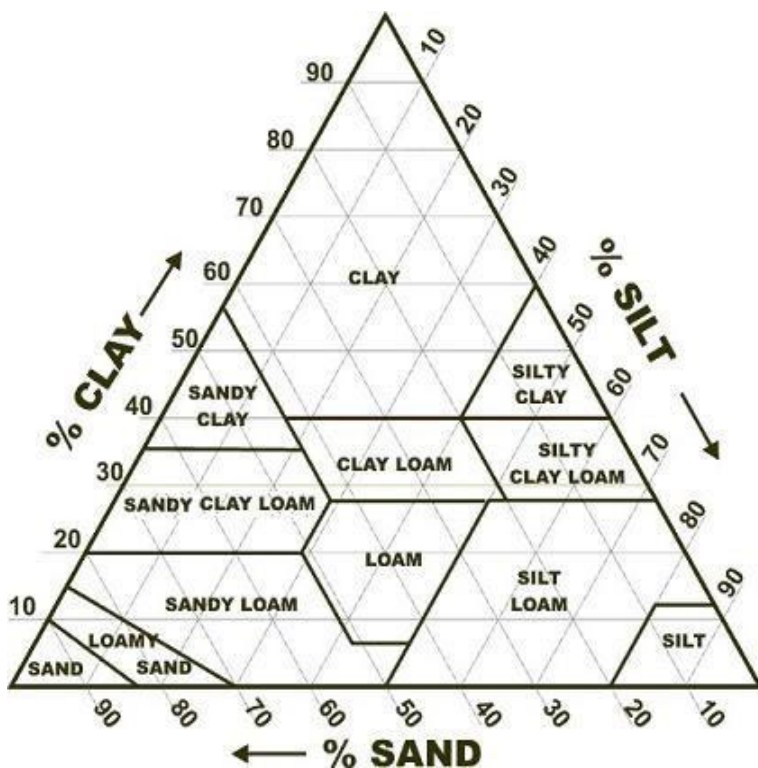
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(1)	TP-7	---	84	11	5	Loamy Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

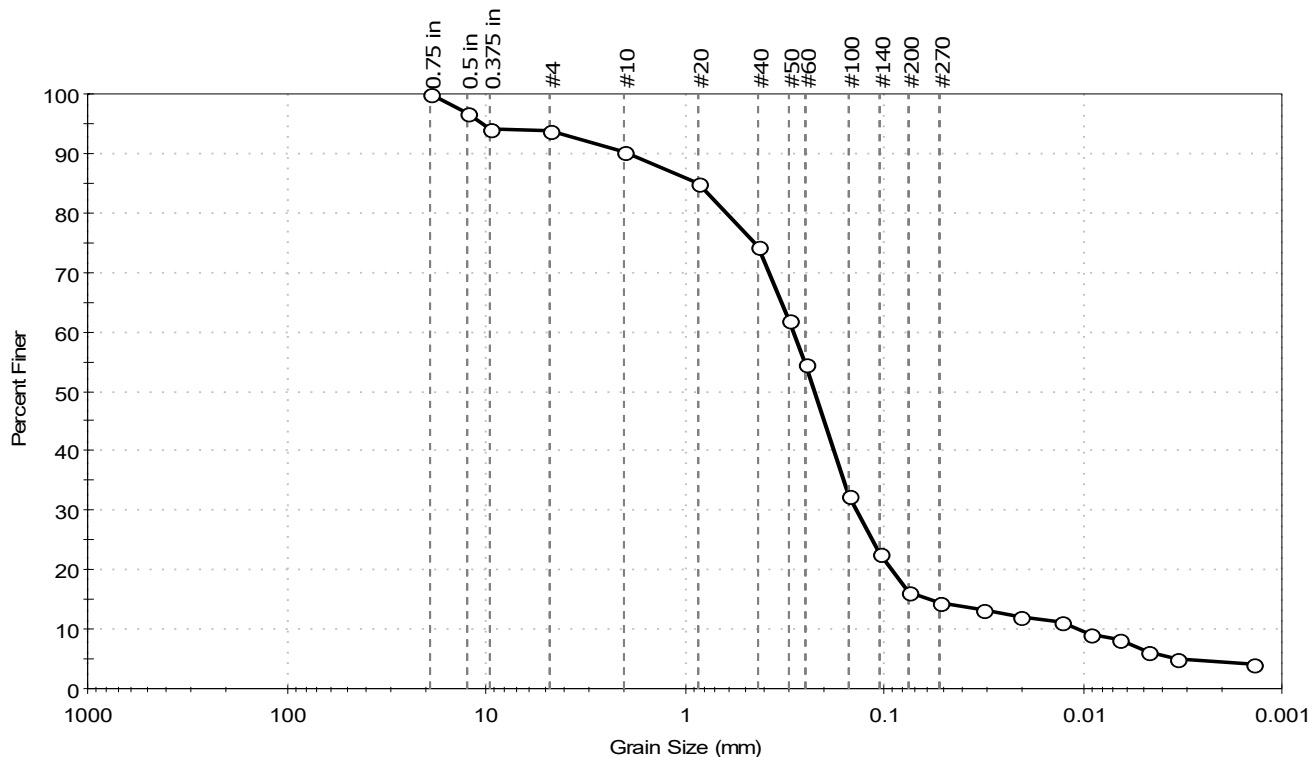
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (1)	Test Date: 09/10/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-7	Test Id: 576943	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	6.3	77.6	16.1

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
0.75 in	19.00	100		
0.5 in	12.50	97		
0.375 in	9.50	94		
#4	4.75	94		
#10	2.00	90		
#20	0.85	85		
#40	0.42	74		
#50	0.30	62		
#60	0.25	55		
#100	0.15	33		
#140	0.11	23		
#200	0.075	16		
#270	0.053	14		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0322	13		
---	0.0206	12		
---	0.0129	11		
---	0.0091	9		
---	0.0065	8		
---	0.0047	6		
---	0.0033	5		
---	0.0014	4		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.8655 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.1370 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 0.2858 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0599 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 0.2251 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0106 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 26.962$ $C_c = 6.195$

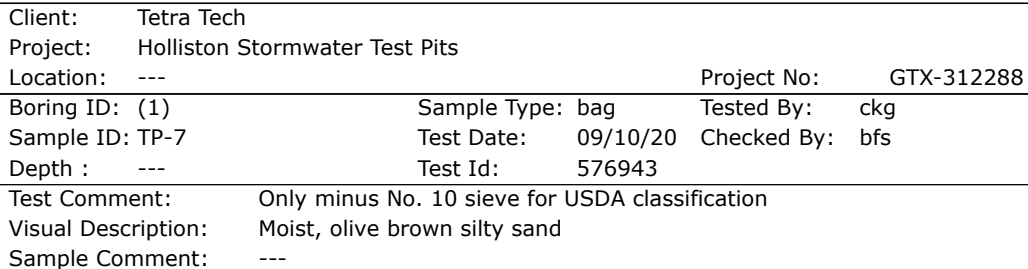
Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ---
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : ---
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve



Grain size distribution curve for a sample of sand. The graph plots Percent Finer (Y-axis, 0 to 100) against Grain Size (mm) on a logarithmic scale (X-axis, 1000 to 0.001). The curve shows that approximately 100% of the sand is finer than 4.75 mm, and about 5% is finer than 0.075 mm.

Grain Size (mm)	Percent Finer (%)
4.75	100
2.0	95
0.85	83
0.425	69
0.25	61
0.15	37
0.075	25
0.0425	18
0.025	16
0.015	15
0.0075	13
0.00425	10
0.0025	9
0.0015	7
0.00075	6
0.000425	5

% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	82.1	17.9

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
# 10	2.00	100		
# 20	0.85	94		
# 40	0.42	82		
# 50	0.30	69		
# 60	0.25	60		
# 100	0.15	36		
# 140	0.11	25		
# 200	0.075	18		
# 270	0.053	16		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0322	15		
---	0.0206	14		
---	0.0129	13		
---	0.0091	10		
---	0.0065	9		
---	0.0047	7		
---	0.0033	6		
---	0.0014	5		

D ₈₅ =0.4967 mm	D ₃₀ =0.1235 mm
D ₆₀ =0.2476 mm	D ₁₅ =0.0310 mm
D ₅₀ =0.2007 mm	D ₁₀ =0.0080 mm
C _u = 30.950	C _c = 7.700

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ---

Sand/Gravel Hardness : ---

Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer

Dispersion Period : 1 minute

Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65

Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech				
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits				
Location:	---			Project No:	GTX-312288
Boring ID:	(1)	Sample Type:	bag	Tested By:	ckg
Sample ID:	Tp-8	Test Date:	09/15/20	Checked By:	bfs
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576960		
Test Comment:	---				
Visual Description:	Moist, very dark brown silty gravel with sand				
Sample Comment:	---				

USDA Textural Classification

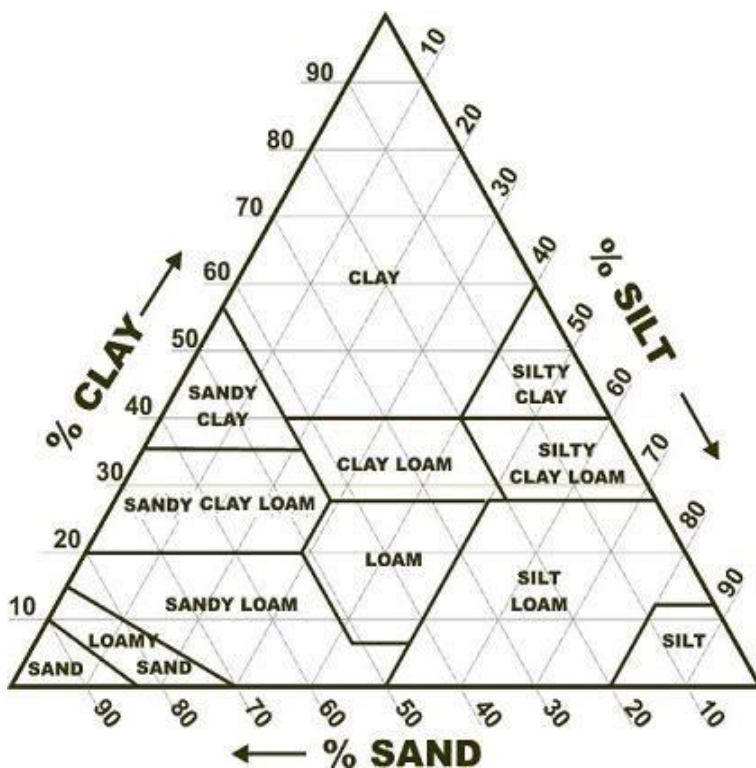
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(1)	Tp-8	---	64	31	5	Sandy Loam

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

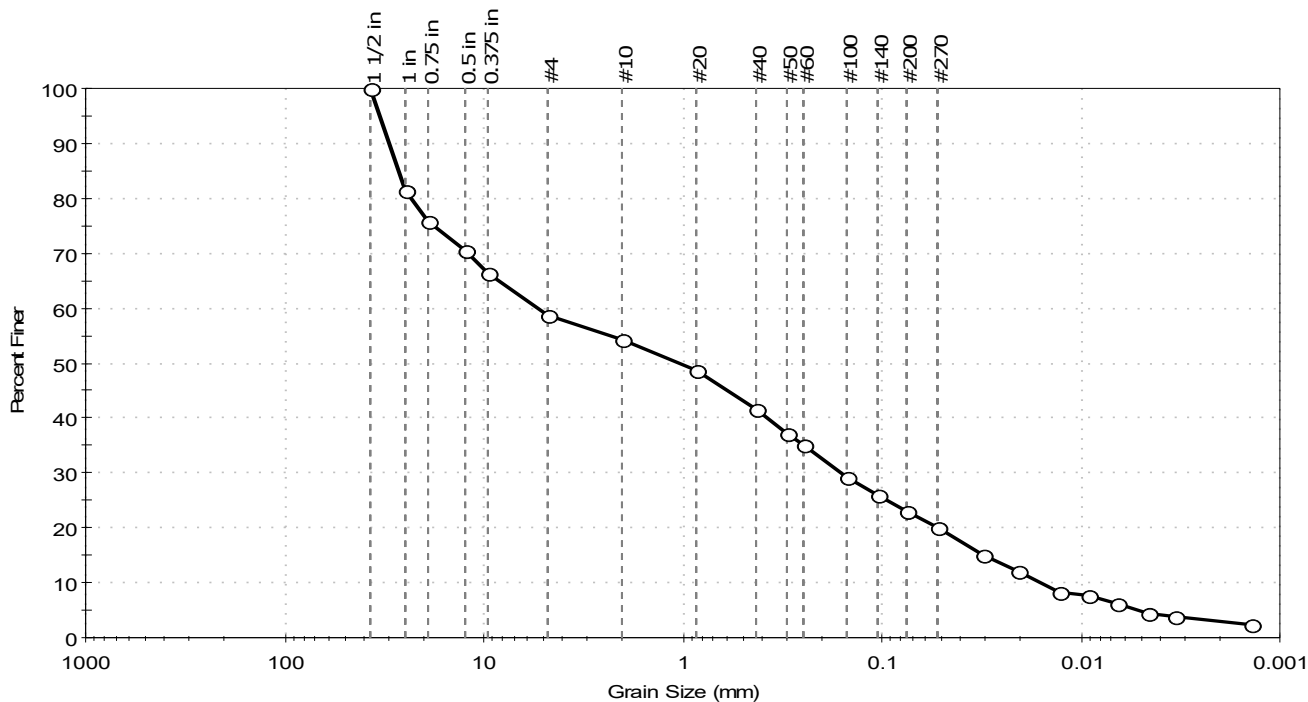
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	
Location: ---	
Boring ID: (1)	Sample Type: bag
Sample ID: Tp-8	Tested By: ckg
Depth: ---	Test Date: 09/09/20
	Checked By: bfs
	Test Id: 576940
Test Comment: ---	
Visual Description: Moist, very dark brown silty gravel with sand	
Sample Comment: ---	

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	41.3	35.6	23.1

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
1 1/2 in	37.50	100		
1 in	25.00	81		
0.75 in	19.00	76		
0.5 in	12.50	71		
0.375 in	9.50	67		
#4	4.75	59		
#10	2.00	54		
#20	0.85	49		
#40	0.42	42		
#50	0.30	37		
#60	0.25	35		
#100	0.15	29		
#140	0.11	26		
#200	0.075	23		
#270	0.053	20		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0309	15		
---	0.0206	12		
---	0.0128	8		
---	0.0091	8		
---	0.0066	6		
---	0.0047	5		
---	0.0033	4		
---	0.0014	2		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 27.0698$ mm $D_{30} = 0.1619$ mm
 $D_{60} = 5.3162$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0301$ mm
 $D_{50} = 1.0514$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0157$ mm
 $C_u = 338.611$ $C_c = 0.314$

Classification

ASTM N/A

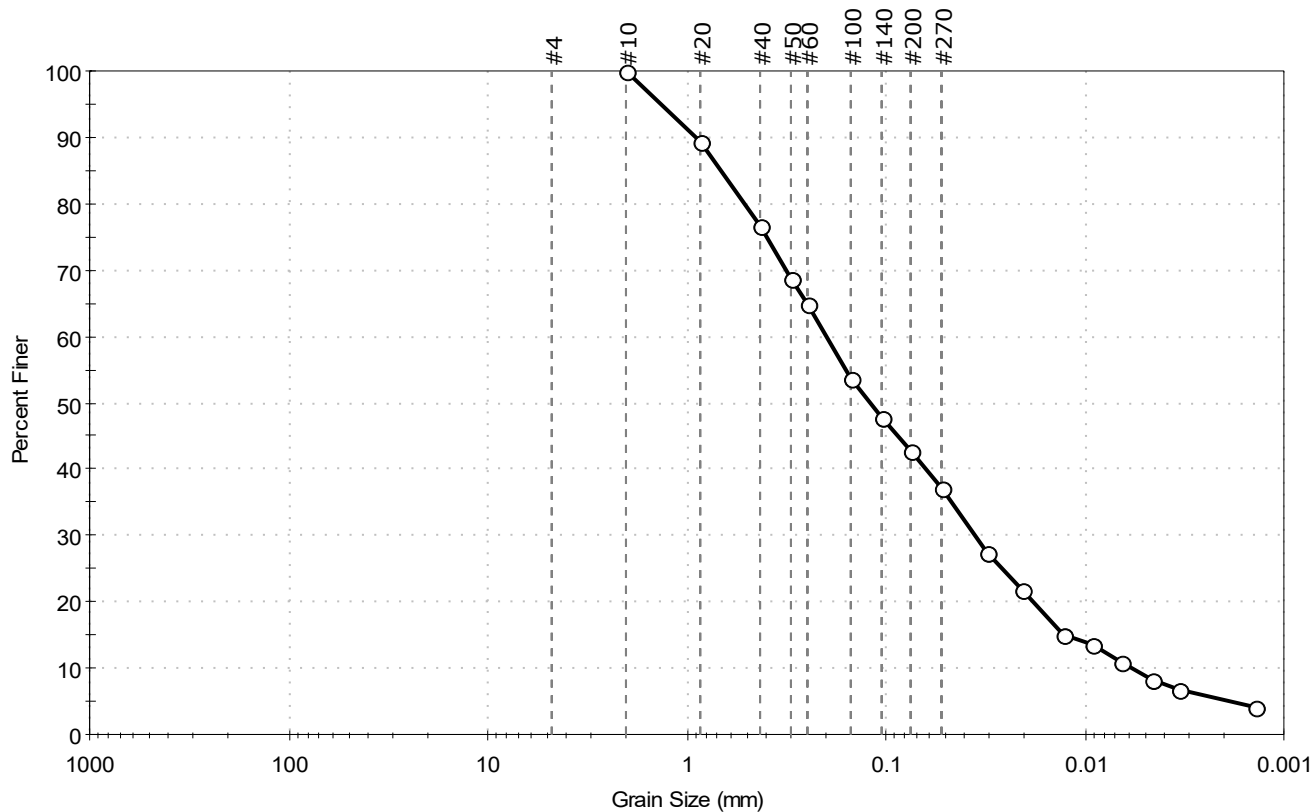
AASHTO Stone Fragments, Gravel and Sand (A-1-b (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---		
Boring ID: (1)	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Sample ID: Tp-8	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Depth: ---	Test Id: 576940	
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, very dark brown silty gravel with sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	57.4	42.6

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	90		
#40	0.42	77		
#50	0.30	69		
#60	0.25	65		
#100	0.15	54		
#140	0.11	48		
#200	0.075	43		
#270	0.053	37		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0309	27		
---	0.0206	22		
---	0.0128	15		
---	0.0091	14		
---	0.0066	11		
---	0.0047	8		
---	0.0033	7		
---	0.0014	4		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.6646$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0358$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.2009$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0127$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.1215$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0058$ mm
 $C_u = 34.638$ $C_c = 1.100$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Soils (A-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech				
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits				
Location:	---			Project No:	GTX-312288
Boring ID:	(2)	Sample Type:	bag	Tested By:	ckg
Sample ID:	TP-3	Test Date:	09/15/20	Checked By:	bfs
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576974		
Test Comment:	---				
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel				
Sample Comment:	---				

USDA Textural Classification

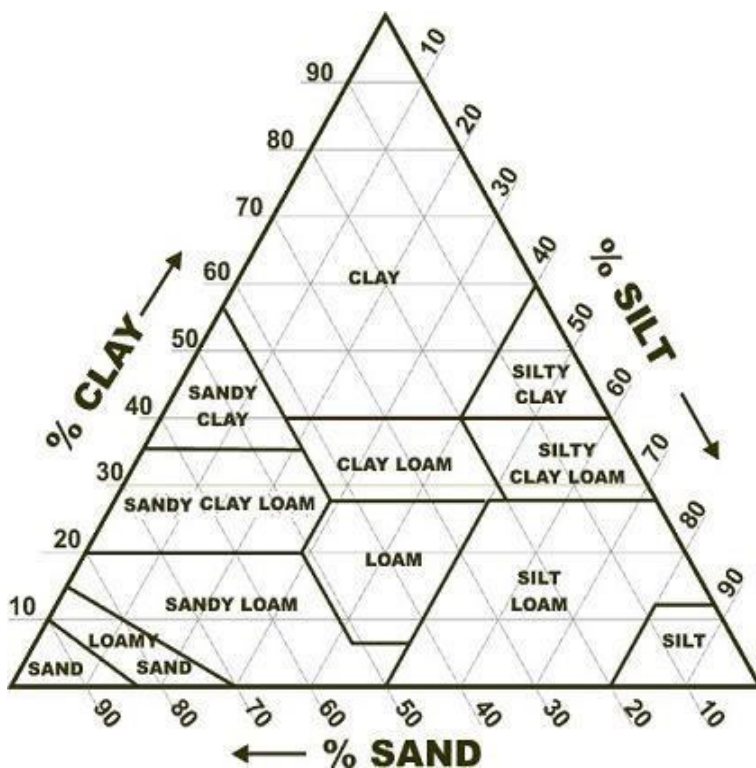
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(2)	TP-3	---	60	37	3	Sandy Loam

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

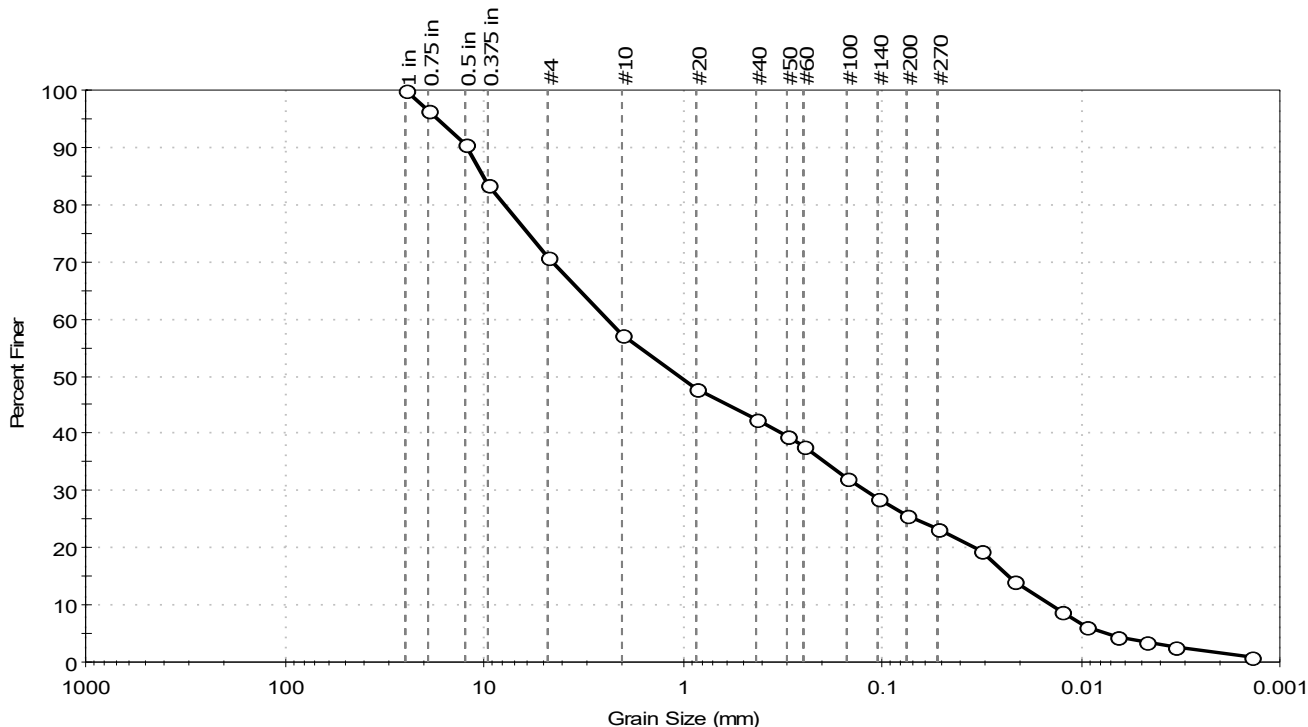
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (2)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-3	Test Id: 576954	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	29.1	45.2	25.7

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
1 in	25.00	100		
0.75 in	19.00	96		
0.5 in	12.50	91		
0.375 in	9.50	83		
#4	4.75	71		
#10	2.00	57		
#20	0.85	48		
#40	0.42	43		
#50	0.30	39		
#60	0.25	38		
#100	0.15	32		
#140	0.11	29		
#200	0.075	26		
#270	0.053	23		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0318	19		
---	0.0216	14		
---	0.0127	9		
---	0.0094	6		
---	0.0067	4		
---	0.0048	4		
---	0.0034	3		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 10.0664 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.1212 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 2.3931 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0229 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 1.0403 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0142 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 168.528$ $C_c = 0.432$

Classification

ASTM N/A

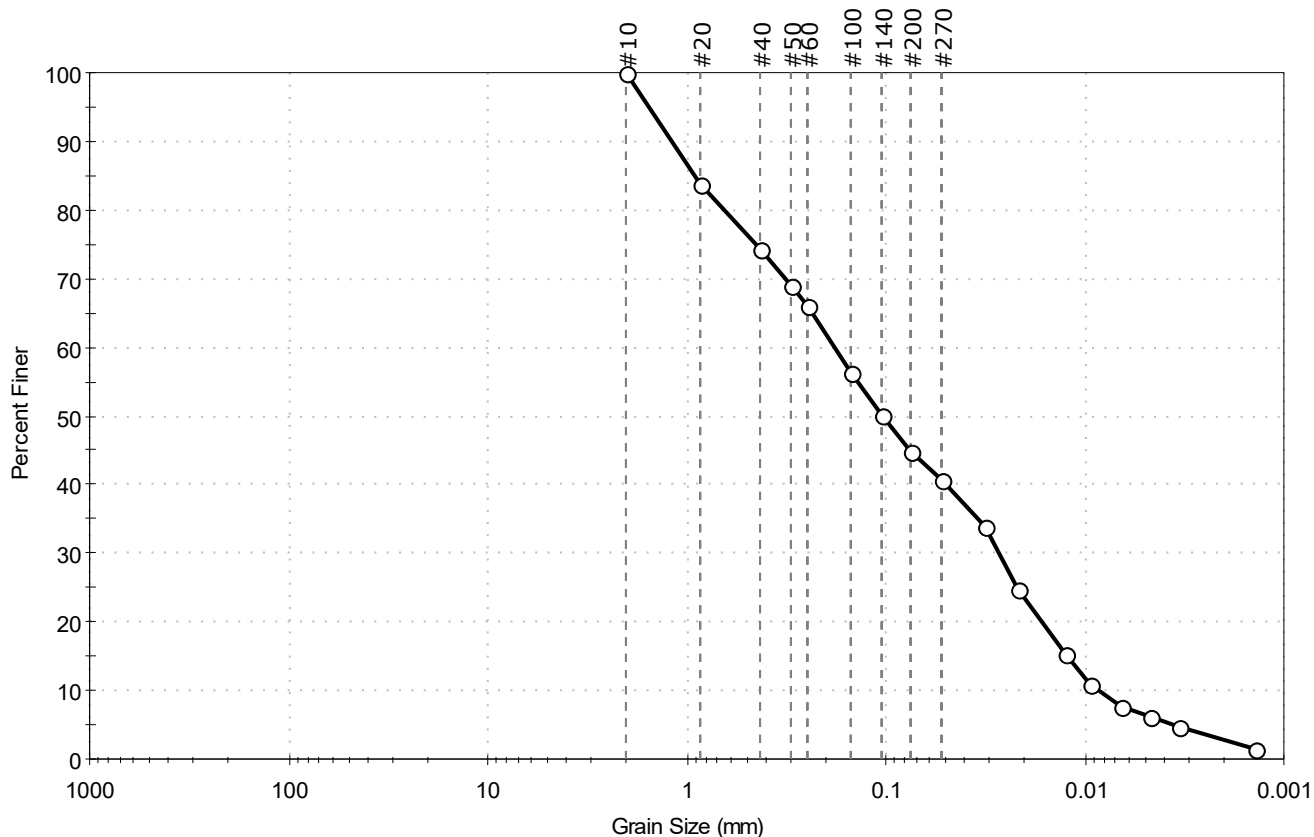
AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---		
Boring ID: (2)	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Sample ID: TP-3	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Depth: ---	Test Id: 576954	
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	55.1	44.9

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	84		
#40	0.42	74		
#50	0.30	69		
#60	0.25	66		
#100	0.15	56		
#140	0.11	50		
#200	0.075	45		
#270	0.053	41		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0318	34		
---	0.0216	25		
---	0.0127	15		
---	0.0094	11		
---	0.0067	8		
---	0.0048	6		
---	0.0034	5		
---	0.0014	2		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.9128$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0270$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.1810$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0124$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.1057$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0086$ mm
 $C_u = 21.047$ $C_c = 0.468$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Soils (A-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech			
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits			
Location:	---		Project No:	GTX-312288
Boring ID:	(2)	Sample Type:	bag	Tested By: ckg
Sample ID:	TP-4	Test Date:	09/15/20	Checked By: bfs
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576967	
Test Comment:	---			
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel			
Sample Comment:	---			

USDA Textural Classification

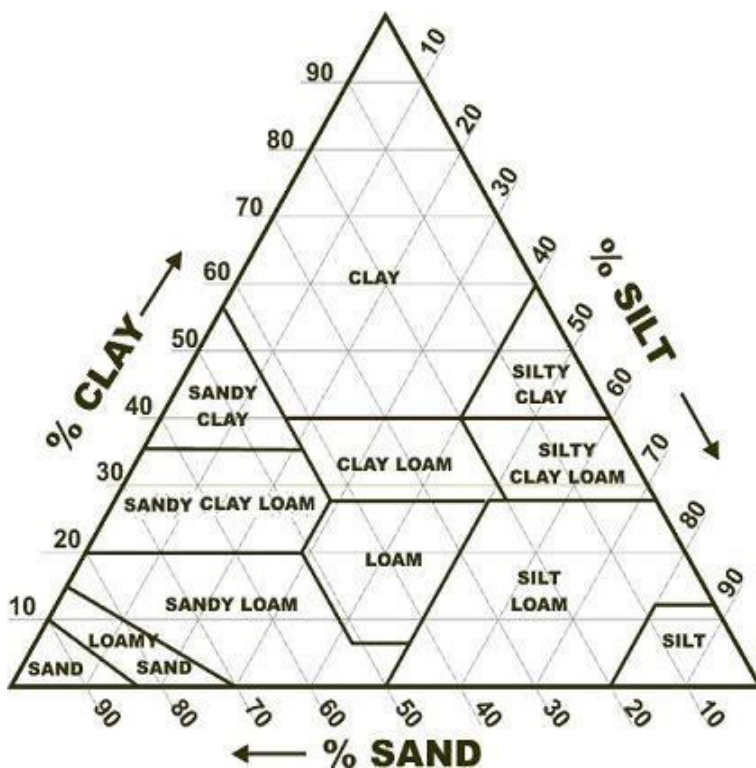
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(2)	TP-4	---	86	14	0	Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

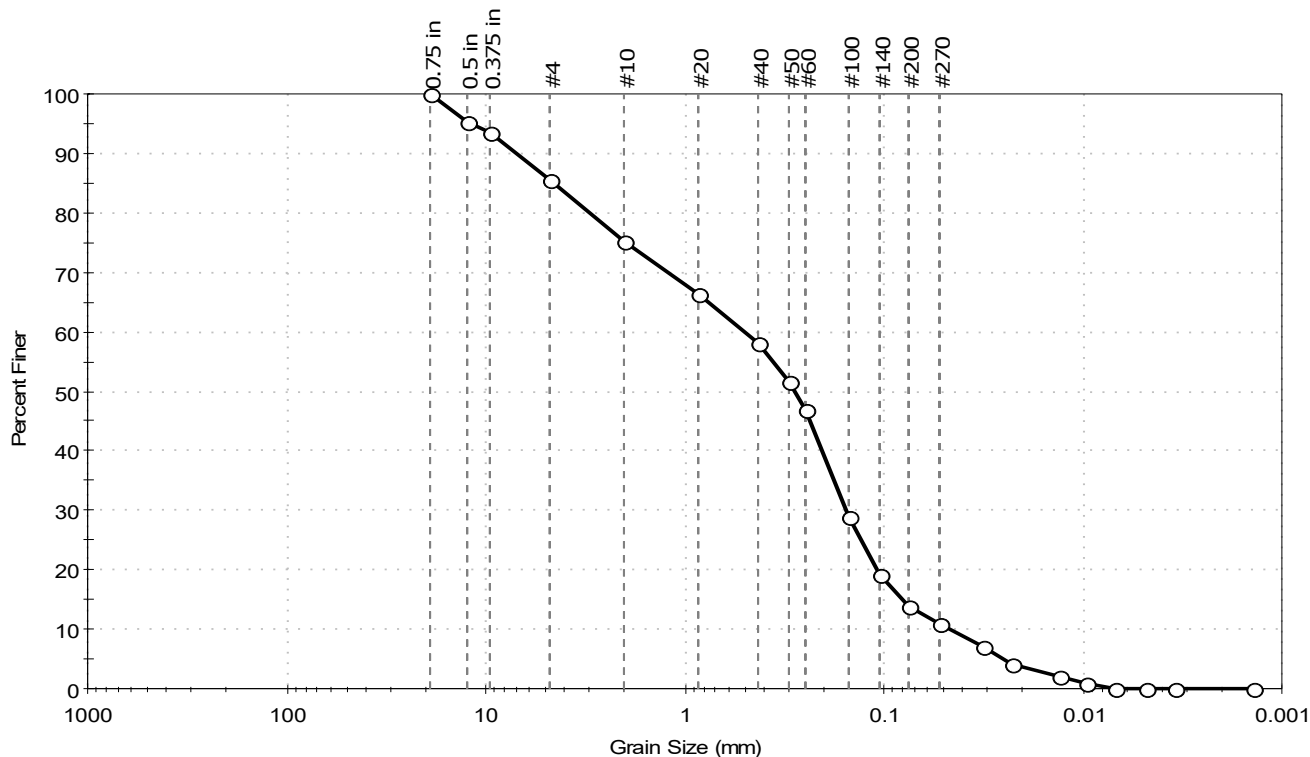
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	Project No: GTX-312288
Location: ---	Boring ID: (2)	Sample Type: bag
Sample ID: TP-4	Test Date: 09/09/20	Tested By: ckg
Depth: ---	Test Id: 576947	Checked By: bfs
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	14.4	71.8	13.8

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
0.75 in	19.00	100		
0.5 in	12.50	95		
0.375 in	9.50	94		
#4	4.75	86		
#10	2.00	75		
#20	0.85	66		
#40	0.42	58		
#50	0.30	51		
#60	0.25	47		
#100	0.15	29		
#140	0.11	19		
#200	0.075	14		
#270	0.053	11		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0317	7		
---	0.0227	4		
---	0.0130	2		
---	0.0097	1		
---	0.0068	0		
---	0.0049	0		
---	0.0034	0		
---	0.0014	0		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 4.5071 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.1551 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 0.4966 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0808 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 0.2827 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0470 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 10.566$ $C_c = 1.031$

Classification

ASTM N/A

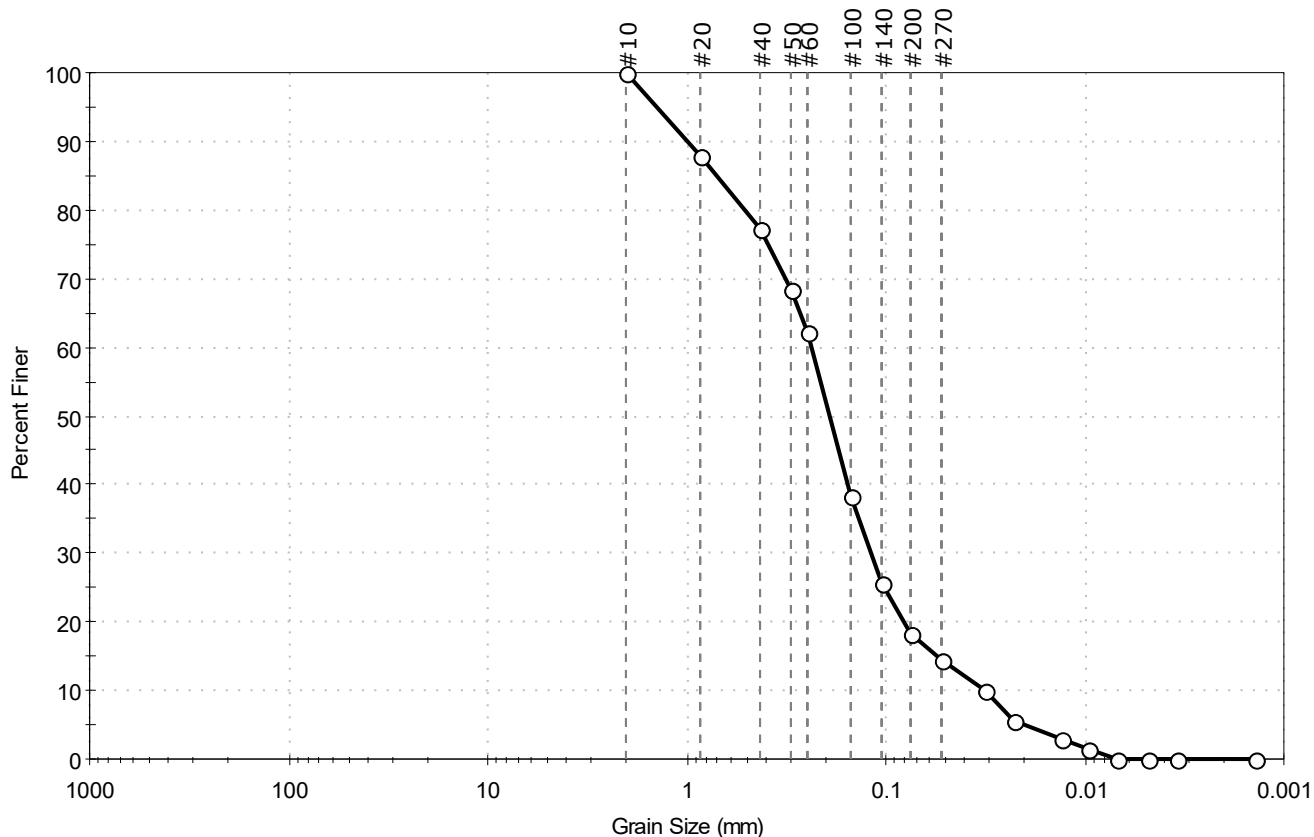
AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---		
Boring ID: (2)	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Sample ID: TP-4	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Depth: ---	Test Id: 576947	
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand with gravel		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	81.6	18.4

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	88		
#40	0.42	77		
#50	0.30	68		
#60	0.25	62		
#100	0.15	38		
#140	0.11	26		
#200	0.075	18		
#270	0.053	14		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0317	10		
---	0.0227	6		
---	0.0130	3		
---	0.0097	1		
---	0.0068	0		
---	0.0049	0		
---	0.0034	0		
---	0.0014	0		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.7000$ mm $D_{30} = 0.1197$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.2378$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0558$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.1923$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0316$ mm
 $C_u = 7.525$ $C_c = 1.907$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech	Project No:	GTX-312288
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location:	---		
Boring ID:	(2)	Sample Type:	bag
Sample ID:	TP-5	Test Date:	09/15/20
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576968
Test Comment:	---	Tested By:	ckg
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown silty gravel with sand	Checked By:	bfs
Sample Comment:	---		

USDA Textural Classification

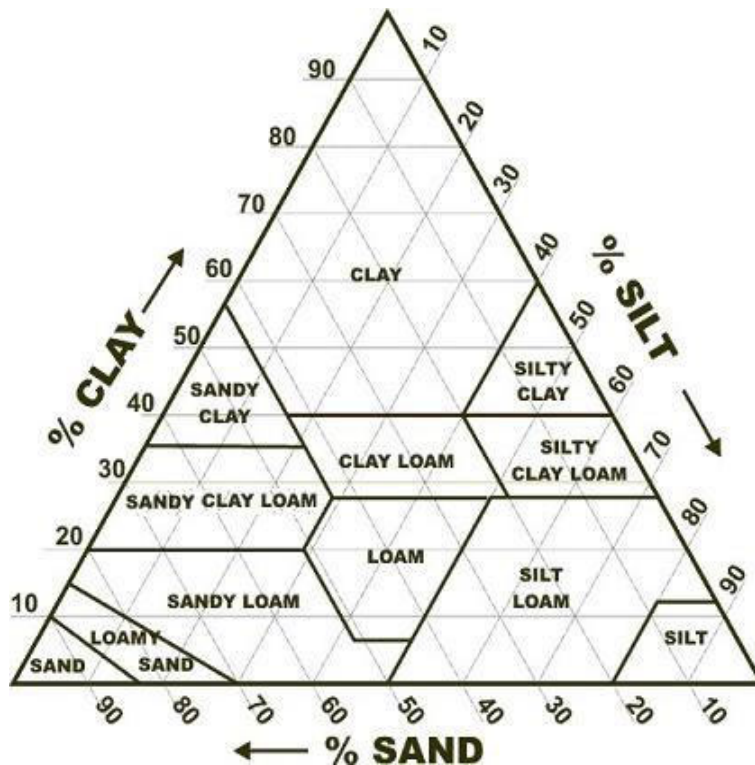
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(2)	TP-5	---	78	20	2	Loamy Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

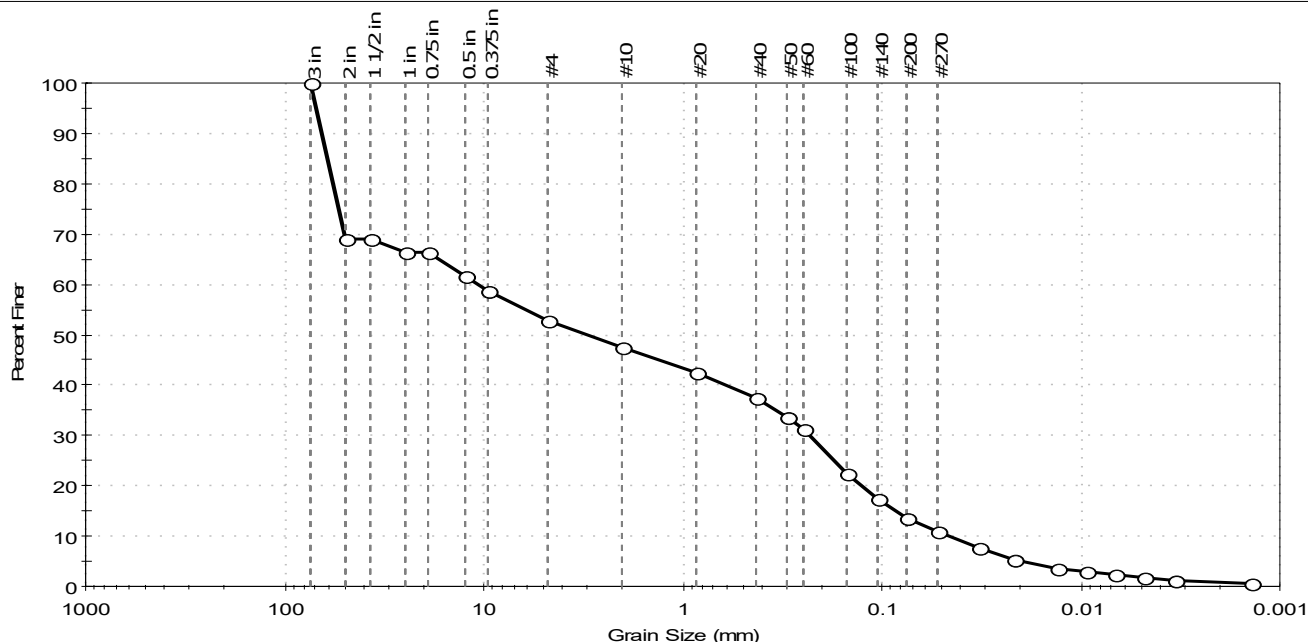
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	Project No: GTX-312288
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (2)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-5	Test Id: 576948	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty gravel with sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	47.2	39.1	13.7

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
3 in	75.00	100		
2 in	50.00	69		
1 1/2 in	37.50	69		
1 in	25.00	66		
0.75 in	19.00	66		
0.5 in	12.50	62		
0.375 in	9.50	59		
#4	4.75	53		
#10	2.00	48		
#20	0.85	42		
#40	0.42	37		
#50	0.30	34		
#60	0.25	31		
#100	0.15	22		
#140	0.11	17		
#200	0.075	14		
#270	0.053	11		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0329	8		
---	0.0219	5		
---	0.0133	4		
---	0.0094	3		
---	0.0067	2		
---	0.0048	2		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 61.6236 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.2322 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 10.8075 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0849 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 2.9929 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0460 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 234.946$ $C_c = 0.108$

Classification

ASTM N/A

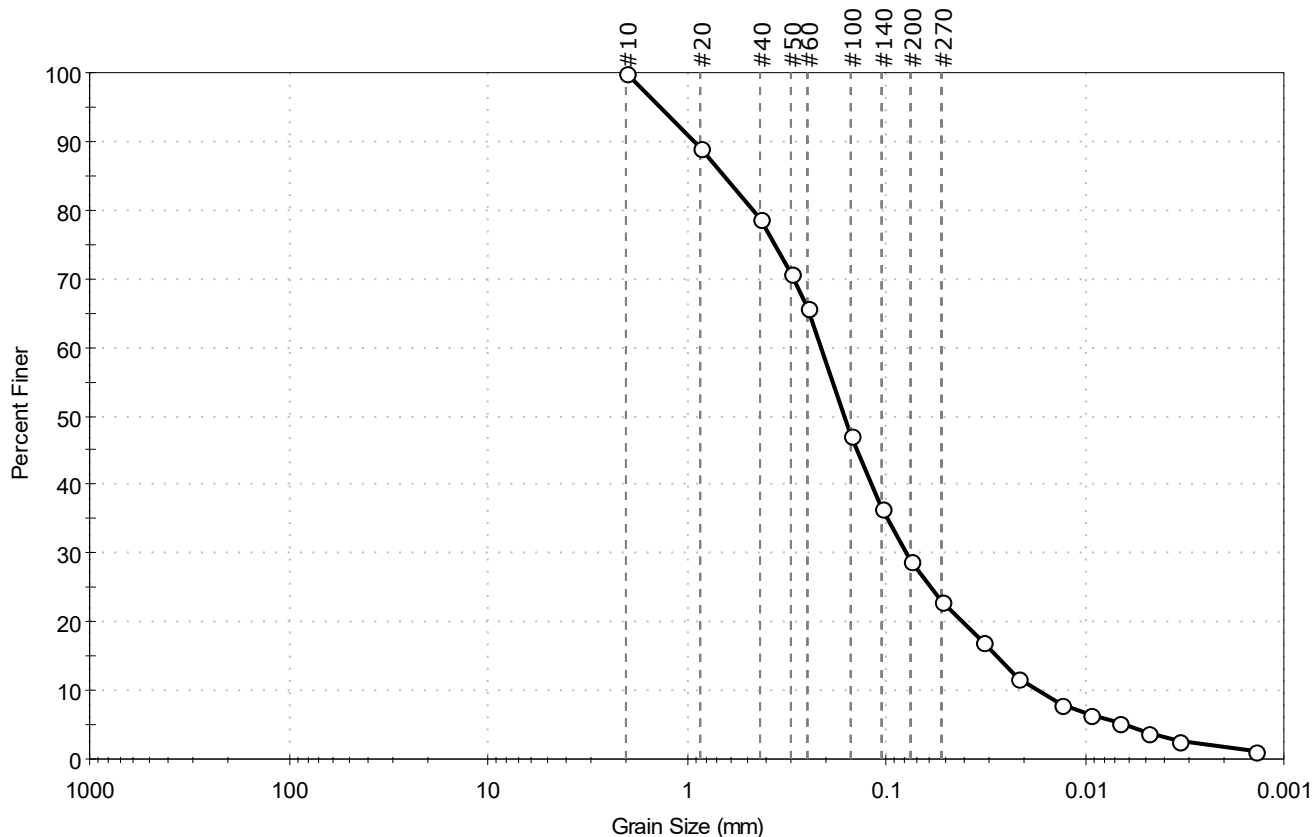
AASHTO Stone Fragments, Gravel and Sand (A-1-b (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---		
Boring ID: (2)	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Sample ID: TP-5	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Depth: ---	Test Id: 576948	
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty gravel with sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	71.2	28.8

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	89		
#40	0.42	79		
#50	0.30	71		
#60	0.25	66		
#100	0.15	47		
#140	0.11	37		
#200	0.075	29		
#270	0.053	23		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0329	17		
---	0.0219	12		
---	0.0133	8		
---	0.0094	7		
---	0.0067	5		
---	0.0048	4		
---	0.0034	3		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.6468$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0792$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.2131$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0280$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.1618$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0173$ mm
 $C_u = 12.318$ $C_c = 1.701$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	Project No: GTX-312288
Location: ---	Boring ID: (2)	Sample Type: bag
	Sample ID: TP-8	Test Date: 09/15/20
	Depth : ---	Test Id: 576964
Test Comment: ---	Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand	Checked By: bfs
Sample Comment: ---		

USDA Textural Classification

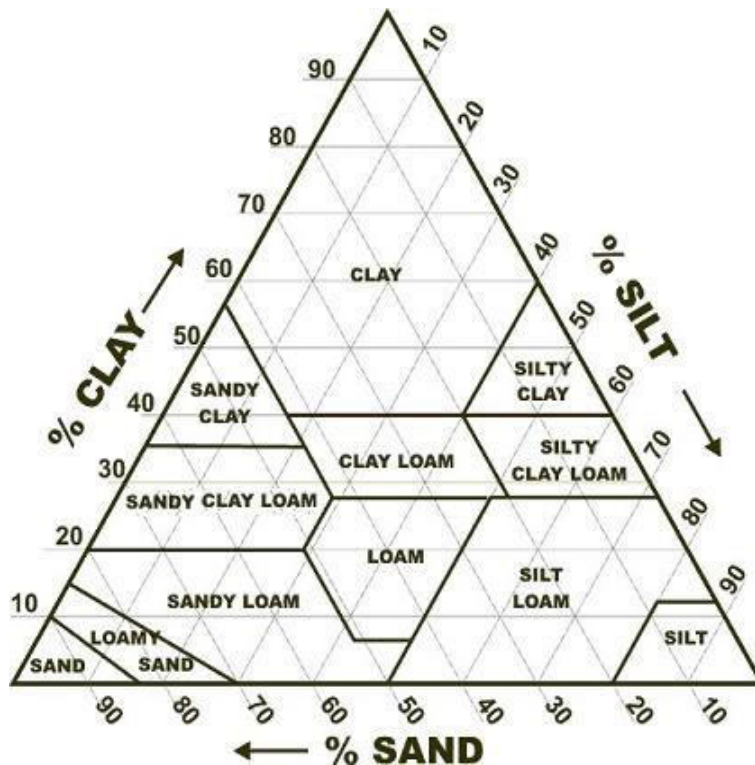
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(2)	TP-8	---	73	26	1	Loamy Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

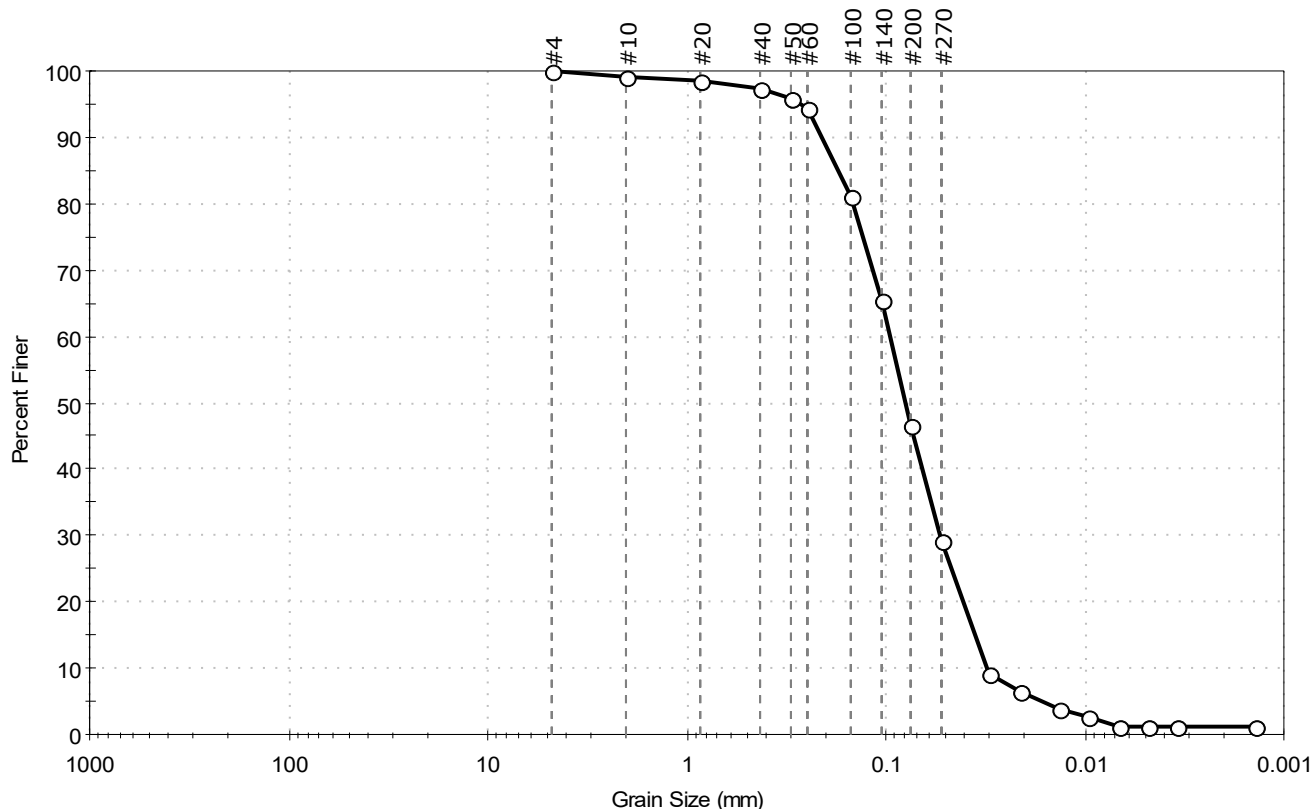
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (2)	Test Date: 09/10/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-8	Test Id: 576944	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.1	53.2	46.7

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#4	4.75	100		
#10	2.00	99		
#20	0.85	99		
#40	0.42	97		
#50	0.30	96		
#60	0.25	94		
#100	0.15	81		
#140	0.11	66		
#200	0.075	47		
#270	0.053	29		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0302	9		
---	0.0213	7		
---	0.0134	4		
---	0.0097	3		
---	0.0068	1		
---	0.0049	1		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.1747$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0539$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.0957$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0356$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.0796$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0309$ mm
 $C_u = 3.097$ $C_c = 0.982$

Classification

ASTM N/A

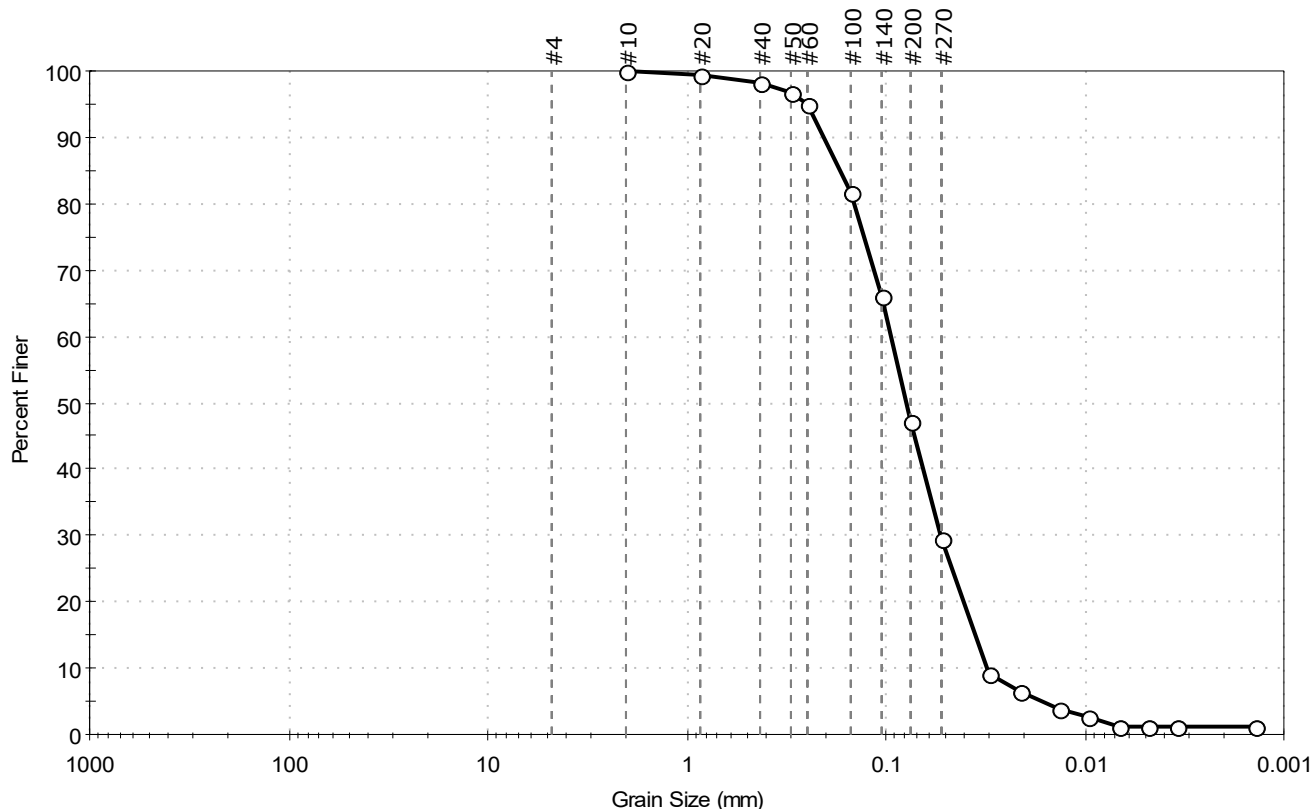
AASHTO Silty Soils (A-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ---
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : ---
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (2)	Test Date: 09/10/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-8	Test Id: 576944	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	52.9	47.1

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	99		
#40	0.42	98		
#50	0.30	97		
#60	0.25	95		
#100	0.15	82		
#140	0.11	66		
#200	0.075	47		
#270	0.053	29		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0302	9		
---	0.0213	7		
---	0.0134	4		
---	0.0097	3		
---	0.0068	1		
---	0.0049	1		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.1702$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0537$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.0948$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0355$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.0790$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0309$ mm
 $C_u = 3.068$ $C_c = 0.984$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Soils (A-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ---
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : ---
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	
Location: ---	
Boring ID: (2)	Sample Type: bag
Sample ID: TP-9	Test Date: 09/15/20
Depth: ---	Test Id: 576962
Test Comment: ---	Tested By: ckg
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand	Checked By: bfs
Sample Comment: ---	

USDA Textural Classification

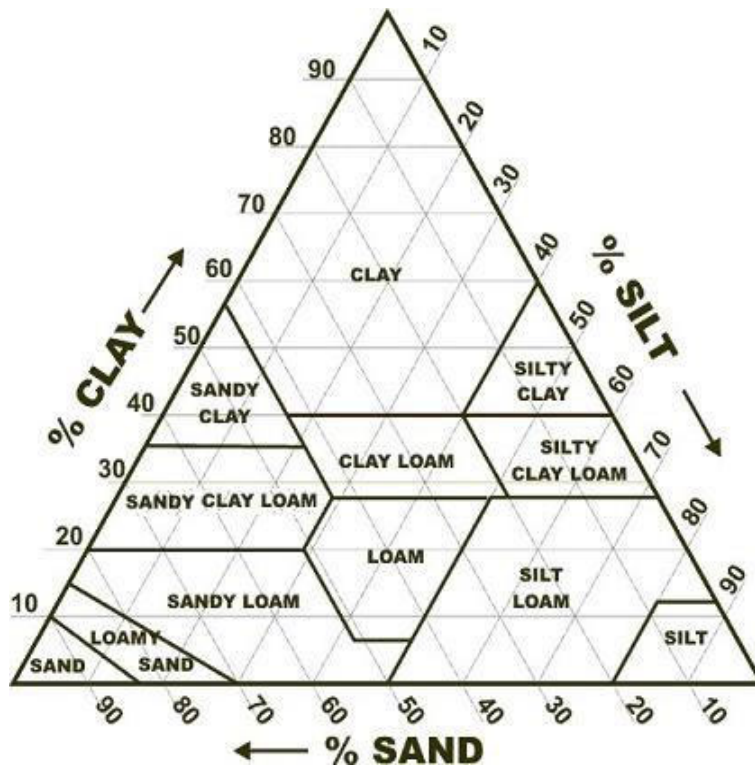
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(2)	TP-9	---	89	10	1	Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

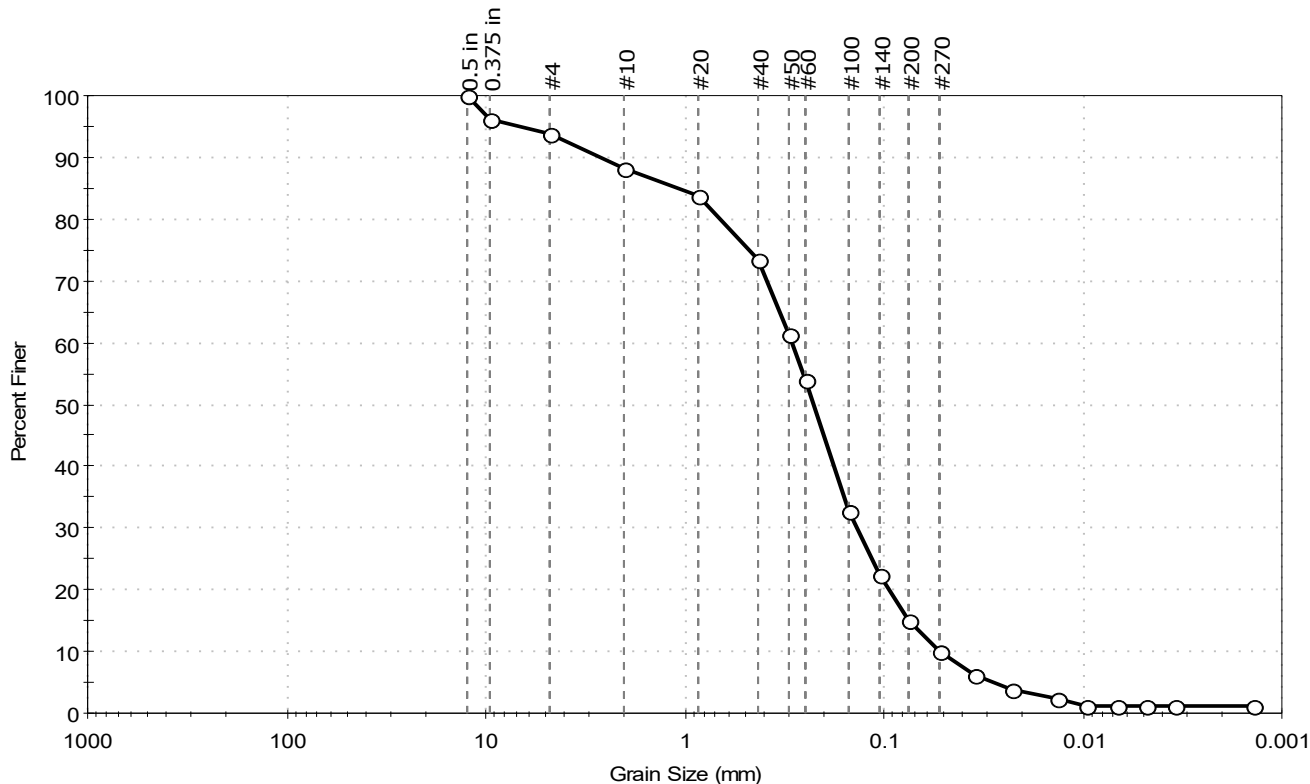
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (2)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-9	Test Id: 576942	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	6.2	78.8	15.0

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
0.5 in	12.50	100		
0.375 in	9.50	96		
#4	4.75	94		
#10	2.00	88		
#20	0.85	84		
#40	0.42	73		
#50	0.30	61		
#60	0.25	54		
#100	0.15	33		
#140	0.11	22		
#200	0.075	15		
#270	0.053	10		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0350	6		
---	0.0228	4		
---	0.0135	2		
---	0.0097	1		
---	0.0068	1		
---	0.0049	1		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 1.0881 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.1364 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 0.2904 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0749 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 0.2274 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0532 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 5.459$ $C_c = 1.204$

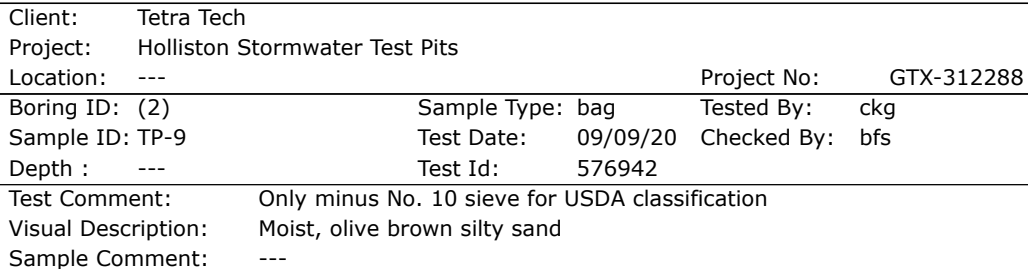
Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve



Grain size distribution curve for a sand sample. The graph plots Percent Finer (Y-axis, 0 to 100) against Grain Size (mm) on a logarithmic scale (X-axis, 1000 to 0.001). The curve shows a well-graded sand with a maximum grain size of approximately 4.75 mm and a minimum grain size of approximately 0.075 mm. Key sieve sizes are marked on the X-axis: 0.5 in, 0.375 in, #4, #10, #20, #40, #50, #60, #100, #140, #200, and #270.

Grain Size (mm)	Percent Finer (%)
4.75	100
2.0	95
0.85	83
0.425	70
0.25	62
0.106	37
0.075	25
0.05	17
0.03	11
0.02	7
0.015	4
0.01	2
0.0075	1
0.006	1
0.00425	1
0.003	1
0.002	1
0.001	1

% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	83.0	17.0

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	95		
#40	0.42	83		
#50	0.30	70		
#60	0.25	61		
#100	0.15	37		
#140	0.11	25		
#200	0.075	17		
#270	0.053	11		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0350	7		
---	0.0228	4		
---	0.0135	3		
---	0.0097	1		
---	0.0068	1		
---	0.0049	1		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	1		

D ₈₅ =0.4707 mm	D ₃₀ =0.1212 mm
D ₆₀ =0.2440 mm	D ₁₅ =0.0664 mm
D ₅₀ =0.1970 mm	D ₁₀ =0.0470 mm
C _u = 5.191	C _c = 1.281

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
Dispersion Period : 1 minute
Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	
Location: ---	
Boring ID: (2)	Sample Type: bag
Sample ID: TP-12	Test Date: 09/15/20
Depth: ---	Test Id: 576978
Test Comment: ---	Tested By: ckg
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown gravel with silt and sand	Checked By: bfs
Sample Comment: ---	

USDA Textural Classification

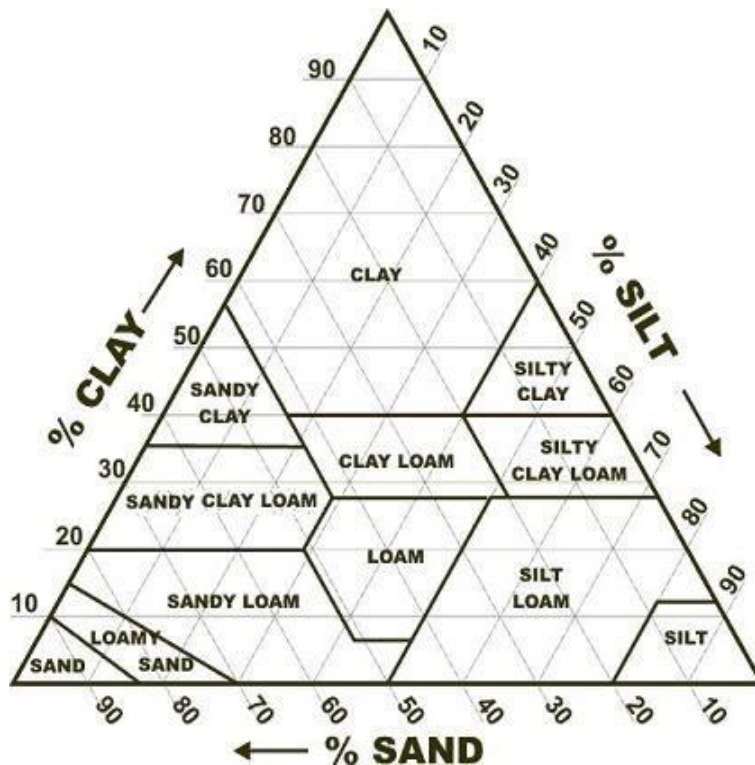
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(2)	TP-12	---	77	22	1	Loamy Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

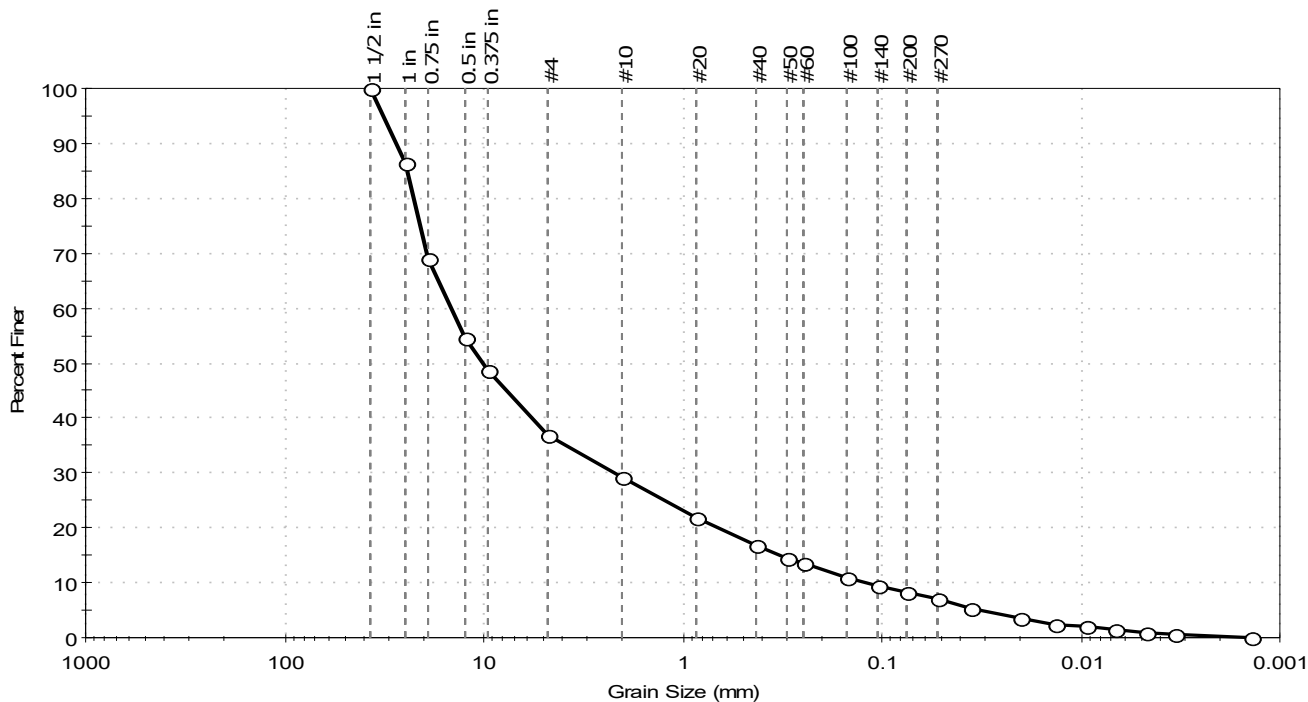
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits	
Location: ---	
Boring ID: (2)	Sample Type: bag
Sample ID: TP-12	Tested By: ckg
Depth: ---	Test Date: 09/09/20
	Checked By: bfs
	Test Id: 576958
Test Comment: ---	
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown gravel with silt and sand	
Sample Comment: ---	

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	63.1	28.7	8.2

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
1 1/2 in	37.50	100		
1 in	25.00	86		
0.75 in	19.00	69		
0.5 in	12.50	54		
0.375 in	9.50	49		
#4	4.75	37		
#10	2.00	29		
#20	0.85	22		
#40	0.42	17		
#50	0.30	15		
#60	0.25	14		
#100	0.15	11		
#140	0.11	9		
#200	0.075	8.2		
#270	0.053	7		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0359	5		
---	0.0204	3		
---	0.0134	2		
---	0.0094	2		
---	0.0067	1		
---	0.0048	1		
---	0.0034	0		
---	0.0014	0		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 24.4458$ mm $D_{30} = 2.1655$ mm
 $D_{60} = 14.6716$ mm $D_{15} = 0.3229$ mm
 $D_{50} = 10.0647$ mm $D_{10} = 0.1201$ mm
 $C_u = 122.162$ $C_c = 2.661$

Classification

ASTM N/A

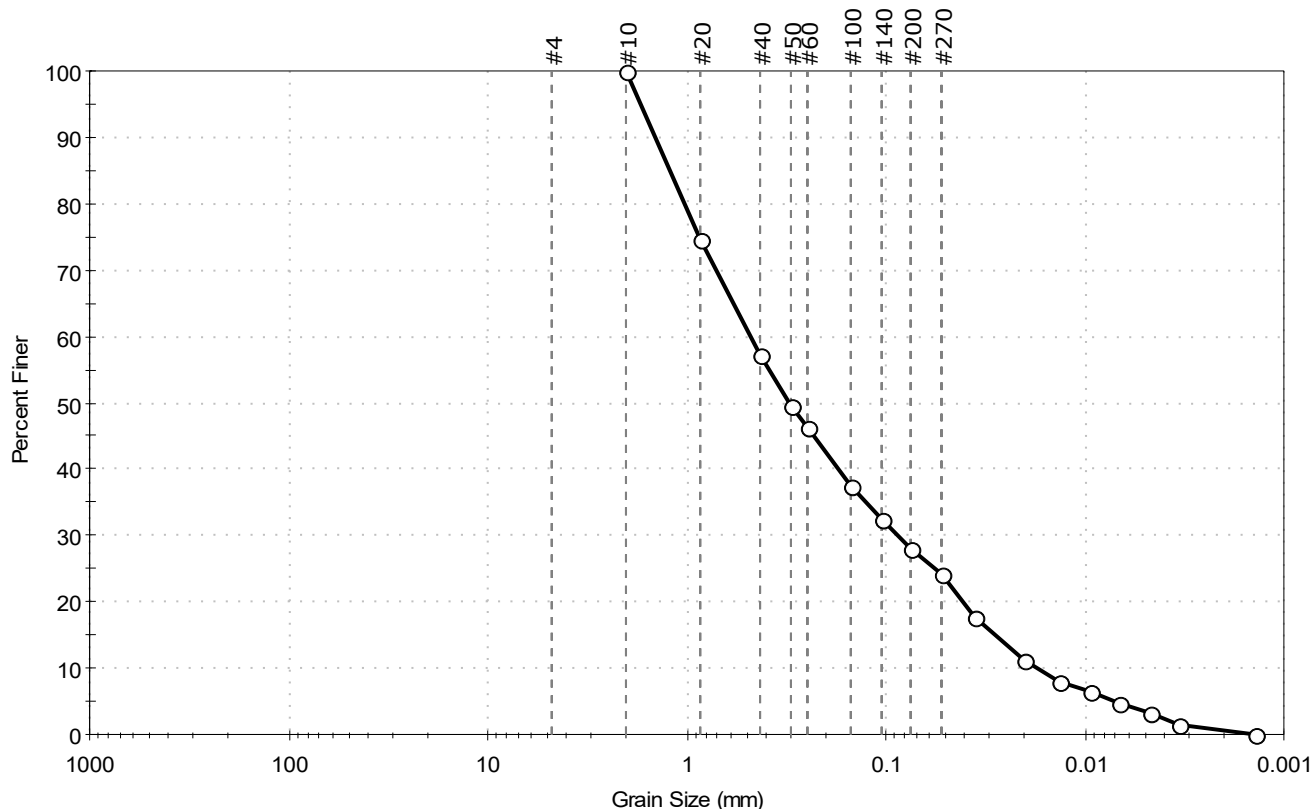
AASHTO Stone Fragments, Gravel and Sand (A-1-a (1))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (2)	Test Date: 09/09/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-12	Test Id: 576958	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown gravel with silt and sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	71.9	28.1

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	75		
#40	0.42	57		
#50	0.30	50		
#60	0.25	46		
#100	0.15	37		
#140	0.11	32		
#200	0.075	28		
#270	0.053	24		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0359	18		
---	0.0204	11		
---	0.0134	8		
---	0.0094	6		
---	0.0067	5		
---	0.0048	3		
---	0.0034	2		
---	0.0014	0		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 1.2073 \text{ mm}$ $D_{30} = 0.0877 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{60} = 0.4745 \text{ mm}$ $D_{15} = 0.0285 \text{ mm}$
 $D_{50} = 0.3058 \text{ mm}$ $D_{10} = 0.0174 \text{ mm}$
 $C_u = 27.270$ $C_c = 0.932$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Gravel and Sand (A-2-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ANGULAR
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : HARD
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client:	Tetra Tech				
Project:	Holliston Stormwater Test Pits				
Location:	---			Project No:	GTX-312288
Boring ID:	(3)	Sample Type:	bag	Tested By:	ckg
Sample ID:	TP-10	Test Date:	09/15/20	Checked By:	bfs
Depth :	---	Test Id:	576971		
Test Comment:	---				
Visual Description:	Moist, olive brown silty sand				
Sample Comment:	---				

USDA Textural Classification

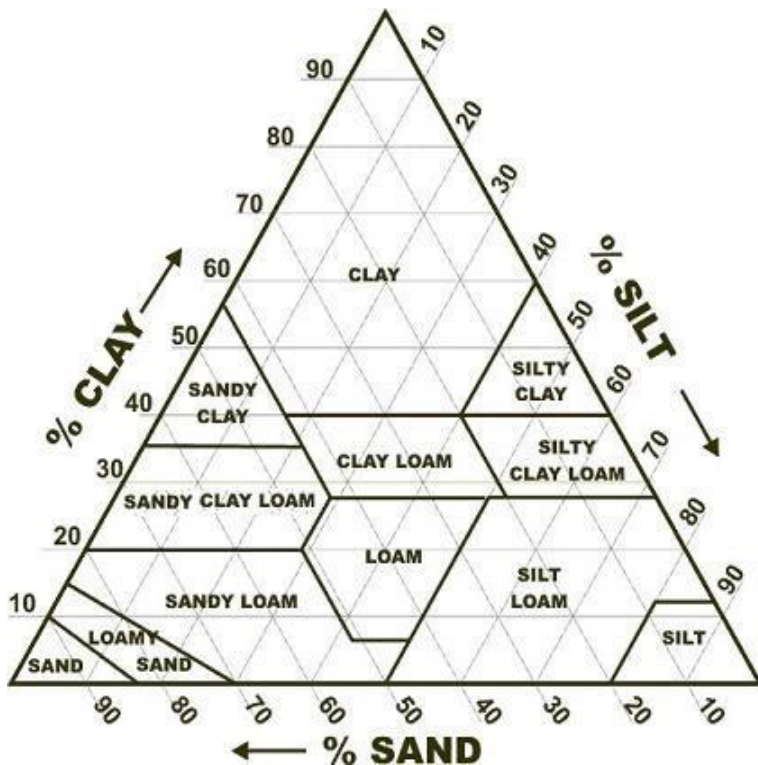
Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth	Sand, %	Silt, %	Clay, %	Classification
(3)	TP-10	---	81	18	1	Loamy Sand

Classifications based only on material passing the #10 sieve

Sand: material passing 2.0 mm and retained on 0.05 mm diameter

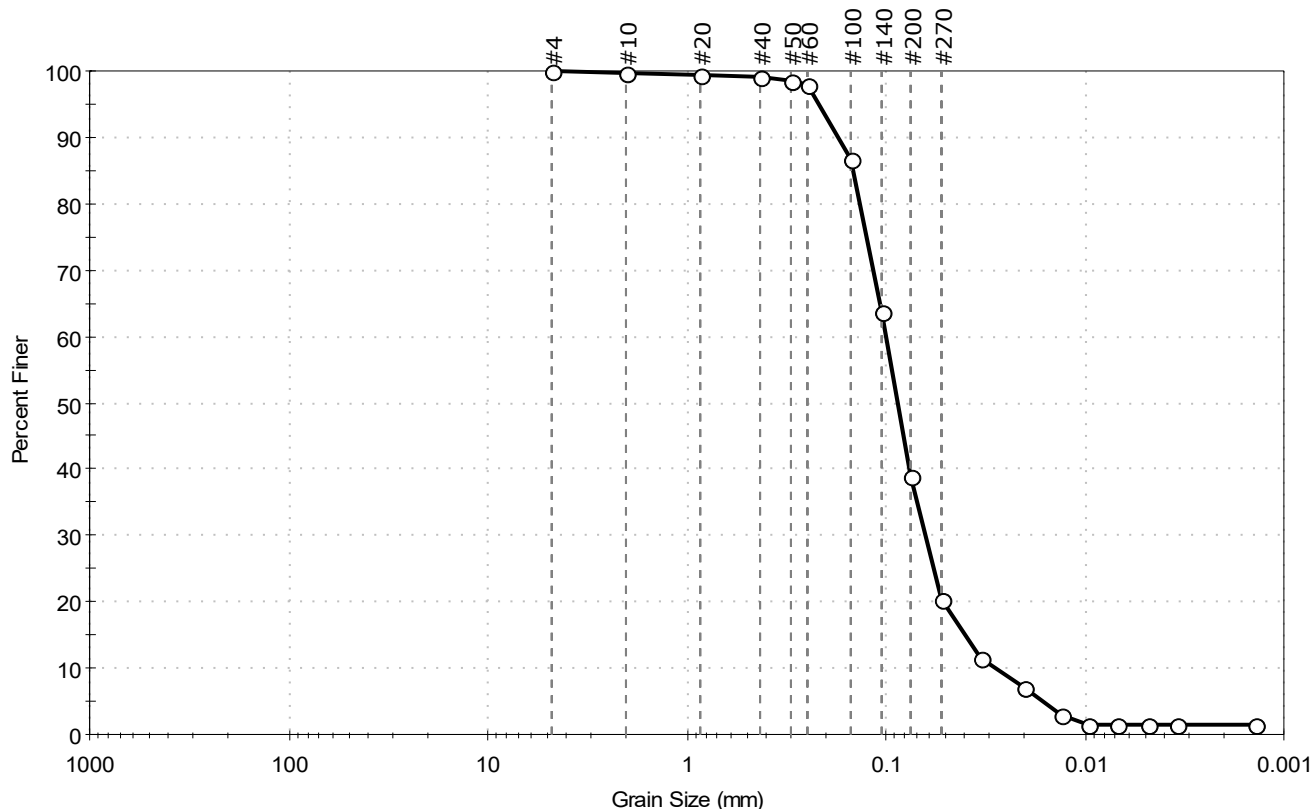
Silt: material passing 0.05 mm and retained on 0.002 mm diameter

Clay: material passing 0.002 mm diameter



Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (3)	Test Date: 09/10/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-10	Test Id: 576951	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: ---		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.1	60.9	39.0

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#4	4.75	100		
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	99		
#40	0.42	99		
#50	0.30	99		
#60	0.25	98		
#100	0.15	87		
#140	0.11	64		
#200	0.075	39		
#270	0.053	20		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0335	11		
---	0.0204	7		
---	0.0133	3		
---	0.0098	1		
---	0.0068	1		
---	0.0048	1		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.1462$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0633$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.1005$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0401$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.0874$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0282$ mm
 $C_u = 3.564$ $C_c = 1.414$

Classification

ASTM N/A

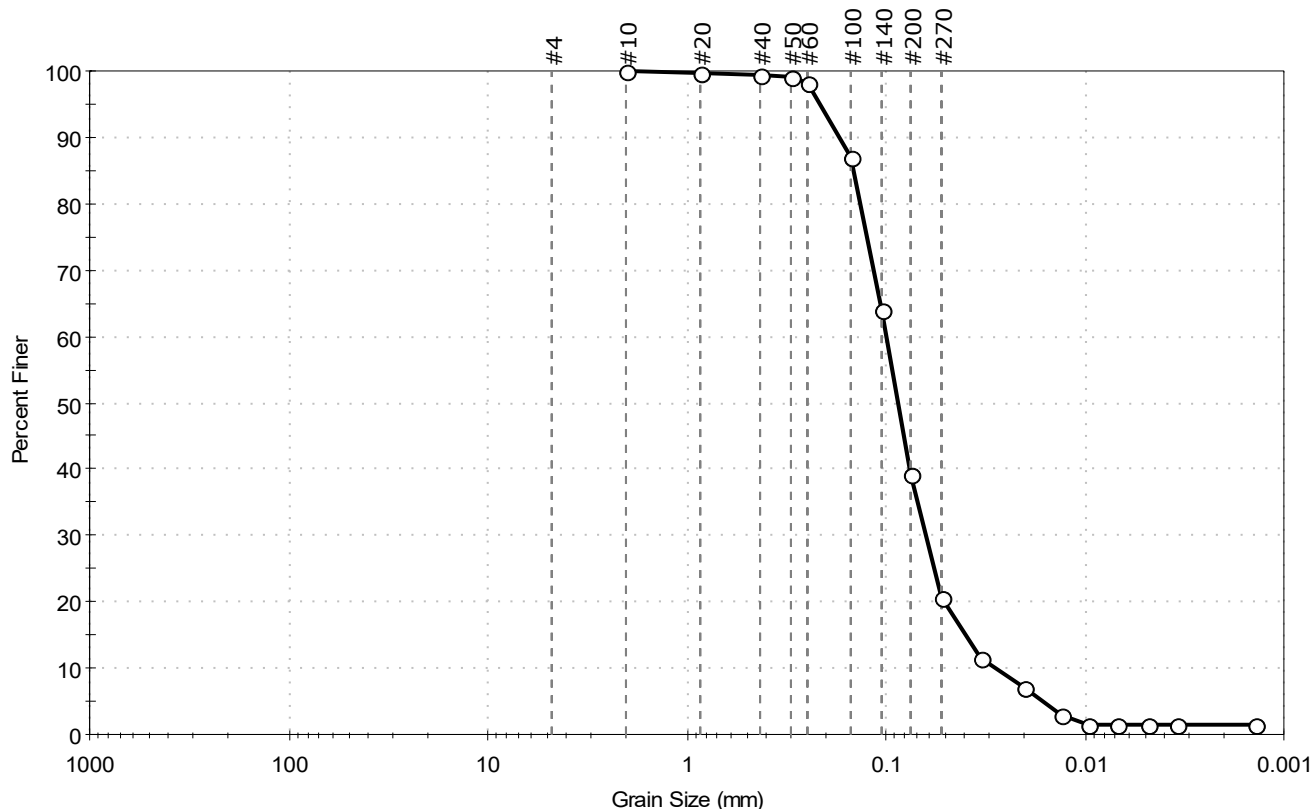
AASHTO Silty Soils (A-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ---
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : ---
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve

Client: Tetra Tech	Project No: GTX-312288	
Project: Holliston Stormwater Test Pits		
Location: ---	Sample Type: bag	Tested By: ckg
Boring ID: (3)	Test Date: 09/10/20	Checked By: bfs
Sample ID: TP-10	Test Id: 576951	
Depth: ---		
Test Comment: Only minus No. 10 sieve for USDA classification		
Visual Description: Moist, olive brown silty sand		
Sample Comment: ---		

Particle Size Analysis - ASTM D6913/D7928



% Cobble	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt & Clay Size
—	0.0	60.8	39.2

Sieve Name	Sieve Size, mm	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
#10	2.00	100		
#20	0.85	100		
#40	0.42	100		
#50	0.30	99		
#60	0.25	98		
#100	0.15	87		
#140	0.11	64		
#200	0.075	39		
#270	0.053	21		
Hydrometer	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Finer	Spec. Percent	Complies
---	0.0335	11		
---	0.0204	7		
---	0.0133	3		
---	0.0098	1		
---	0.0068	1		
---	0.0048	1		
---	0.0034	1		
---	0.0014	1		

Coefficients

$D_{85} = 0.1454$ mm $D_{30} = 0.0632$ mm
 $D_{60} = 0.1001$ mm $D_{15} = 0.0400$ mm
 $D_{50} = 0.0871$ mm $D_{10} = 0.0282$ mm
 $C_u = 3.550$ $C_c = 1.415$

Classification

ASTM N/A

AASHTO Silty Soils (A-4 (0))

Sample/Test Description

Sand/Gravel Particle Shape : ---
 Sand/Gravel Hardness : ---
 Dispersion Device : Apparatus A - Mech Mixer
 Dispersion Period : 1 minute
 Est. Specific Gravity : 2.65
 Separation of Sample: #270 Sieve